MAR 3 0 1982

HE 20. 8212/7: 7

COMPLETED
81

ORIGINAL

National Institute on Drug Abuse

Statistical Series

Quarterly Report

Provisional Data
April–June 1981

Data from the
Drug Abuse
Warning Network
(DAWN)

Series G, Number 7

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

National Institute on Drug Abuse | Series G

STATISTICAL SERIES | Number 7

QUARTERLY REPORT

Provisional Data

April-June 1981

Data from the Drug Abuse Warning Network

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
Public Health Service
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

National Institute on Drug Abuse
Division of Data and Information Development
5600 Fishers Lane
Rockville, Maryland 20857

I

PUBLIC DOMAIN NOTICE

All material appearing in this volume is in the public domain and may be reproduced or copied without permission from the Institute or the authors. Citation of the source is appreciated.

This publication was produced for the Division of
Data and Information Development, National Institute on
Drug Abuse, under Contract No. 271-80-5906

Printed January 1982

CONTENTS

Page

1. INTRODUCTION. 1
   Background and Methodology. 1
   Report Format 2
   Data Uses and Limitations 3

2. HIGHLIGHTS. 5
   Emergency Room Data 5
   Medical Examiner Data 8

3. DAWN DATA 10
   Total DAWN System 10
   Atlanta SMSA. 12
   Baltimore SMSA. 14
   Boston SMSA 16
   Buffalo SMSA. 18
   Chicago SMSA. 20
   Cleveland SMSA. 22
   Dallas SMSA 24
   Denver SMSA 26
   Detroit SMSA. 28
   Indianapolis SMSA 30
   Kansas City SMSA. 32
   Los Angeles SMSA. 34
   Miami SMSA. 36
   Minneapolis SMSA. 38
   New Orleans SMSA. 40
   New York SMSA 42
   Norfolk SMSA. 44
   Oklahoma City SMSA. 46
   Philadelphia SMSA 48
   Phoenix SMSA. 50
   St. Louis SMSA. 52
   San Antonio SMSA. 54
   San Diego SMSA. 56
   San Francisco SMSA. 58
   Seattle SMSA. 60
   Washington, D.C. SMSA 62

APPENDIXES

I. DAWN Report Forms. 64
II. Glossary of Terms 66
III. SMSA/Summary Data. 69
IV. Suicide Frequencies. 75

1. INTRODUCTION

This DAWN Quarterly Report focuses on the drugs mentioned in conjunction with the drug abuse episodes reported by participating emergency rooms during April-June 1981 and by medical examiners/coroners during January-March 1981. Trends of drug mentions over a three-year period are also examined: July 1978-June 1981 for emergency room data and April 1978-March 1981 for medical examiner data.

This introduction is divided into three sections:

- Background and Methodology,
- Report Format, and
- Data Uses and Limitations.

The first-time reader of the DAWN Quarterly Reports is strongly advised to review the introductory material and appendixes before interpreting and generalizing the data provided in the reports. Explanations of DAWN terminology may be found in the Glossary of Terms in Appendix II.

BACKGROUND AND METHODOLOGY

Project DAWN is a large-scale drug abuse data collection system which was sponsored jointly by the National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA) and the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) until November 1981 when NIDA took over full funding responsibility. The major objectives of this system are:

- to identify substances associated with drug abuse episodes that are reported by DAWN-affiliated facilities;
- to monitor drug abuse patterns and trends and to detect new abuse entities and new combinations;
- to assess health hazards associated with drug abuse; and
- to provide data for national, state and local drug abuse policy and program planning.

The DAWN project was conceived originally by DEA as an early warning system. After DAWN's inception in September 1972, the Special Action Office for Drug Abuse Prevention (SAODAP) in the Executive Office of the President became interested in the project and joint funding was arranged for the second phase, beginning in April 1973. Subsequently, NIDA assumed the funding role of SAODAP, with the plan that Project DAWN serve the data needs of all three agencies (SAODAP's legislative authority expired on June 30, 1975).

A non-random sample of hospital emergency rooms (ERs) and medical examiners/coroners (MEs) was recruited from 26 SMSAs (Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas) located throughout the continental United States; additionally, a "national panel" of eligible ERs was sampled from areas outside these 26 SMSAs. The National Panel and the facilities from the 26 SMSAs comprise the Total DAWN System (TDS).

Complete saturation was attempted for 22 of the SMSAs, i.e., the goal was to enlist every eligible hospital emergency room located within the SMSA into the DAWN reporting system. The sizes of the New York, Chicago and Los Angeles SMSAs precluded efforts to obtain full saturation reporting. In these SMSAs, a sample of hospitals was selected involving nearly half of the eligible emergency room facilities. In the San Francisco SMSA, saturation of ERs was attempted only in San Francisco County. For a listing of the DAWN SMSAs, their saturation rates, and their populations, see Appendix III.

As each facility was recruited into DAWN, a primary reporter and an alternate were appointed by the facility administration. The total number of daily emergency room visits and total daily number of visits related to drug abuse are entered into a DAWN log for each reporting week, and the details of each drug abuse episode are recorded on DAWN data forms designated by the co-sponsoring agencies. The forms used by ERs and MEs are exhibited in Appendix I. For each drug abuse episode, as many as six drug substances may be mentioned. The data in the DAWN Quarterly Reports are presented primarily in terms of drug mentions rather than drug abuse episodes because the primary focus of DAWN is on the substances abused.

In certain situations, a drug abuse episode may be reported to DAWN some time after the episode occurred. This occurs primarily with medical examiners who may wait until the drug-relatedness of the death is ascertained and/or confirmed by complete lab tests or autopsy reports before filing a report. Thus, the data are continually being updated by the addition of these episodes, which are referred to as "back data." Of the episode reports submitted each month by emergency rooms, approximately 90 percent are for the "current" month and the other ten percent represent back data. Emergency room data are virtually complete two months following the episode dates. Medical examiner data, however, are approximately 80 percent complete after six months and fully complete after 12 months. The rate of data completion varies across SMSAs depending on the methods used to identify drug abuse episodes, as discussed in the next paragraph. This report was prepared with data that were submitted before the end of September 1981. Hence, ER data are at least three months old and ME data are at least six months old.

There are several facets of DAWN data that need to be considered in order to avoid misinterpretation or over-generalization. First of all, Project DAWN collects information only about those drug abuse episodes that have resulted in either an emergency medical situation or a death. The person involved in a DAWN report has typically sought emergency medical help (or died), and the incident has subsequently been identified as a drug abuse episode by one of two facility types (ER or ME). Thus, the system reports only that portion of total drug abuse occurences which result in such crises and which surface at one of the two DAWN facility types. Further, among MEs, the methods used to identify drug abuse episodes may vary from facility to facility. For example, the five borough New York MEs report only those drug induced/related deaths which have been confirmed through toxicologic analyses and/or "cause of death" findings. Other MEs may include cases involving circumstantial evidence. Finally, as described in the Glossary of Terms (Appendix II), the DAWN definition of "drug abuse" includes suicidal behavior involving drugs. Other drug abuse data systems may not include suicide cases.

REPORT FORMAT

The Quarterly Report is organized around the data on drug mentions from the TDS and each of the 26 SMSAs. The second chapter highlights the DAWN data presented in the third chapter. Each TDS/SMSA section in the third chapter contains two tables. The first table shows the quarterly mention frequencies of selected drug groups as reported by all DAWN-affiliated ERs or MEs. The second table exhibits three-year trends of annual mention frequencies for the selected drug groups; only data from consistently-reporting ERs or MEs are used for these analyses. Since the Baltimore and St. Louis SMSAs were added to the DAWN system in March 1979 and do not yet have full three-year consistent panels defined, their trend tables only display data from the ERs which reported consistently during the most recent 24-month period.

The reader should note that generic drug groups are occasionally reclassified into different therapeutic classes. Thus, comparisons of therapeutic class data among Quarterly Reports from different years should not be made.

From time to time new reporting facilities are added and others are dropped. The new facilities may experience substantially greater or fewer patient contacts than the facilities dropped from DAWN. Thus, over a period of time a particular SMSA may demonstrate a change in the number of drug abuse episodes either because there is a change in the level of drug abuse or because different facilities are reporting. This is one of the reasons for employing a consistent panel to monitor trends. The number of consistently-reporting facilities for the TDS and each SMSA is provided in Appendix III. Since the consistent panel membership may change from report to report, comparisons of consistent reporter data across time are valid only within a single DAWN report.

A few notes of explanation: In the tables, a hyphen (-) standing alone indicates "zero". The classification "all other drugs" includes all mentioned drugs that do not fall into any of the selected generic drug groups and do not apply to the "drug unknown" category. Percentages are not displayed in the "current quarter table" where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20; percent changes are not displayed in the "trend table" where drug mention frequencies were less than 20 for any of the corresponding years. Additional clarification is provided below for both types of tables presented in Chapter 3.

Current quarter table

This table exhibits quarterly frequencies of drug mentions and corresponding percentages of total drug abuse episodes* from all DAWN-affiliated ERs or MEs, regardless of the drug use motivation. The table also shows drug mention frequencies and percent distributions for the drug abuse episodes which were not motivated by suicide. It should be noted that the distributions of all drug mentions (regardless of drug use motive) include data from episodes where the motivation was unknown or not reported. Therefore, the number of drug abuse episodes motivated by suicide cannot be accurately determined from this table. Information on the drug mention frequencies from suicide-motivated episodes is provided in Appendix IV.

Data are provided for selected therapeutic classes and their drug categories. These drug groups are presented in rank order according to their ER frequencies of mention in the Total DAWN System. In some cases, drug categories are not grouped into a therapeutic class (for example, "alcohol-in-combination," "marijuana," "cocaine," etc.). The drug categories represent the most frequently mentioned drugs. For the 1981 Quarterly Reports, these categories were selected on the basis of the 1979 and 1980 ER and ME data. Examples of "commonly encountered brands" are listed next to the drug categories when applicable; see Appendix II for an explanation of the criteria used for the selection of these examples.

Trend table

The trends of mentions table displays annual mention frequencies for the selected drug groups based on data from consistently-reporting ERs or MEs. This table also exhibits the percentage change in drug mention frequencies between adjacent 12-month periods. The trends of annual data are shown over a three-year period for all SMSAs except Baltimore and St. Louis, which have sufficient ER data only for two-year trend analyses; these SMSAs were assimilated into the DAWN network in March 1979. Only former National Panel facilities in Baltimore and St. Louis are not included in the Total Consistent DAWN System since the TCDS is comprised only of facilities that were consistent reporters over the past three years. As in the current quarter table, drug mention data are provided for both therapeutic classes and drug categories.

DATA USES AND LIMITATIONS

The focus of the Quarterly Reports is not on the reported drug abuse episodes per se, but on the drugs that are mentioned in conjunction with those episodes. Drug abuse episodes should not be interpreted as being synonymous with the number of individuals involved, since one person may make more than one visit to a particular emergency room, visit several ERs, or be reported by an emergency room and a medical examiner. It should be further noted that this report does not provide data on specific combinations of drugs (e.g., diazepam combined with alcohol, etc.) which are occasionally associated with single drug abuse episodes.

---

* Prior to 1981, the Quarterly Reports provided percentages of total drug mentions. Since the total number of drug abuse episodes is less than the total number of drug mentions, a drug group's "percentage," beginning with the 1981 Reports, will be greater for the same mention frequency.

DAWN data disseminated through the Quarterly Reports are used primarily: 1) to identify which generic drug groups are frequently associated with drug abuse episodes, 2) to indicate their relative levels of mention, and 3) to monitor the mention trends of these drug groups. The following limitations need to be considered when using DAWN data:

Sampling coverage

Although DAWN data reflect information from various locations across the United States, there are problems with attempts at statistical generalizations. While the DAWN system originally included ERs and MEs drawn randomly from locations outside the selected SMSAs (the National Panel), the SMSAs themselves were not selected randomly and MEs have since been eliminated from the National Panel. Also, the data are limited to drug abuse episodes that have resulted in a crisis (medical emergency or death) and have been reported by hospital emergency rooms and medical examiners affiliated with DAWN. Therefore, the data must be used cautiously in making statements about the nationwide increase or decrease of drug abuse. Inferences about extreme levels of drug abuse may, at best, be made with regard to specific SMSAs, especially those where high levels of facility saturation have been achieved. To facilitate trend analyses, the county compositions of the DAWN SMSA's have remained unchanged since DAWN's inception in 1972. Thus, even trends within DAWN SMSAs must not be generalized to current SMSA boundaries without careful analysis.

Reporting levels

Initially, all ERs in the non-sampled SMSAs were to be included in DAWN, but for various reasons full saturation has not always been achieved. When all the eligible facilities in a given SMSA report to DAWN (a situation termed "saturation" reporting) the data should reflect maximum representation of the actual SMSA population (1972 boundaries). SMSAs for which less than full saturation has been achieved will be correspondingly less representative; in these SMSAs data trends should be generalized to the entire SMSA population only with extreme caution.

When interpreting trends, further complications arise due to changes in the reporting base. The reporting base is not only influenced by the number of reporting facilities, but also by: the number of days each facility consistently reported, the total population served by each facility, and the number of facilities replaced. ER trend data may be affected adversely if former DAWN-affiliated hospitals are replaced with new affiliates of significantly different size. These factors are controlled in part by using only data from a consistent panel which contains only facilities that have been consistently reporting to DAWN for at least three years (two years for the Baltimore and St. Louis SMSAs).

Indicators vs. estimates

Despite the above limitations, DAWN data do provide valuable analyses and can suggest certain hypotheses. It seems reasonable to believe, for example, that as the abuse level of a drug changes, the number of mentions related to that drug from consistent reporters will reflect at least the direction, if not the magnitude, of that change. While the DAWN totals may not be taken as completely representative of the United States, the SMSA data in the Quarterly Report may be regarded as indicative of drug abuse levels in specific urban populations. Hence, a percentage distribution among drug categories may be used as an "indicator," but not as an "estimate." However, here too, caution must be exercised; changes in a drug's rank or percentage of total drug abuse episodes may occur not because of changes in the frequency of abuse mentions of that drug but through opposite changes in the abuse of other drugs. Making inter-SMSA comparisons requires even more caution. For greatest validity, the number of mentions should be expressed as a rate to the SMSA population when performing analyses of the severity of a drug problem.

2. HIGHLIGHTS

EMERGENCY ROOM DATA

The Drug Abuse Warning Network (DAWN) is comprised of affiliated facilities in 26 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs) and in the National Panel. Of the 4,782 emergency rooms in the continental United States that were eligible for participation, 818 facilities were affiliated with the DAWN project during the April-June 1981 quarter. These emergency rooms reported 30,457 drug abuse episodes during the quarter. Nearly a fifth (19 percent) of these episodes were reported by the DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms in the New York SMSA. Reports of drug abuse episodes were next most frequent from the Los Angeles and Philadelphia SMSAs (9 percent and 6 percent, respectively). On the average, 1.6 drugs were mentioned per drug abuse episode. Among the SMSAs in the DAWN system, this rate varied from 1.5 to 1.9 drug mentions per episode.

Drug mentions: April-June 1981

Ten drug categories accounted for 44 percent of the 50,083 drug mentions reported during the quarter by all the emergency rooms in the DAWN system. The drug categories mentioned most frequently were: 1) alcohol-in-combination (23.6 percent of total drug abuse episodes), 2) diazepam (12.4 percent), 3) heroin/morphine (8.1 percent), 4) aspirin (5.5 percent), 5) methaqualone (4.3 percent), 6) cocaine (3.9 percent), 7) marijuana (3.8 percent), 8) acetaminophen (3.5 percent), 9) flurazepam (3.5 percent), and 10) codeine combinations (2.9 percent). These drug categories varied across SMSAs in their ranks and percentages of total drug abuse episodes. The table on the following page displays their ranks in the 26 SMSAs in the DAWN system. Their percentages of total drug episodes in each of the SMSAs are presented in the third chapter.

Alcohol-in-combination was the top-ranked drug category in 24 of the 26 DAWN system SMSAs. The two exceptions were Washington, D.C. where it ranked second with 19.1 percent of all drug episodes and New Orleans where it ranked third with 23.0 percent. In Seattle, where its percentage was highest, it was mentioned in 36.4 percent of all drug episodes, while in Philadelphia it was mentioned in only 15.4 percent of the episodes. Diazepam was the second most frequently mentioned drug category in 19 of the SMSAs and ranked third in six other SMSAs and ranked fourth in New Orleans. Its percentage of episodes was highest in Boston (19.1 percent) and lowest in Seattle (8.3 percent). Heroin/morphine ranked first in Washington, D.C. (23.8 percent), and second in New York (19.1 percent), Detroit (18.0 percent), and Baltimore (13.9 percent). However, it ranked less than twentieth in eight SMSA's, five of which recorded mentions in less than 1.0 percent of all drug episodes. Aspirin ranked second in Minneapolis (10.1 percent) and third in seven other SMSAs. Methaqualone was the second most frequently mentioned drug in Miami, occurring in 18.9 percent of the episodes. It ranked third in Indianapolis (10.0 percent), Atlanta (8.9 percent), and Oklahoma City (6.0 percent). Cocaine was the third ranked drug in San Francisco (9.4 percent) and the fourth ranked drug in New York and Miami, mentioned in 8.3 percent and 6.8 percent of the episodes, respectively. In Buffalo, Kansas City, and Minneapolis, marijuana was the fourth ranked drug with mentions in 6.7 percent, 5.1 percent, and 5.0 percent of the episodes, respectively. It also ranked fifth or sixth in five other SMSAs. Denver and Dallas reported acetaminophen as the fourth ranked drug, with mentions in 5.9 percent and 5.5 percent of the episodes. It also ranked fifth in five SMSAs: Indianapolis (5.9 percent), Minneapolis (5.0 percent), Buffalo (4.8 percent), Washington, D.C. (4.8 percent), and Cleveland (4.0 percent). Flurazepam was ranked third in Norfolk, where it was reported in 7.0 percent of the drug abuse episodes, and fourth in San Antonio (7.1 percent), Seattle (5.6 percent), San Diego (6.8 percent), and Los Angeles(5.9 percent). Codeine combinations ranked fourth in Phoenix (6.6 percent) and Oklahoma City (5.4 percent) and fifth in Los Angeles (5.2 percent), Seattle (4.8 percent), San Diego (4.7 percent), and Denver and Kansas City (4.6 percent each).

Ranks of frequently mentioned drug categories based on reports from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms: April-June 1981

SMSA	Alcohol in Combination	Diazepam	Heroin/Morphine	Aspirin	Methaqualone	Cocaine	Marijuana	Acetaminophen	Flurazepam	Codeine Combinations
All emergency rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Atlanta	1	2	12	4	3	5	14	7	6	11
Baltimore	1	3	2	6	4	7	5	8	10	23
Boston	1	2	3	4	6	5	7	8	10	29
Buffalo	1	2	17	3	26	13	4	5	11	9
Chicago	1	2	5	6	20	14	13	8	10	11
Cleveland	1	2	16	4	7	9	8	5	12	23
Dallas	1	2	29	3	5	29	19	4	9	6
Denver	1	2	31	3	20	7	9	4	6	5
Detroit	1	3	2	5	30	9	9	8	11	6
Indianapolis....	1	2	40	4	3	23	9	5	12	17
Kansas City	1	2	20	11	6	12	4	7	9	5
Los Angeles	1	2	7	6	10	13	14	8	4	5
Miami	1	3	6	8	2	4	5	18	9	23
Minneapolis	1	3	32	2	31	21	4	4	9	6
New Orleans	3	4	7	9	5	11	6	10	21	15
New York	1	3	2	13	7	4	6	19	18	26
Norfolk	1	2	15	5	9	23	23	6	3	7
Oklahoma City ..	1	2	21	7	3	23	23	8	8	4
Philadelphia ...	1	2	6	5	4	26	9	10	8	29
Phoenix	1	2	23	3	16	14	17	6	5	4
St. Louis	1	2	36	6	21	27	16	14	5	21
San Antonio	1	2	12	3	18	32	32	6	4	9
San Diego	1	2	10	3	26	10	17	6	4	5
San Francisco ..	1	2	4	8	13	3	7	19	5	15
Seattle	1	2	12	3	16	10	15	10	4	5
Washington, D.C.	2	3	1	4	10	8	6	5	16	9

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

A number of the drugs that are not among the top-ranked drugs for the Total DAWN System nevertheless are being reported frequently by some of the SMSAs. PCP/PCP combinations, ranked eleventh overall, was ranked third in Los Angeles (9.7 percent) and fourth in Chicago (5.9 percent). The twelfth ranked drug category, amitriptyline, ranked third in both St. Louis (8.1 percent) and Kansas City (5.3 percent), and fourth in Norfolk (5.9 percent). Pentazocine, ranked thirteenth overall, ranked first in New Orleans (25.2 percent), third in Cleveland (8.0 percent) and Chicago (7.9 percent), and fourth in St. Louis (7.1 percent) and Detroit (5.7 percent). Amobarbital was the second ranked drug category in New Orleans (23.5 percent) even though it ranked only thirty-ninth overall and all other SMSAs reported mentions of less than one percent of all drug episodes.

Non-suicide episodes accounted for 55 percent of the 26,166 drug abuse episodes where the drug use motive was known. The distribution of these non-suicide episodes differs from the overall distribution discussed above. When suicide episodes are removed, aspirin, codeine combinations, flurazepam, and acetaminophen drop to the ranks of fifteenth, nineteenth, twenty-first, and twenty-third, respectively. Alcohol-in-combination, heroin/morphine, diazepam, cocaine, marijuana, and methaqualone ranked first through sixth respectively. The seventh through tenth ranked drugs were PCP/PCP combinations, pentazocine, methadone, and amphetamine.

Trends of drug mentions: July 1978-June 1981

For the trend analyses that follow, only the data from DAWN-affiliated facilities that have reported consistently since July 1978 are used (see "consistently-reporting facilities" in this report's Glossary of Terms, Appendix II). Since Baltimore and St. Louis were added to the DAWN system only in March of 1979, their three-year trends cannot be assessed. (Data have been provided for the most recent two-years; however, facilities which qualified only for the two-year panel were not included in the TCDS). Of the 30,457 drug abuse episodes reported by emergency rooms during April-June 1981, 28,282 or 93 percent were from consistently-reporting facilities.

Over the past three years, consistent-reporter drug mentions increased from 172,941 mentions in July 1978-June 1979 to 173,020 mentions in July 1979-June 1980 and increased again to 174,814 mentions in July 1980-June 1981 -- a total increase of 1 percent. During the same time period, drug abuse episodes decreased by 2 percent: 111,703 episodes, 109,288 episodes, and 107,309 episodes for the corresponding 12-month periods. Consequently, the rate of drug mentions per drug abuse episode increased from 1.5 during the first year to 1.6 in the third year. Drug mentions increased substantially in New York (+46 percent), and Atlanta (+25 percent), while decreases were most notable in San Antonio (-28 percent) and San Francisco (-22 percent). Trends for the most frequently mentioned drug categories, excluding aspirin and acetaminophen, are described below:

- Mentions of alcohol-in-combination increased over the past three years: 21,992 mentions in the first year, 24,325 mentions in the second year, and 25,705 mentions in the third year (+17 percent between the first and third years). Among the SMSAs, this rising trend was substantial in New Orleans (+218 percent), Atlanta (+76 percent), and New York (+75 percent) while the frequency of its mention dropped in several SMSAs, especially in Detroit (-32 percent) and San Antonio (-14 percent).

- Mentions of diazepam decreased over the three year period: 18,353 mentions in the first year, 16,186 mentions in the second year, and 13,739 mentions in the third year (-25 percent between the first and third years). Among the SMSAs, its trend increased only in New York (+5 percent) while the greatest decreases occurred in New Orleans (-48 percent), San Antonio (-46 percent), Dallas (-45 percent), Oklahoma City (-41 percent), and Norfolk (-40 percent).

- Heroin/morphine mentions increased over the three years: 6,548 mentions in the first year, 6,799 mentions in the second year, and 8,475 mentions in the third year (+29 percent between the first year and the third year). Among the SMSAs, its trend increased substantially in Washington, D.C. (+219 percent) and New York (+185 percent) while notable decreases occurred in San Diego (-74 percent) and San Francisco (-63 percent).

- Methaqualone mentions nearly doubled in the past three years: 2,489 mentions in the first year, 4,319 mentions in the second year, and 4,959 mentions in the third year (+99 percent between the first year and the third year). This increase was particularly substantial in the Atlanta (+321 percent), Oklahoma City (+291 percent), Kansas City (+229 percent) and Indianapolis (+218 percent) SMSAs.

- Cocaine mentions increased substantially over the past three years: 2,209 mentions in the first year, 3,057 mentions in the second year, and 4,123 mentions in the third year (+87 percent between the first year and the third year). This sharp trend was particularly evident in New York (+177 percent), Kansas City (+172 percent), Denver (+115 percent), and Los Angeles (+106 percent).

- Mentions of marijuana increased 16 percent between the first and second years before declining 11 percent between the second and third years: 3,775 mentions in the first year, 4,369 mentions in the second year, and 3,883 mentions in the third year. Among the SMSAs, the most substantial increase occurred in New Orleans (+138 percent) while a substantial decrease occurred in Detroit (-70 percent).

- Flurazepam mentions have decreased slightly over the past three years: 4,515 mentions in the first year, 4,164 mentions in the second year, and 3,858 mentions in the third year (-14 percent between the first year and the third year). Among the few SMSAs with increases, San Francisco (+50 percent) and Norfolk (+17 percent) exhibited notable trends. The most substantial decrease occurred in Oklahoma City (-52 percent).
- After initially exhibiting a 3 percent decrease between the first and second years, codeine combinations mentions increased 8 percent between the second and third years: 2,747 mentions in the first year, 2,666 mentions in the second year, and 2,891 mentions in the third year. Substantial increases occured in Philadelphia and Oklahoma City (+31 percent each), while notable decreases occurred in the San Antonio (-43 percent) and Miami (-35 percent) SMSAs.

MEDICAL EXAMINER DATA

For the period of January-March 1981, there were 121 medical examiners in the DAWN system SMSAs; there are no medical examiners in the National Panel. Of these, 84 medical examiners were affiliated with the DAWN project. During the quarter, the participating medical examiners reported 781 drug abuse deaths. Over one-fifth (21 percent) of these deaths were reported by DAWN-affiliated facilities in the Los Angeles SMSA. Reports of drug abuse deaths were next most frequent from the New York and San Francisco SMSAs (17 percent and 10 percent, respectively). On the average, 2.1 drugs were mentioned per drug abuse death. Among the SMSAs, this rate varied from 1.1 to 2.7 drug mentions per death.

Drug mentions: January-March 1981

The ten drug categories mentioned most frequently during this period were: 1) alcohol-in-combination (26.5 percent of total drug abuse episodes), 2) heroin/morphine (17.2 percent), 3) amitriptyline (11.9 percent), 4) methadone (11.3 percent), 5) diazepam (10.0 percent), 6) codeine (9.9 percent), 7) cocaine (7.9 percent), 8) d-propoxyphene (7.7 percent), 9) phenobarbital (7.0 percent), and 10) secobarbital (6.5 percent).

Non-suicide episodes accounted for 50 percent of all the drug abuse deaths where the manner of death was known. The top ten drugs reported for non-suicide deaths were the same as those cited above except for methaqualone which was ranked fifteenth overall (5.2 percent of non-suicide episodes).

Trends of drug mentions: April 1978-March 1981

Of the 781 drug abuse deaths reported during January-March 1981, 99 percent (773) were from medical examiner facilities which had reported consistently to DAWN since April 1978. Trend analyses are based only on the drug mentions from consistently-reporting facilities. It should be noted that the medical examiner data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional; hence, the increasing trends shown below may be understated while the downward trends may diminish or even be reversed when final data become available.

Since April of 1978, the annual number of drug mentions associated with drug abuse deaths has shown a slight increase -- 7,157 mentions, 7,249 mentions, and 7,450 mentions respectively. The change between the first and second years was 1 percent, while the increase between the second and third years was 3 percent. Trends for the most frequently mentioned drug categories are as follows:

- Mentions of alcohol-in-combination increased a total of 11 percent over the corresponding 12-month periods: 971 mentions, 1,022 mentions, and 1,080 mentions, respectively.

- Heroin/morphine mentions increased a total of 40 percent: 563 mentions, 687 mentions, and 787 mentions, respectively.

- Amitriptyline mentions decreased in the second year (5 percent), then decreased again (14 percent) in the third year: 389 mentions, 369 mentions, and 319 mentions, respectively.

- Mentions of methadone decreased 6 percent in the second year, then increased 3 percent in the third year: 379 mentions, 356 mentions, and 365 mentions, repectively.

- Diazepam mentions decreased a total of 13 percent: 349 mentions, 350 mentions, and 305 mentions, respectively.

- Mentions of codeine decreased 9 percent between the first and second years and increased 25 percent between the second and third years: 268 mentions, 244 mentions, and 306 mentions, respectively.

- Cocaine mentions increased 147 percent between the first and third years: 112 mentions, 148 mentions, and 277 mentions, respectively.

- Mentions of d-propoxyphene decreased a total of 34 percent between the first and third years: 416 mentions, 350 mentions, and 275 mentions, respectively.

- Mentions of phenobarbital increased 6 percent in the second year, then decreased 9 percent in the third year: 230 mentions, 244 mentions, and 223 mentions, respectively.

- Secobarbital mentions decreased 16 percent between the first and second years, then decreased 11 percent in the third year: 304 mentions, 255 mentions, and 226 mentions, respectively.

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

TOTAL DAWN SYSTEM

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	6,655	21.9	2,107	14.7	121	15.5	44	15.1
Diazepam (Valium)	3,773	12.4	1,373	9.6	78	10.0	34	11.7
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	676	2.2	179	1.3	5	.6	2	.7
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	396	1.3	84	.6	2	.3	-	-
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	214	.7	56	.4	17	2.2	5	1.7
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	1,596	5.2	415	2.9	19	2.4	3	1.0
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	4,995	16.4	3,732	26.1	434	55.6	203	69.8
Heroin/Morphine	2,476	8.1	2,279	16.0	134	17.2	80	27.5
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	626	2.1	171	1.2	60	7.7	14	4.8
Methadone	634	2.1	549	3.8	88	11.3	42	14.4
Oxycodone (Percodan)	403	1.3	188	1.3	1	.1	-	-
Codeine	291	1.0	138	1.0	77	9.9	48	16.5
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	235	.8	163	1.1	12	1.5	8	2.7
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	183	.6	162	1.1	3	.4	3	1.0
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	147	.5	82	.6	59	7.6	8	2.7
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	4,036	13.3	1,631	11.4	108	13.8	40	13.7
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	1,306	4.3	803	5.6	27	3.5	15	5.2
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	1,071	3.5	197	1.4	22	2.8	6	2.1
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	479	1.6	275	1.9	29	3.7	8	2.7
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	498	1.6	79	.6	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	682	2.2	277	1.9	30	3.8	11	3.8
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	3,223	10.6	590	4.1	57	7.3	14	4.8
Aspirin	1,670	5.5	294	2.1	25	3.2	4	1.4
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	1,075	3.5	190	1.3	28	3.6	10	3.4
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	478	1.6	106	.7	4	.5	-	-
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	2,489	8.2	1,175	8.2	202	25.9	50	17.2
Phenobarbital	758	2.5	317	2.2	55	7.0	21	7.2
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	326	1.1	80	.6	4	.5	4	1.4
Secobarbital (Seconal)	244	.8	94	.7	51	6.5	6	2.1
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	268	.9	163	1.1	15	1.9	2	.7
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	136	.4	52	.4	42	5.4	11	3.8
Amobarbital (Amytal)	206	.7	187	1.3	26	3.3	3	1.0
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	551	1.8	282	2.0	9	1.2	3	1.0
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	2,362	7.8	555	3.9	195	25.0	36	12.4
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	839	2.8	198	1.4	93	11.9	22	7.6
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	422	1.4	77	.5	3	.4	1	.3
Doxepin (Sinequan)	375	1.2	79	.6	32	4.1	4	1.4
Imipramine (Tofranil)	260	.9	42	.3	28	3.6	5	1.7
Other/unspecified antidepressants	466	1.5	159	1.1	39	5.0	4	1.4
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	2,153	7.1	901	6.3	35	4.5	9	3.1
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	538	1.8	227	1.6	13	1.7	2	.7
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	552	1.8	221	1.5	14	1.8	7	2.4
Haloperidol (Haldol)	373	1.2	196	1.4	1	.1	-	-
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	188	.6	55	.4	2	.3	-	-
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	502	1.6	202	1.4	5	.6	-	-
AMPHETAMINES	1,534	5.0	1,092	7.6	15	1.9	11	3.8
Amphetamine	737	2.4	542	3.8	9	1.2	7	2.4
Methamphetamine/Speed	699	2.3	496	3.5	6	.8	4	1.4
Other/unspecified amphetamines	98	.3	54	.4	-	-	-	-
HALLUCINOGENS	1,386	4.6	1,103	7.7	17	2.2	13	4.5
PCP/PCP combinations	840	2.8	682	4.8	17	2.2	13	4.5
LSD	385	1.3	304	2.1	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	161	.5	117	.8	-	-	-	-
OTHER DRUGS	18,390	60.4	9,205	64.4	430	55.1	203	69.8
Alcohol-in-combination	7,188	23.6	3,848	26.9	207	26.5	96	33.0
Marijuana	1,165	3.8	1,032	7.2	5	.6	3	1.0
Cocaine	1,198	3.9	1,042	7.3	62	7.9	41	14.1
Codeine combinations	872	2.9	218	1.5	2	.3	1	.3
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	711	2.3	380	2.7	8	1.0	2	.7
Pentazocine (Talwin)	765	2.5	644	4.5	10	1.3	5	1.7
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	343	1.1	107	.7	7	.9	4	1.4
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	153	.5	99	.7	9	1.2	7	2.4
All other drugs	5,995	19.7	1,835	12.8	120	15.4	44	15.1
DRUG UNKNOWN	2,860	9.4	1,471	10.3	2	.3	1	.3
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	50,083	164.4	23,562	164.9	1,616	206.9	624	214.4
Total drug abuse episodes	30,457	100.0	14,288	100.0	781	100.0	291	100.0

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

TOTAL CONSISTENT DAWN SYSTEM 1/

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners:
April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 2/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	28,227	25,288	23,479	-10	-7	590	552	530	-6	-4
Diazepam	18,353	16,186	13,739	-12	-15	349	350	305	*	-13
Chlordiazepoxide	2,837	2,468	2,297	-13	-7	45	34	36	-24	6
Clorazepate	1,657	1,542	1,473	-7	-4	12	6	7		
Meprobamate	932	717	702	-23	-2	69	53	62	-23	17
Other/unspecified	4,448	4,375	5,263	-2	20	115	109	120	-5	10
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	16,593	16,047	17,677	-3	10	1,796	1,909	2,076	6	9
Heroin/Morphine	6,508	6,799	8,475	4	25	563	687	787	22	15
d-Propoxyphene	3,693	2,853	2,416	-23	-15	416	350	275	-16	-21
Methadone	2,395	2,292	2,336	-4	2	379	356	365	-6	3
Oxycodone	1,330	1,260	1,422	-5	13	4	6	2		
Codeine	1,111	1,059	1,055	-5	*	268	244	306	-9	25
Meperidine HCl	619	796	872	29	10	26	31	47	19	52
Hydromorphone	408	488	610	20	25	11	26	25		-4
Other/unspecified	439	500	491	14	-2	127	209	269	65	29
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	14,002	14,529	14,762	4	2	469	409	432	-13	6
Methaqualone	2,489	4,319	4,959	74	15	76	84	134	11	60
Flurazepam	4,515	4,164	3,858	-8	-7	79	91	91	15	-
Ethchlorvynol	1,949	1,790	1,629	-8	-9	178	125	95	-30	-24
O.T.C. sleep aids	2,377	1,788	1,752	-25	-2	1	5	1		
Other/unspecified	2,672	2,468	2,564	-8	4	135	104	111	-23	7
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	10,734	10,458	10,827	-3	4	243	222	230	-9	4
Aspirin	6,371	5,904	5,767	-7	-2	134	109	109	-19	-
Acetaminophen	3,067	3,284	3,635	7	11	82	89	94	9	6
Other/unspecified	1,296	1,270	1,425	-2	12	27	24	27	-11	12
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	10,659	9,757	9,164	-8	-6	1,183	1,090	899	-8	-18
Phenobarbital	2,686	2,602	2,601	-3	*	230	244	223	6	-9
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	1,263	1,250	1,152	-1	-8	25	18	21		
Secobarbital	1,635	1,348	1,063	-18	-21	304	255	226	-16	-11
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	2,511	2,228	1,504	-11	-32	236	209	112	-11	-46
Pentobarbital	647	464	452	-28	-3	197	185	169	-6	-9
Amobarbital	268	147	472	-45	221	113	108	100	-4	-7
Other/unspecified	1,649	1,718	1,920	4	12	78	71	48	-9	-32
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	8,386	7,963	8,163	-5	3	733	725	682	-1	-6
Amitriptyline	3,127	2,965	2,938	-6	*	389	369	319	-5	-14
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	1,732	1,630	1,585	-5	-3	4	4	4		
Doxepin	1,402	1,314	1,365	-6	4	136	148	138	9	-7
Imipramine	876	838	848	-4	1	67	73	82	9	12
Other/unspecified	1,249	1,208	1,427	-3	18	137	131	139	-4	6
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	7,607	7,680	7,649	1	*	165	136	112	-18	-18
Chlorpromazine	1,962	2,163	2,030	10	-6	67	40	43	-40	7
Thioridazine	1,842	1,683	1,824	-9	8	70	55	43	-21	-22
Haloperidol	1,393	1,392	1,379	*	-1	6	9	1		
Trifluoperazine	872	833	689	-4	-17	5	3	6		
Other/unspecified	1,538	1,609	1,722	5	7	17	29	19		
AMPHETAMINES	3,002	4,197	5,041	40	20	49	84	69	71	-18
Amphetamine	1,457	2,217	2,552	52	15	23	41	37	78	-10
Methamphetamine/Speed	1,209	1,640	2,128	36	30	23	39	29	70	-26
Other/unspecified	336	340	361	1	6	3	4	3		
HALLUCINOGENS	7,667	7,014	5,023	-9	-28	134	107	89	-20	-17
PCP/PCP combinations	5,782	4,891	3,163	-15	-35	131	105	86	-20	-18
LSD	1,450	1,528	1,251	5	-18	2	1	2		
Other/unspecified	435	595	609	37	2	1	1	1		
OTHER DRUGS	54,998	58,992	62,411	7	6	1,782	1,993	2,306	12	16
Alcohol-in-combination	21,992	24,325	25,705	11	6	971	1,022	1,080	5	6
Marijuana	3,775	4,369	3,883	16	-11	22	16	14		
Cocaine	2,209	3,057	4,123	38	35	112	148	277	32	87
Codeine combinations	2,747	2,666	2,891	-3	8	16	3	10		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	2,210	2,616	2,582	18	-1	40	51	38	27	-25
Pentazocine	1,509	1,602	2,063	6	29	37	32	55	-14	72
Diphenhydramine	1,228	1,115	1,173	-9	5	19	20	32		60
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	699	643	530	-8	-18	59	47	52	-20	11
All other drugs	18,629	18,589	19,461	*	5	506	654	748	29	14
DRUG UNKNOWN	11,116	11,165	10,628	*	-5	15	22	25		14
Total drug mentions	172,981	173,020	174,818	*	1	7,157	7,249	7,450	1	3
Total drug abuse episodes	111,703	109,288	107,309	-2	-2	3,549	3,562	3,601	*	1

1/ Includes only facilities that have reported consistently for the three-year reporting period.

2/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

ATLANTA

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	180	20.0	64	13.2	2		2	
Diazepam (Valium)	89	9.9	38	7.9	2		2	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	14	1.6	3	.6	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	14	1.6	3	.6	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	5	.6	2	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	58	6.5	18	3.7	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	94	10.5	63	13.0	2		2	
Heroin/Morphine	28	3.1	26	5.4	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	18	2.0	7	1.4	-		-	
Methadone	7	.8	6	1.2	1		1	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	12	1.3	4	.8	-		-	
Codeine	6	.7	3	.6	-		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	11	1.2	7	1.4	1		1	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	9	1.0	9	1.9	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	3	.3	1	.2	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	147	16.4	72	14.9	1		1	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	80	8.9	53	11.0	1		1	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	36	4.0	8	1.7	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	10	1.1	8	1.7	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	12	1.3	1	.2	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	9	1.0	2	.4	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	94	10.5	19	3.9	-		-	
Aspirin	39	4.3	6	1.2	-		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	34	3.8	7	1.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	21	2.3	6	1.2	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	66	7.3	30	6.2	1		1	
Phenobarbital	34	3.8	17	3.5	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	9	1.0	1	.2	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	2	.2	1	.2	-		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	5	.6	2	.4	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	4	.4	2	.4	1		1	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	12	1.3	7	1.4	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	76	8.5	18	3.7	-		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	28	3.1	6	1.2	-		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	15	1.7	4	.8	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	14	1.6	3	.6	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	5	.6	1	.2	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	14	1.6	4	.8	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	67	7.5	23	4.8	1		1	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	16	1.8	2	.4	1		1	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	11	1.2	3	.6	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	17	1.9	9	1.9	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	9	1.0	3	.6	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	14	1.6	6	1.2	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	40	4.5	30	6.2	-		-	
Amphetamine	9	1.0	6	1.2	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	30	3.3	24	5.0	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	1	.1	-	-	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	15	1.7	15	3.1	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	10	1.1	10	2.1	-		-	
LSD	4	.4	4	.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	1	.1	1	.2	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	650	72.4	403	83.3	2		2	
Alcohol-in-combination	314	35.0	225	46.5	1		1	
Marijuana	27	3.0	25	5.2	-		-	
Cocaine	37	4.1	32	6.6	-		-	
Codeine combinations	29	3.2	15	3.1	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	31	3.5	21	4.3	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	4	.4	2	.4	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	12	1.3	7	1.4	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	5	.6	2	.4	-		-	
All other drugs	191	21.3	74	15.3	1		1	
DRUG UNKNOWN	143	15.9	111	22.9	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,572	175.1	848	175.2	9		9	
Total drug abuse episodes	898	100.0	484	100.0	5		5	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

ATLANTA

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms: Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Emergency rooms: Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Emergency rooms: Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Emergency rooms: Percent change (1) to (2)	Emergency rooms: Percent change (2) to (3)	Medical examiners 1/: Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Medical examiners 1/: Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Medical examiners 1/: Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Medical examiners 1/: Percent change (4) to (5)	Medical examiners 1/: Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	633	623	612	-2	-2	3	5	7		
Diazepam	355	325	322	-8	-1	2	3	2		
Chlordiazepoxide	72	56	51	-22	-9	-	1	-		
Clorazepate	47	40	48	-15	20	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	16	14	10			1	-	3		
Other/unspecified	143	188	181	31	-4	-	1	2		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	269	232	324	-14	40	10	11	6		
Heroin/Morphine	53	27	68	-49	152	7	3	1		
d-Propoxyphene	105	71	73	-32	3	-	4	-		
Methadone	17	9	17			1	1	2		
Oxycodone	34	48	52	41	8	-	-	-		
Codeine	12	9	21			-	1	2		
Meperidine HCl	28	36	43	29	19	-	-	1		
Hydromorphone	15	21	39		86	1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	5	11	11			1	2	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	369	398	538	8	35	3	8	4		
Methaqualone	68	154	290	126	88	-	3	3		
Flurazepam	114	102	120	-11	18	-	1	1		
Ethchlorvynol	46	41	37	-11	-10	3	2	-		
O.T.C. sleep aids	76	61	56	-20	-8	-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	65	40	35	-38	-12	-	1	-		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	335	304	320	-9	5	3	2	3		
Aspirin	176	171	157	-3	-8	3	1	3		
Acetaminophen	111	99	105	-11	6	-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	48	34	58	-29	71	-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	210	179	241	-15	35	14	4	2		
Phenobarbital	95	69	116	-27	68	2	1	-		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	38	37	35	-3	-5	-	-	-		
Secobarbital	32	20	22	-37	10	8	-	1		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	10	13	14			1	1	-		
Pentobarbital	14	13	7			1	2	1		
Amobarbital	2	2	-			2	-	-		
Other/unspecified	19	25	47		88	-	-	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	203	227	251	12	11	7	7	5		
Amitriptyline	77	83	89	8	7	4	2	2		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	50	51	53	2	4	-	1	-		
Doxepin	45	43	52	-4	21	2	4	1		
Imipramine	18	27	15			1	-	1		
Other/unspecified	13	23	42		83	-	-	1		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	179	153	250	-15	63	6	2	1		
Chlorpromazine	40	30	58	-25	93	4	-	1		
Thioridazine	46	39	49	-15	26	1	2	-		
Haloperidol	26	22	61	-15	177	-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	34	27	31	-21	15	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	33	35	51	6	46	1	-	-		
AMPHETAMINES	68	104	106	53	2	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	15	34	35		3	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	39	53	68	36	28	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	14	17	3			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	55	46	56	-16	22	-	1	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	30	23	35	-23	52	-	1	-		
LSD	16	17	17			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	9	6	4			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,412	1,558	1,902	10	22	9	13	7		
Alcohol-in-combination	478	608	839	27	38	3	9	1		
Marijuana	57	58	72	2	24	-	-	-		
Cocaine	52	62	96	19	55	3	-	4		
Codeine combinations	79	76	96	-4	26	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	63	60	109	-5	82	-	1	-		
Pentazocine	9	18	11			-	-	-		
Diphenhydramine	53	52	50	-2	-4	-	1	1		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	18	15	6			2	1	-		
All other drugs	603	609	623	1	2	1	1	1		
DRUG UNKNOWN	276	358	408	30	14	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	4,009	4,182	5,008	4	20	55	53	35	-4	-34
Total drug abuse episodes	2,540	2,504	2,953	-1	18	38	32	23	-16	-28

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BALTIMORE

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	179	20.7	57	15.2	1	4.2	-	
Diazepam (Valium)	96	11.1	35	9.3	-	-	-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	22	2.5	6	1.6	-	-	-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	9	1.0	1	.3	-	-	-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	2	.2	1	.3	1	4.2	-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	50	5.8	14	3.7	-	-	-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	208	24.0	138	36.7	14	58.3	11	
Heroin/Morphine	120	13.9	104	27.7	5	20.8	5	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	23	2.7	4	1.1	3	12.5	-	
Methadone	16	1.8	8	2.1	4	16.7	4	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	24	2.8	8	2.1	-	-	-	
Codeine	6	.7	3	.8	1	4.2	1	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	8	.9	4	1.1	1	4.2	1	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	4	.5	4	1.1	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	7	.8	3	.8	-	-	-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	114	13.2	45	12.0	5	20.8	3	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	47	5.4	29	7.7	2	8.3	2	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	25	2.9	4	1.1	1	4.2	-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	19	2.2	6	1.6	2	8.3	1	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	11	1.3	3	.8	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	12	1.4	3	.8	-	-	-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	84	9.7	9	2.4	2	8.3	1	
Aspirin	38	4.4	3	.8	2	8.3	1	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	29	3.3	5	1.3	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	17	2.0	1	.3	-	-	-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	63	7.3	23	6.1	5	20.8	-	
Phenobarbital	24	2.8	8	2.1	1	4.2	-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	9	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	3	.3	2	.5	2	8.3	-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	8	.9	5	1.3	-	-	-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	4	.5	3	.8	-	-	-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	2	8.3	-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	15	1.7	5	1.3	-	-	-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	65	7.5	13	3.5	10	41.7	2	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	27	3.1	5	1.3	3	12.5	1	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	16	1.8	4	1.1	-	-	-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	8	.9	2	.5	-	-	-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	5	.6	1	.3	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	9	1.0	1	.3	7	29.2	1	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	62	7.2	25	6.6	-	-	-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	10	1.2	2	.5	-	-	-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	15	1.7	4	1.1	-	-	-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	15	1.7	11	2.9	-	-	-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	8	.9	4	1.1	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	14	1.6	4	1.1	-	-	-	
AMPHETAMINES	23	2.7	18	4.8	-	-	-	
Amphetamine	14	1.6	10	2.7	-	-	-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	9	1.0	8	2.1	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
HALLUCINOGENS	31	3.6	20	5.3	1	4.2	-	
PCP/PCP combinations	11	1.3	7	1.9	1	4.2	-	
LSD	18	2.1	12	3.2	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	2	.2	1	.3	-	-	-	
OTHER DRUGS	492	56.8	200	53.2	5	20.8	3	
Alcohol-in-combination	188	21.7	87	23.1	2	8.3	1	
Marijuana	46	5.3	41	10.9	-	-	-	
Cocaine	33	3.8	27	7.2	-	-	-	
Codeine combinations	13	1.5	2	.5	-	-	-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	20	2.3	6	1.6	-	-	-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	7	.8	2	.5	-	-	-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	6	.7	1	.3	1	4.2	1	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	2	.2	2	.5	-	-	-	
All other drugs	177	20.4	32	8.5	2	8.3	1	
DRUG UNKNOWN	48	5.5	18	4.8	-	-	-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,369	158.1	566	150.5	43	179.2	20	
Total drug abuse episodes	866	100.0	376	100.0	24	100.0	11	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BALTIMORE 1/

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms: Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Emergency rooms: Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Emergency rooms: Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change: (1) to (2)	Percent change: (2) to (3)	Medical examiners 2/: Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Medical examiners 2/: Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Medical examiners 2/: Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change: (4) to (5)	Percent change: (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS		640	580		-9		5	9		
Diazepam		407	316		-22		1	5		
Chlordiazepoxide		67	58		-13		2	1		
Clorazepate		41	38		-7		-	-		
Meprobamate		14	12				-	1		
Other/unspecified		111	156		41		2	2		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS		524	549		5		61	45		-26
Heroin/Morphine		229	298		30		30	20		-33
d-Propoxyphene		103	72		-30		12	6		
Methadone		60	58		-3		14	15		
Oxycodone		56	53		-5		-	-		
Codeine		40	22		-45		1	3		
Meperidine HCl		15	17				2	1		
Hydromorphone		12	16				1	-		
Other/unspecified		9	13				1	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES		328	360		10		4	13		
Methaqualone		123	164		33		1	7		
Flurazepam		75	73		-3		-	1		
Ethchlorvynol		40	50		25		3	5		
O.T.C. sleep aids		48	44		-8		-	-		
Other/unspecified		42	29		-31		-	-		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS		251	237		-6		3	6		
Aspirin		134	125		-7		-	5		
Acetaminophen		84	73		-13		3	1		
Other/unspecified		33	39		18		-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES		183	183		-		9	11		
Phenobarbital		56	55		-2		2	3		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.		31	33		6		1	-		
Secobarbital		18	18				3	3		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital		23	25		9		-	-		
Pentobarbital		25	10				2	2		
Amobarbital		2	-				1	3		
Other/unspecified		28	42		50		-	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS		204	220		8		35	39		11
Amitriptyline		86	87		1		18	14		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline		49	44		-10		-	-		
Doxepin		31	38		23		4	4		
Imipramine		18	21				4	2		
Other/unspecified		20	30		50		9	19		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS		143	152		6		5	3		
Chlorpromazine		21	25		19		-	1		
Thioridazine		31	28		-10		1	1		
Haloperidol		46	43		-7		-	-		
Trifluoperazine		11	15				-	-		
Other/unspecified		34	41		21		4	1		
AMPHETAMINES		63	73		16		1	-		
Amphetamine		27	32		19		1	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed		28	38		36		-	-		
Other/unspecified		8	3				-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS		141	104		-26		1	3		
PCP/PCP combinations		71	46		-35		1	3		
LSD		68	48		-29		-	-		
Other/unspecified		2	10				-	-		
OTHER DRUGS		1,357	1,542		14		45	36		-20
Alcohol-in-combination		557	613		10		26	9		
Marijuana		130	169		30		1	-		
Cocaine		66	95		44		1	2		
Codeine combinations		29	44		52		-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium		50	46		-8		3	-		
Pentazocine		9	21				2	4		
Diphenhydramine		22	20		-9		1	1		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols		17	15				2	-		
All other drugs		477	519		9		9	20		
DRUG UNKNOWN		82	106		29		1	-		
Total drug mentions		3,922	4,112		5		170	165		-3
Total drug abuse episodes		2,510	2,562		2		104	88		-15

1/ This SMSA was added to the DAWN system in March 1979; consistent reporters are defined on the basis of their two-year reporting periods.

2/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

BOSTON

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	266	27.6	76	20.7	1		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	184	19.1	57	15.5	1		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	28	2.9	5	1.4	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	3	.3	-	-	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	6	.6	4	1.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	45	4.7	10	2.7	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	210	21.8	147	39.9	7		-	
Heroin/Morphine	111	11.5	105	28.5	2		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	18	1.9	5	1.4	3		-	
Methadone	6	.6	5	1.4	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	35	3.6	14	3.8	1		-	
Codeine	25	2.6	11	3.0	1		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	8	.8	2	.5	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	5	.5	3	.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	2	.2	2	.5	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	122	12.6	40	10.9	1		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	41	4.2	18	4.9	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	34	3.5	9	2.4	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	4	.4	2	.5	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	16	1.7	1	.3	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	27	2.8	10	2.7	1		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	114	11.8	18	4.9	1		-	
Aspirin	65	6.7	9	2.4	1		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	35	3.6	4	1.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	14	1.5	5	1.4	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	69	7.2	21	5.7	9		-	
Phenobarbital	22	2.3	8	2.2	3		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	11	1.1	3	.8	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	6	.6	-	-	2		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	2	.2	-	-	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	9	.9	2	.5	4		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	1	.1	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	18	1.9	8	2.2	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	59	6.1	7	1.9	2		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	20	2.1	2	.5	-		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	8	.8	1	.3	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	10	1.0	1	.3	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	13	1.3	2	.5	1		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	8	.8	1	.3	1		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	81	8.4	17	4.6	1		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	23	2.4	7	1.9	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	20	2.1	3	.8	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	7	.7	3	.8	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	12	1.2	2	.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	19	2.0	2	.5	1		-	
AMPHETAMINES	40	4.1	21	5.7	-		-	
Amphetamine	17	1.8	12	3.3	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	19	2.0	6	1.6	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	4	.4	3	.8	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	48	5.0	30	8.2	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	17	1.8	9	2.4	-		-	
LSD	11	1.1	9	2.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	20	2.1	12	3.3	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	613	63.5	234	63.6	9		-	
Alcohol-in-combination	293	30.4	122	33.2	7		-	
Marijuana	40	4.1	30	8.2	-		-	
Cocaine	50	5.2	36	9.8	-		-	
Codeine combinations	9	.9	3	.8	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	15	1.6	4	1.1	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	4	.4	3	.8	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	10	1.0	2	.5	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	4	.4	1	.3	-		-	
All other drugs	188	19.5	33	9.0	2		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	39	4.0	12	3.3	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,661	172.1	623	169.3	31		-	
Total drug abuse episodes	965	100.0	368	100.0	19		-	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BOSTON

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	1,324	1,196	1,039	-10	-13	7	6	4		
Diazepam	1,011	929	722	-8	-22	4	6	4		
Chlordiazepoxide	139	106	116	-24	9	2	-	-		
Clorazepate	35	15	17			-	-	-		
Meprobamate	26	27	23	4	-15	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	113	119	161	5	35	1	-	-		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	939	749	805	-20	7	28	20	26	-29	30
Heroin/Morphine	376	311	427	-17	37	9	2	5		
d-Propoxyphene	185	115	92	-38	-20	12	10	15		
Methadone	94	63	27	-33	-57	1	-	-		
Oxycodone	129	120	129	-7	7	-	1	1		
Codeine	69	67	75	-3	12	6	4	3		
Meperidine HCl	54	35	19	-35		-	1	-		
Hydromorphone	27	25	20	-7	-20	-	2	2		
Other/unspecified	5	13	16			-	-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	498	409	390	-18	-5	17	9	9		
Methaqualone	76	75	81	-1	8	2	-	2		
Flurazepam	181	183	138	1	-25	2	1	-		
Ethchlorvynol	28	18	17			-	-	1		
O.T.C. sleep aids	96	59	53	-39	-10	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	117	74	101	-37	36	13	8	6		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	363	348	373	-4	7	4	2	2		
Aspirin	244	211	222	-14	5	4	1	2		
Acetaminophen	79	103	115	30	12	-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	40	34	36	-15	6	-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	380	361	280	-5	-22	19	25	20		-20
Phenobarbital	107	126	81	18	-36	4	5	5		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	75	79	67	5	-15	1	-	1		
Secobarbital	68	52	40	-24	-23	5	5	4		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	27	11	6			-	1	-		
Pentobarbital	48	25	23	-48	-8	5	7	6		
Amobarbital	14	4	4			1	1	2		
Other/unspecified	41	64	59	56	-8	3	6	2		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	266	230	218	-14	-5	5	16	8		
Amitriptyline	121	112	99	-7	-12	3	9	3		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	31	39	33	26	-15	-	-	-		
Doxepin	33	20	17	-39		2	6	1		
Imipramine	36	36	41	-	14	-	1	3		
Other/unspecified	45	23	28	-49	22	-	-	1		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	295	245	254	-17	4	4	3	1		
Chlorpromazine	83	75	61	-10	-19	2	1	-		
Thioridazine	61	42	53	-31	26	1	-	-		
Haloperidol	54	31	42	-43	35	-	1	-		
Trifluoperazine	44	41	38	-7	-7	1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	53	56	60	6	7	-	1	1		
AMPHETAMINES	116	74	128	-36	73	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	43	29	45	-33	55	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	63	40	71	-37	77	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	10	5	12			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	158	138	174	-13	26	1	-	1		
PCP/PCP combinations	71	43	61	-39	42	-	-	1		
LSD	54	28	33	-48	18	1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	33	67	80	103	19	-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	2,211	2,535	2,140	15	-16	18	31	20		-35
Alcohol-in-combination	1,100	1,288	1,040	17	-19	13	20	15		
Marijuana	128	108	91	-16	-16	-	-	-		
Cocaine	116	92	157	-21	71	1	4	1		
Codeine combinations	44	35	37	-20	6	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	95	258	104	172	-60	1	1	-		
Pentazocine	24	17	18			1	-	-		
Diphenhydramine	48	68	41	42	-40	-	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	16	7	16			-	1	-		
All other drugs	640	662	636	3	-4	2	5	4		
DRUG UNKNOWN	198	354	152	79	-57	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	6,748	6,639	5,953	-2	-10	103	112	91	9	-19
Total drug abuse episodes	3,994	3,837	3,466	-4	-10	74	71	65	-4	-8

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BUFFALO

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	163	28.1	40	18.1	1		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	107	18.4	30	13.6	1		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	19	3.3	5	2.3	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	7	1.2	1	.5	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	6	1.0	2	.9	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	24	4.1	2	.9	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	49	8.4	25	11.3	3		-	
Heroin/Morphine	10	1.7	8	3.6	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	22	3.8	7	3.2	2		-	
Methadone	2	.3	2	.9	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	1	.2	1	.5	-		-	
Codeine	9	1.6	3	1.4	1		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	2	.3	1	.5	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	2	.3	2	.9	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	1	.2	1	.5	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	46	7.9	9	4.1	-		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	6	1.0	4	1.8	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	16	2.8	2	.9	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	2	.3	-	-	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	3	.5	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	19	3.3	3	1.4	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	83	14.3	23	10.4	-		-	
Aspirin	44	7.6	14	6.3	-		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	28	4.8	6	2.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	11	1.9	3	1.4	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	36	6.2	12	5.4	2		-	
Phenobarbital	10	1.7	-	-	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	7	1.2	3	1.4	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	5	.9	4	1.8	1		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	3	.5	2	.9	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	11	1.9	3	1.4	1		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	58	10.0	6	2.7	-		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	23	4.0	2	.9	-		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	13	2.2	-	-	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	3	.5	-	-	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	5	.9	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	14	2.4	4	1.8	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	34	5.9	7	3.2	-		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	16	2.8	3	1.4	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	8	1.4	3	1.4	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	4	.7	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	6	1.0	1	.5	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	26	4.5	20	9.0	-		-	
Amphetamine	8	1.4	6	2.7	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	14	2.4	11	5.0	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	4	.7	3	1.4	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	24	4.1	21	9.5	1		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	14	2.4	11	5.0	1		-	
LSD	10	1.7	10	4.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	381	65.7	189	85.5	3		-	
Alcohol-in-combination	157	27.1	70	31.7	-		-	
Marijuana	39	6.7	36	16.3	-		-	
Cocaine	15	2.6	11	5.0	-		-	
Codeine combinations	21	3.6	8	3.6	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	6	1.0	-	-	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	25	4.3	23	10.4	2		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	7	1.2	2	.9	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	4	.7	4	1.8	-		-	
All other drugs	107	18.4	35	15.8	1		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	41	7.1	13	5.9	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	941	162.2	365	165.2	10		-	
Total drug abuse episodes	580	100.0	221	100.0	8		-	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BUFFALO

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	846	780	667	-8	-14	5	9	3		
Diazepam	620	575	462	-7	-20	3	5	3		
Chlordiazepoxide	86	80	79	-7	-1	-	2	-		
Clorazepate	44	33	42	-25	27	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	8	17	8			1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	88	75	76	-15	1	1	2	-		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	251	206	222	-18	8	12	14	10		
Heroin/Morphine	36	43	74	19	72	-	1	2		
d-Propoxyphene	135	93	81	-31	-13	10	7	5		
Methadone	6	9	14			-	1	-		
Oxycodone	4	8	8			-	-	-		
Codeine	42	34	29	-19	-15	2	5	3		
Meperidine HCl	6	6	10			-	-	-		
Hydromorphone	21	7	5			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	1	6	1			-	-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	273	221	212	-19	-4	2	2	6		
Methaqualone	6	17	27			-	-	-		
Flurazepam	118	93	82	-21	-12	-	-	-		
Ethchlorvynol	20	11	11			1	1	1		
O.T.C. sleep aids	40	29	22	-27	-24	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	89	71	70	-20	-1	1	1	5		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	256	285	281	11	-1	1	3	3		
Aspirin	162	156	149	-4	-4	1	2	3		
Acetaminophen	71	103	100	45	-3	-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	23	26	32	13	23	-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	250	247	195	-1	-21	17	6	7		
Phenobarbital	60	60	61	-	2	-	2	1		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	39	46	27	18	-41	-	-	-		
Secobarbital	55	72	43	31	-40	9	1	3		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	50	36	27	-28	-25	-	-	-		
Pentobarbital	18	10	5			3	2	1		
Amobarbital	3	2	4			5	1	1		
Other/unspecified	25	21	28	-16	33	-	-	1		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	154	193	172	25	-11	7	8	6		
Amitriptyline	56	88	71	57	-19	2	6	3		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	40	47	35	17	-26	-	-	-		
Doxepin	28	27	27	-4	-	4	-	-		
Imipramine	15	16	13			-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	15	15	26			1	1	3		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	241	196	183	-19	-7	4	4	1		
Chlorpromazine	77	69	48	-10	-30	2	2	1		
Thioridazine	45	53	36	18	-32	2	2	-		
Haloperidol	44	31	38	-30	23	-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	22	18	21			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	53	25	40	-53	60	-	-	-		
AMPHETAMINES	57	69	111	21	61	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	19	20	36		80	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	25	42	60	68	43	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	13	7	15			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	248	249	153	*	-39	1	-	2		
PCP/PCP combinations	167	196	106	17	-46	1	-	2		
LSD	78	48	43	-38	-10	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	3	5	4			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,736	1,553	1,508	-11	-3	7	4	10		
Alcohol-in-combination	733	747	718	2	-4	4	1	-		
Marijuana	158	147	163	-7	11	-	-	-		
Cocaine	38	27	42	-29	56	-	1	2		
Codeine combinations	67	68	56	1	-18	1	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	28	37	42	32	14	-	-	-		
Pentazocine	85	65	78	-24	20	-	-	-		
Diphenhydramine	29	21	20	-28	-5	1	-	4		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	16	19	18			1	-	1		
All other drugs	582	422	371	-27	-12	-	2	2		
DRUG UNKNOWN	188	159	139	-15	-13	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	4,500	4,151	3,838	-8	-8	56	50	48	-11	-4
Total drug abuse episodes	2,809	2,581	2,320	-8	-10	43	39	37	-9	-5

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

CHICAGO

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	319	17.9	76	10.2	5	10.4	4	18.2
Diazepam (Valium)	192	10.7	46	6.2	5	10.4	4	18.2
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	34	1.9	9	1.2	-	-	-	-
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	26	1.5	6	.8	-	-	-	-
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	4	.2	2	.3	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	63	3.5	13	1.7	-	-	-	-
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	188	10.5	136	18.2	33	68.8	22	100.0
Heroin/Morphine	101	5.7	91	12.2	12	25.0	5	22.7
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	45	2.5	12	1.6	6	12.5	3	13.6
Methadone	22	1.2	19	2.5	7	14.6	6	27.3
Oxycodone (Percodan)	1	.1	1	.1	-	-	-	-
Codeine	8	.4	5	.7	6	12.5	6	27.3
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	5	.3	4	.5	2	4.2	2	9.1
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	2	.1	2	.3	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	4	.2	2	.3	-	-	-	-
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	160	9.0	29	3.9	6	12.5	2	9.1
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	24	1.3	8	1.1	2	4.2	1	4.5
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	63	3.5	7	.9	-	-	-	-
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	30	1.7	7	.9	3	6.3	-	-
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	18	1.0	2	.3	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	25	1.4	5	.7	1	2.1	1	4.5
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	200	11.2	35	4.7	3	6.3	1	4.5
Aspirin	100	5.6	17	2.3	-	-	-	-
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	77	4.3	13	1.7	3	6.3	1	4.5
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	23	1.3	5	.7	-	-	-	-
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	114	6.4	54	7.2	15	31.3	6	27.3
Phenobarbital	70	3.9	45	6.0	5	10.4	3	13.6
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	20	1.1	4	.5	1	2.1	1	4.5
Secobarbital (Seconal)	6	.3	-	-	3	6.3	-	-
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	4	.2	1	.1	-	-	-	-
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	5	.3	1	.1	5	10.4	2	9.1
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	1	2.1	-	-
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	9	.5	3	.4	-	-	-	-
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	71	4.0	14	1.9	6	12.5	1	4.5
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	19	1.1	5	.7	2	4.2	1	4.5
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	16	.9	2	.3	-	-	-	-
Doxepin (Sinequan)	14	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Imipramine (Tofranil)	11	.6	4	.5	2	4.2	-	-
Other/unspecified antidepressants	11	.6	3	.4	2	4.2	-	-
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	88	4.9	25	3.4	3	6.3	-	-
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	23	1.3	8	1.1	3	6.3	-	-
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	27	1.5	7	.9	-	-	-	-
Haloperidol (Haldol)	20	1.1	8	1.1	-	-	-	-
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	4	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	14	.8	2	.3	-	-	-	-
AMPHETAMINES	48	2.7	26	3.5	-	-	-	-
Amphetamine	16	.9	7	.9	-	-	-	-
Methamphetamine/Speed	26	1.5	15	2.0	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified amphetamines	6	.3	4	.5	-	-	-	-
HALLUCINOGENS	130	7.3	88	11.8	3	6.3	3	13.6
PCP/PCP combinations	106	5.9	72	9.7	3	6.3	3	13.6
LSD	22	1.2	15	2.0	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	2	.1	1	.1	-	-	-	-
OTHER DRUGS	1,311	73.4	718	96.2	27	56.3	17	77.3
Alcohol-in-combination	379	21.2	201	26.9	16	33.3	7	31.8
Marijuana	44	2.5	36	4.8	-	-	-	-
Cocaine	42	2.4	31	4.2	6	12.5	5	22.7
Codeine combinations	52	2.9	12	1.6	-	-	-	-
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	84	4.7	58	7.8	-	-	-	-
Pentazocine (Talwin)	142	7.9	134	18.0	-	-	-	-
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	10	.6	3	.4	1	2.1	1	4.5
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	10	.6	3	.4	1	2.1	1	4.5
All other drugs	548	30.7	240	32.2	3	6.3	3	13.6
DRUG UNKNOWN	299	16.7	120	16.1	-	-	-	-
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	2,928	163.9	1,321	177.1	101	210.4	56	254.5
Total drug abuse episodes	1,787	100.0	746	100.0	48	100.0	22	100.0

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

CHICAGO

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	1,607	1,419	1,180	-12	-17	40	69	25	72	-64
Diazepam	1,054	919	700	-13	-24	26	58	18	123	
Chlordiazepoxide	165	139	140	-16	1	4	5	5		
Clorazepate	108	114	77	6	-32	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	20	19	14			7	2	2		
Other/unspecified	252	228	249	-10	9	3	4	-		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	1,069	698	596	-35	-15	217	177	100	-18	-44
Heroin/Morphine	663	397	311	-40	-22	76	63	33	-17	-48
D-Propoxyphene	169	164	133	-3	-19	59	41	26	-31	-37
Methadone	153	78	81	-49	4	39	30	18	-23	
Oxycodone	9	6	12			-	-	1		
Codeine	37	33	26	-11	-21	41	40	16	-2	
Meperidine HCl	15	4	14			-	2	4		
Hydromorphone	5	4	5			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	18	12	14			2	1	2		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	833	687	687	-18	-	38	42	29	11	-31
Methaqualone	51	96	123	88	28	1	3	5		
Flurazepam	265	221	243	-17	10	3	8	3		
Ethchlorvynol	222	166	134	-25	-19	27	23	15	-15	
O.T.C. sleep aids	119	85	86	-29	1	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	176	119	101	-32	-15	7	8	6		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	660	697	681	6	-2	9	7	11		
Aspirin	417	421	377	1	-10	5	4	4		
Acetaminophen	179	203	224	13	10	3	2	7		
Other/unspecified	64	73	80	14	10	1	1	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	392	392	396	-	1	74	83	45	12	-46
Phenobarbital	172	173	209	1	21	32	37	15	16	
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	67	74	68	10	-8	5	4	3		
Secobarbital	42	37	28	-12	-24	16	21	13		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	47	43	24	-9	-44	3	1	-		
Pentobarbital	14	13	15			6	5	10		
Amobarbital	3	-	2			11	11	4		
Other/unspecified	47	52	50	11	-4	1	4	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	307	261	267	-15	2	44	49	28	11	-43
Amitriptyline	87	77	92	-11	19	20	27	14	35	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	61	57	51	-7	-11	-	-	-		
Doxepin	67	50	42	-25	-16	13	11	4		
Imipramine	41	28	35	-32	25	5	3	3		
Other/unspecified	51	49	47	-4	-4	6	8	7		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	299	238	267	-20	12	9	7	13		
Chlorpromazine	83	61	57	-27	-7	4	1	8		
Thioridazine	55	57	73	4	28	4	5	4		
Haloperidol	70	47	72	-33	53	-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	37	29	20	-22	-31	-	-	1		
Other/unspecified	54	44	45	-19	2	1	1	-		
AMPHETAMINES	145	151	144	4	-5	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	54	57	59	6	4	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	70	82	73	17	-11	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	21	12	12			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	776	615	554	-21	-10	13	14	12		
PCP/PCP combinations	636	481	452	-24	-6	13	14	12		
LSD	123	120	92	-2	-23	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	17	14	10			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	4,341	4,125	4,303	-5	4	182	112	107	-38	-4
Alcohol-in-combination	1,358	1,398	1,377	3	-2	116	76	52	-34	-32
Marijuana	207	195	155	-6	-21	2	1	-		
Cocaine	127	140	169	10	21	9	3	15		
Codeine combinations	193	170	168	-12	-1	1	-	1		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	180	211	263	17	25	1	6	1		
Pentazocine	497	381	404	-23	6	12	8	11		
Diphenhydramine	31	34	34	10	-	1	1	3		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	28	28	24	-	-14	7	2	5		
All other drugs	1,720	1,568	1,709	-9	9	33	15	19		
DRUG UNKNOWN	1,191	1,036	1,013	-13	-2	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	11,620	10,319	10,088	-11	-2	626	560	370	-11	-34
Total drug abuse episodes	7,580	6,579	6,239	-13	-5	288	259	168	-10	-35

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

CLEVELAND

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	186	23.2	24	10.0	6		5	
Diazepam (Valium)	96	12.0	13	5.4	5		4	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	21	2.6	1	.4	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	19	2.4	2	.8	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	9	1.1	1	.4	1		1	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	41	5.1	7	2.9	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	90	11.2	41	17.0	4		2	
Heroin/Morphine	15	1.9	14	5.8	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	29	3.6	6	2.5	2		-	
Methadone	5	.6	4	1.7	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	19	2.4	7	2.9	-		-	
Codeine	6	.7	1	.4	1		1	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	9	1.1	5	2.1	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	4	.5	3	1.2	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	3	.4	1	.4	1		1	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	85	10.6	14	5.8	3		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	28	3.5	9	3.7	1		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	19	2.4	1	.4	1		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	10	1.2	2	.8	1		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	13	1.6	1	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	15	1.9	1	.4	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	107	13.4	10	4.1	1		-	
Aspirin	58	7.2	3	1.2	-		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	32	4.0	5	2.1	1		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	17	2.1	2	.8	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	63	7.9	19	7.9	3		1	
Phenobarbital	12	1.5	1	.4	1		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	8	1.0	1	.4	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	11	1.4	6	2.5	-		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	4	.5	3	1.2	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	5	.6	4	1.7	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	1		1	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	23	2.9	4	1.7	1		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	39	4.9	4	1.7	8		4	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	14	1.7	-	-	2		2	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	8	1.0	-	-	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	5	.6	1	.4	2		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	3	.4	-	-	4		2	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	9	1.1	3	1.2	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	38	4.7	11	4.6	1		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	5	.6	1	.4	1		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	11	1.4	-	-	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	13	1.6	9	3.7	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	3	.4	1	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	6	.7	-	-	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	42	5.2	24	10.0	-		-	
Amphetamine	24	3.0	16	6.6	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	16	2.0	7	2.9	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	2	.2	1	.4	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	30	3.7	13	5.4	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	15	1.9	4	1.7	-		-	
LSD	15	1.9	9	3.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	494	61.7	202	83.8	11		9	
Alcohol-in-combination	132	16.5	35	14.5	4		3	
Marijuana	26	3.2	18	7.5	-		-	
Cocaine	24	3.0	20	8.3	1		1	
Codeine combinations	20	2.5	1	.4	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	13	1.6	3	1.2	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	64	8.0	55	22.8	2		2	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	8	1.0	2	.8	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	7	.9	4	1.7	1		1	
All other drugs	200	25.0	64	26.6	3		2	
DRUG UNKNOWN	70	8.7	17	7.1	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,244	155.3	379	157.3	37		21	
Total drug abuse episodes	801	100.0	241	100.0	17		8	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

CLEVELAND

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners:
April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	684	609	606	-11	*	25	23	26	-8	13
Diazepam	424	389	348	-8	-11	16	16	19		
Chlordiazepoxide	61	72	56	18	-22	4	-	4		
Clorazepate	53	49	58	-8	18	1	-	-		
Meprobamate	24	10	26			2	4	3		
Other/unspecified	122	89	118	-27	33	2	3	-		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	308	265	245	-14	-8	21	26	25	24	-4
Heroin/Morphine	45	39	28	-13	-28	4	1	1		
d-Propoxyphene	138	87	92	-37	6	12	17	8		
Methadone	12	9	11			-	1	7		
Oxycodone	38	50	47	32	-6	-	1	-		
Codeine	49	39	25	-20	-36	3	1	3		
Meperidine HCl	18	28	29		4	-	2	3		
Hydromorphone	2	8	6			-	1	2		
Other/unspecified	6	5	7			2	2	1		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	319	314	319	-2	2	8	13	9		
Methaqualone	46	73	115	59	58	-	1	1		
Flurazepam	108	115	84	6	-27	1	2	2		
Ethchlorvynol	21	28	30	33	7	4	4	5		
O.T.C. sleep aids	75	51	43	-32	-16	-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	69	47	47	-32	-	3	5	1		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	283	264	325	-7	23	11	19	4		
Aspirin	162	166	183	2	10	7	6	2		
Acetaminophen	86	71	100	-17	41	4	11	2		
Other/unspecified	35	27	42	-23	56	-	2	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	196	160	205	-18	28	16	30	22		-27
Phenobarbital	58	46	53	-21	15	1	5	5		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	26	23	26	-12	13	-	1	1		
Secobarbital	37	27	28	-27	4	6	7	7		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	21	12	10			1	1	-		
Pentobarbital	16	12	14			3	6	4		
Amobarbital	1	-	5			4	5	4		
Other/unspecified	37	40	69	8	72	1	5	1		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	177	159	153	-10	-4	18	13	17		
Amitriptyline	69	42	48	-39	14	7	7	4		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	37	34	31	-8	-9	-	-	-		
Doxepin	23	26	27	13	4	4	1	6		
Imipramine	18	22	16			4	2	6		
Other/unspecified	30	35	31	17	-11	3	3	1		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	179	167	157	-7	-6	4	3	3		
Chlorpromazine	37	34	28	-8	-18	1	1	1		
Thioridazine	57	53	37	-7	-30	3	1	1		
Haloperidol	29	39	45	34	15	-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	26	15	17			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	30	26	30	-13	15	-	1	1		
AMPHETAMINES	80	87	118	9	36	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	35	37	59	6	59	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	31	43	49	39	14	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	14	7	10			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	166	158	86	-5	-46	1	1	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	116	106	48	-9	-55	1	1	-		
LSD	38	49	38	29	-22	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	12	3	-			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,369	1,360	1,318	-1	-3	25	26	28	4	8
Alcohol-in-combination	529	508	500	-4	-2	15	19	16		
Marijuana	101	69	62	-32	-10	1	-	-		
Cocaine	42	41	43	-2	5	1	1	1		
Codeine combinations	39	47	34	21	28	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	40	34	45	-15	32	2	-	-		
Pentazocine	15	56	98		75	-	1	3		
Diphenhydramine	34	24	24	-29	-	1	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	18	23	18			-	-	1		
All other drugs	551	558	494	1	-11	5	5	7		
DRUG UNKNOWN	255	257	193	1	-25	-	5	-		
Total drug mentions	4,016	3,820	3,725	-5	-2	129	159	134	23	-16
Total drug abuse episodes	2,562	2,385	2,308	-7	-3	56	73	65	30	-11

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

DALLAS

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	125	28.4	33	22.6	6		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	65	14.8	21	14.4	3		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	11	2.5	2	1.4	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	7	1.6	2	1.4	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	2	.5	-	-	1		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	40	9.1	8	5.5	2		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	30	6.8	12	8.2	4		-	
Heroin/Morphine	3	.7	3	2.1	1		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	10	2.3	5	3.4	2		-	
Methadone	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	3	.7	-	-	-		-	
Codeine	6	1.4	2	1.4	1		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	3	.7	-	-	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	1	.2	1	.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	4	.9	1	.7	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	57	13.0	18	12.3	2		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	19	4.3	9	6.2	1		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	13	3.0	2	1.4	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	4	.9	3	2.1	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	11	2.5	3	2.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	10	2.3	1	.7	1		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	64	14.5	19	13.0	-		-	
Aspirin	34	7.7	10	6.8	-		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	24	5.5	6	4.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	6	1.4	3	2.1	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	23	5.2	5	3.4	6		-	
Phenobarbital	5	1.1	2	1.4	2		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	5	1.1	1	.7	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	5	1.1	-	-	1		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	2	.5	-	-	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	4	.9	1	.7	2		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	1		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	2	.5	1	.7	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	45	10.2	8	5.5	1		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	16	3.6	4	2.7	-		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	14	3.2	1	.7	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	4	.9	-	-	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	1	.2	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	10	2.3	3	2.1	1		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	15	3.4	7	4.8	-		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	2	.5	1	.7	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	7	1.6	3	2.1	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	3	.7	1	.7	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	1	.2	1	.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	2	.5	1	.7	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	26	5.9	17	11.6	-		-	
Amphetamine	11	2.5	9	6.2	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	9	2.0	6	4.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	6	1.4	2	1.4	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	5	1.1	4	2.7	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	1	.2	1	.7	-		-	
LSD	3	.7	2	1.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	1	.2	1	.7	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	282	64.1	93	63.7	8		-	
Alcohol-in-combination	100	22.7	39	26.7	4		-	
Marijuana	6	1.4	6	4.1	-		-	
Cocaine	3	.7	2	1.4	2		-	
Codeine combinations	18	4.1	4	2.7	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	4	.9	-	-	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	7	1.6	5	3.4	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	5	1.1	1	.7	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	7	1.6	5	3.4	-		-	
All other drugs	132	30.0	31	21.2	2		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	25	5.7	8	5.5	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	697	158.4	224	153.4	27		-	
Total drug abuse episodes	440	100.0	146	100.0	13		-	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

DALLAS

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms: Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change: (1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	Medical examiners 1/: Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change: (4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	637	468	411	-27	-12	13	13	13		
Diazepam	416	279	228	-33	-18	11	7	4		
Chlordiazepoxide	42	36	27	-14	-25	1	2	1		
Clorazepate	32	23	25	-28	9	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	30	16	11			1	1	3		
Other/unspecified	117	114	120	-3	5	-	3	5		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	164	125	119	-24	-5	24	33	18	37	
Heroin/Morphine	15	10	10			7	7	1		
d-Propoxyphene	84	61	45	-27	-26	14	13	8		
Methadone	2	3	1			1	-	-		
Oxycodone	23	23	22	-	-4	-	1	-		
Codeine	19	9	14			1	5	5		
Meperidine HCl	11	7	14			1	2	2		
Hydromorphone	1	7	5			-	3	2		
Other/unspecified	9	5	8			-	2	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	265	194	250	-27	29	10	16	10		
Methaqualone	39	43	81	10	88	4	1	3		
Flurazepam	91	79	64	-13	-19	1	5	2		
Ethchlorvynol	25	20	23	-20	15	2	6	4		
O.T.C. sleep aids	73	32	48	-56	50	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	37	20	34	-46	70	3	4	1		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	250	213	232	-15	9	4	5	5		
Aspirin	122	117	114	-4	-3	2	2	1		
Acetaminophen	98	68	90	-31	32	-	1	2		
Other/unspecified	30	28	28	-7	-	2	2	2		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	137	88	96	-36	9	15	13	23		
Phenobarbital	47	31	27	-34	-13	2	1	5		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	29	20	24	-31	20	-	-	2		
Secobarbital	17	9	14			4	5	4		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	14	8	5			1	1	-		
Pentobarbital	9	8	10			2	3	9		
Amobarbital	1	1	2			4	1	2		
Other/unspecified	20	11	14			2	2	1		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	213	192	205	-10	7	19	33	21		-36
Amitriptyline	93	70	77	-25	10	14	20	10		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	55	56	56	2	-	-	1	-		
Doxepin	25	36	27	44	-25	1	4	4		
Imipramine	25	14	18			3	5	6		
Other/unspecified	15	16	27			1	3	1		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	110	89	78	-19	-12	4	4	2		
Chlorpromazine	18	18	19			1	2	1		
Thioridazine	39	23	30	-41	30	2	1	1		
Haloperidol	18	16	13			1	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	16	8	4			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	19	24	12			-	1	-		
AMPHETAMINES	61	70	96	15	37	3	1	-		
Amphetamine	24	20	39	-17	95	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	23	19	28			3	1	-		
Other/unspecified	14	31	29		-6	-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	35	41	24	17	-41	1	-	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	16	12	6			1	-	-		
LSD	16	22	16			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	3	7	2			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	872	787	889	-10	13	16	23	22		-4
Alcohol-in-combination	345	299	324	-13	8	3	6	4		
Marijuana	24	22	20	-8	-9	-	-	-		
Cocaine	12	12	8			1	3	2		
Caffeine combinations	71	65	57	-8	-12	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	31	20	19	-35		-	-	1		
Pentazocine	15	15	17			2	1	-		
Diphenhydramine	14	14	19			-	4	1		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	15	21	23		10	1	3	3		
All other drugs	345	319	402	-8	26	9	6	11		
DRUG UNKNOWN	119	105	81	-12	-23	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	2,863	2,372	2,481	-17	5	109	141	114	29	-19
Total drug abuse episodes	1,928	1,551	1,574	-20	1	66	88	67	33	-24

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

DENVER

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	195	22.6	41	15.2	2		1	
Diazepam (Valium)	102	11.8	25	9.3	1		1	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	11	1.3	2	.7	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	22	2.5	2	.7	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	12	1.4	4	1.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	48	5.6	8	3.0	1		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	71	8.2	32	11.9	-		-	
Heroin/Morphine	7	.8	7	2.6	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	22	2.5	6	2.2	-		-	
Methadone	6	.7	4	1.5	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	16	1.9	3	1.1	-		-	
Codeine	6	.7	4	1.5	-		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	3	.3	-	-	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	8	.9	6	2.2	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	3	.3	2	.7	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	95	11.0	15	5.6	1		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	16	1.9	7	2.6	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	39	4.5	2	.7	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	5	.6	1	.4	1		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	22	2.5	3	1.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	13	1.5	2	.7	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	159	18.4	21	7.8	1		-	
Aspirin	86	10.0	10	3.7	1		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	51	5.9	9	3.3	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	22	2.5	2	.7	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	65	7.5	12	4.5	6		-	
Phenobarbital	31	3.6	6	2.2	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	13	1.5	1	.4	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	7	.8	-	-	3		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	2	.2	-	-	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	2	.2	-	-	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	3		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	10	1.2	5	1.9	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	66	7.6	12	4.5	2		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	17	2.0	3	1.1	1		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	15	1.7	4	1.5	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	12	1.4	2	.7	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	13	1.5	2	.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	9	1.0	1	.4	1		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	62	7.2	8	3.0	-		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	25	2.9	6	2.2	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	18	2.1	-	-	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	4	.5	1	.4	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	4	.5	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	11	1.3	1	.4	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	52	6.0	43	16.0	-		-	
Amphetamine	20	2.3	16	5.9	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	29	3.4	25	9.3	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	3	.3	2	.7	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	42	4.9	36	13.4	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	5	.6	4	1.5	-		-	
LSD	29	3.4	24	8.9	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	8	.9	8	3.0	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	634	73.4	229	85.1	3		2	
Alcohol-in-combination	242	28.0	102	37.9	-		-	
Marijuana	30	3.5	26	9.7	-		-	
Cocaine	37	4.3	31	11.5	1		1	
Codeine combinations	40	4.6	7	2.6	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	28	3.2	5	1.9	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	5	.6	1	.4	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	13	1.5	2	.7	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	15	1.7	13	4.8	-		-	
All other drugs	224	25.9	42	15.6	2		1	
DRUG UNKNOWN	28	3.2	8	3.0	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,469	170.0	457	169.9	15		3	
Total drug abuse episodes	864	100.0	269	100.0	8		2	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

DENVER

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	862	749	756	-13	1	16	12	7		
Diazepam	511	433	390	-15	-10	4	6	4		
Chlordiazepoxide	86	60	64	-30	7	2	-	-		
Clorazepate	91	97	90	7	-7	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	34	20	35	-41	75	1	1	-		
Other/unspecified	140	139	177	-1	27	9	5	3		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	366	284	248	-22	-13	24	16	10		
Heroin/Morphine	52	35	27	-33	-23	2	2	-		
d-Propoxyphene	149	105	88	-30	-16	11	5	4		
Methadone	22	10	11			2	3	2		
Oxycodone	68	70	69	3	-1	-	-	-		
Codeine	34	28	22	-18	-21	8	1	2		
Meperidine HCl	18	18	10			-	2	1		
Hydromorphone	9	7	13			-	1	1		
Other/unspecified	14	11	8			1	2	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	414	393	427	-5	9	3	5	7		
Methaqualone	55	57	73	4	28	1	1	-		
Flurazepam	168	151	167	-10	11	1	2	1		
Ethchlorvynol	19	17	23			1	-	2		
O.T.C. sleep aids	115	104	104	-10	-	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	57	64	60	12	-6	-	2	4		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	571	530	590	-7	11	10	2	3		
Aspirin	341	287	311	-16	8	4	-	2		
Acetaminophen	167	186	214	11	15	6	1	1		
Other/unspecified	63	57	65	-10	14	-	1	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	220	204	245	-7	20	20	12	12		
Phenobarbital	94	76	112	-19	47	6	2	1		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	50	41	40	-18	-2	1	1	-		
Secobarbital	27	29	29	7	-	6	3	5		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	8	7	14			-	-	-		
Pentobarbital	7	14	10			3	3	2		
Amobarbital	-	4	1			2	2	4		
Other/unspecified	34	33	39	-3	18	2	1	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	208	191	237	-8	24	15	6	8		
Amitriptyline	58	54	60	-7	11	6	3	3		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	40	46	53	15	15	-	-	-		
Doxepin	59	40	42	-32	5	2	3	-		
Imipramine	17	24	37		54	1	-	1		
Other/unspecified	34	27	45	-21	67	6	-	4		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	156	170	198	9	16	2	-	-		
Chlorpromazine	41	46	66	12	43	1	-	-		
Thioridazine	47	48	45	2	-6	1	-	-		
Haloperidol	25	27	32	8	19	-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	16	13	16			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	27	36	39	33	8	-	-	-		
AMPHETAMINES	107	99	176	-7	78	1	1	-		
Amphetamine	42	41	72	-2	76	-	1	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	56	51	97	-9	90	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	9	7	7			1	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	104	124	140	19	13	-	1	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	23	26	16	13		-	-	-		
LSD	72	84	100	17	19	-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	9	14	24			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,794	1,770	2,274	-1	28	35	25	25	-29	-
Alcohol-in-combination	680	662	904	-3	37	17	13	7		
Marijuana	53	69	88	30	28	-	-	-		
Cocaine	51	74	110	45	49	8	4	7		
Codeine combinations	137	116	141	-15	22	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	82	64	86	-22	34	-	1	1		
Pentazocine	17	25	19			-	-	-		
Diphenhydramine	28	30	43	7	43	1	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	42	46	54	10	17	3	2	5		
All other drugs	704	684	829	-3	21	6	5	5		
DRUG UNKNOWN	346	249	176	-28	-29	-	2	-		
Total drug mentions	5,148	4,763	5,467	-7	15	126	82	72	-35	-12
Total drug abuse episodes	3,297	3,027	3,215	-8	6	63	39	40	-38	3

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

DETROIT

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	368	22.8	107	14.0	9	25.0	5	
Diazepam (Valium)	201	12.5	68	8.9	7	19.4	4	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	61	3.8	12	1.6	-	-	-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	29	1.8	8	1.0	-	-	-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	6	.4	-	-	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	71	4.4	19	2.5	2	5.6	1	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	411	25.5	343	44.8	24	66.7	4	
Heroin/Morphine	290	18.0	271	35.4	13	36.1	-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	36	2.2	9	1.2	4	11.1	1	
Methadone	28	1.7	24	3.1	2	5.6	1	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	13	.8	10	1.3	-	-	-	
Codeine	10	.6	4	.5	2	5.6	-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	13	.8	9	1.2	2	5.6	1	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	14	.9	13	1.7	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	7	.4	3	.4	1	2.8	1	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	108	6.7	28	3.7	3	8.3	1	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	14	.9	5	.7	-	-	-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	40	2.5	7	.9	1	2.8	-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	20	1.2	11	1.4	1	2.8	-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	18	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	16	1.0	5	.7	1	2.8	1	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	157	9.7	21	2.7	5	13.9	1	
Aspirin	80	5.0	7	.9	2	5.6	-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	56	3.5	11	1.4	3	8.3	1	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	21	1.3	3	.4	-	-	-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	95	5.9	33	4.3	5	13.9	1	
Phenobarbital	24	1.5	10	1.3	1	2.8	-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	20	1.2	3	.4	-	-	-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	12	.7	4	.5	1	2.8	-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	14	.9	6	.8	1	2.8	-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	6	.4	1	.1	2	5.6	1	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	4	.2	3	.4	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	15	.9	6	.8	-	-	-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	110	6.8	17	2.2	10	27.8	1	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	31	1.9	6	.8	6	16.7	1	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	34	2.1	2	.3	-	-	-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	18	1.1	3	.4	1	2.8	-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	11	.7	3	.4	2	5.6	-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	16	1.0	3	.4	1	2.8	-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	75	4.7	24	3.1	-	-	-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	16	1.0	7	.9	-	-	-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	22	1.4	3	.4	-	-	-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	17	1.1	6	.8	-	-	-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	9	.6	3	.4	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	11	.7	5	.7	-	-	-	
AMPHETAMINES	47	2.9	23	3.0	-	-	-	
Amphetamine	18	1.1	11	1.4	-	-	-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	23	1.4	9	1.2	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	6	.4	3	.4	-	-	-	
HALLUCINOGENS	83	5.2	58	7.6	-	-	-	
PCP/PCP combinations	34	2.1	31	4.0	-	-	-	
LSD	12	.7	6	.8	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	37	2.3	21	2.7	-	-	-	
OTHER DRUGS	971	60.3	464	60.6	8	22.2	5	
Alcohol-in-combination	303	18.8	131	17.1	4	11.1	3	
Marijuana	47	2.9	39	5.1	-	-	-	
Cocaine	47	2.9	35	4.6	1	2.8	1	
Codeine combinations	73	4.5	23	3.0	-	-	-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	26	1.6	10	1.3	1	2.8	-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	92	5.7	84	11.0	-	-	-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	13	.8	2	.3	-	-	-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	6	.4	5	.7	1	2.8	1	
All other drugs	364	22.6	135	17.6	1	2.8	-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	167	10.4	104	13.6	1	2.8	-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	2,592	160.9	1,222	159.5	65	180.6	18	
Total drug abuse episodes	1,611	100.0	766	100.0	36	100.0	6	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

DETROIT

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	2,257	1,854	1,539	-18	-17	56	59	47	5	-20
Diazepam	1,475	1,122	893	-24	-20	37	38	37	3	-3
Chlordiazepoxide	230	226	187	-2	-17	4	5	3		
Clorazepate	147	150	114	2	-24	3	-	-		
Meprobamate	42	25	25	-40	-	3	4	2		
Other/unspecified	363	331	320	-9	-3	7	12	5		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	1,978	1,812	1,639	-8	-10	100	113	152	13	35
Heroin/Morphine	1,426	1,282	1,084	-10	-15	46	74	109	61	47
d-Propoxyphene	315	212	176	-33	-17	20	16	17		
Methadone	58	83	116	43	40	12	8	9		
Oxycodone	45	53	62	18	17	-	-	-		
Codeine	37	70	73	89	4	12	13	10		
Meperidine HCl	25	33	35	32	6	1	1	5		
Hydromorphone	13	22	55		150	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	59	57	38	-3	-33	1	1	2		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	833	776	550	-7	-29	19	20	20		-
Methaqualone	73	76	75	4	-1	-	-	4		
Flurazepam	231	246	195	6	-21	3	5	4		
Ethchlorvynol	166	164	103	-1	-37	9	11	10		
O.T.C. sleep aids	144	107	81	-26	-24	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	219	183	96	-16	-48	6	4	2		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	758	746	692	-2	-7	25	15	19		
Aspirin	429	390	363	-9	-7	14	6	4		
Acetaminophen	240	259	238	8	-8	10	8	9		
Other/unspecified	89	97	91	9	-6	1	1	1		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	529	450	411	-15	-9	45	30	30	-33	-
Phenobarbital	131	131	109	-	-17	8	8	14		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	85	78	74	-8	-5	2	-	-		
Secobarbital	76	64	56	-16	-12	14	8	5		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	110	67	75	-39	12	-	-	1		
Pentobarbital	32	23	31	-28	35	7	8	5		
Amobarbital	5	11	6			10	5	5		
Other/unspecified	90	76	60	-16	-21	4	1	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	493	479	410	-3	-14	22	40	29	82	-27
Amitriptyline	168	162	137	-4	-15	10	15	18		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	132	97	108	-27	11	-	-	-		
Doxepin	76	96	72	26	-25	5	8	4		
Imipramine	66	54	39	-18	-28	-	3	4		
Other/unspecified	51	70	54	37	-23	7	14	3		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	432	389	323	-10	-17	7	6	2		
Chlorpromazine	103	104	82	1	-21	3	-	1		
Thioridazine	107	93	66	-13	-29	3	4	-		
Haloperidol	76	68	67	-11	-1	1	1	-		
Trifluoperazine	53	47	42	-11	-11	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	93	77	66	-17	-14	-	1	1		
AMPHETAMINES	128	139	147	9	6	1	-	-		
Amphetamine	40	59	52	47	-12	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	73	64	77	-12	20	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	15	16	18			1	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	340	410	300	21	-27	2	2	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	188	199	154	6	-23	2	2	-		
LSD	44	50	33	14	-34	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	108	161	113	49	-30	-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	4,355	4,234	3,920	-3	-7	98	139	104	42	-25
Alcohol-in-combination	1,822	1,620	1,232	-11	-24	53	57	61	8	7
Marijuana	591	531	177	-9	-67	-	-	1		
Cocaine	107	140	163	31	16	-	5	2		
Codeine combinations	232	208	294	-10	41	1	1	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	85	102	107	20	5	3	5	3		
Pentazocine	72	207	384	187	86	1	9	13		
Diphenhydramine	48	48	57	-	19	1	1	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	34	40	22	18	-45	-	2	3		
All other drugs	1,374	1,330	1,480	-3	11	39	59	21	51	-64
DRUG UNKNOWN	1,279	1,198	983	-6	-18	9	5	11		
Total drug mentions	13,382	12,487	10,918	-7	-13	381	429	409	13	-5
Total drug abuse episodes	8,765	8,024	6,921	-8	-14	160	194	227	21	17

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

INDIANAPOLIS

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	111	26.3	38	20.8	2		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	54	12.8	19	10.4	1		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	6	1.4	-	-	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	5	1.2	-	-	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	4	.9	2	1.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	42	10.0	17	9.3	1		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	35	8.3	18	9.8	1		-	
Heroin/Morphine	1	.2	1	.5	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	17	4.0	6	3.3	1		-	
Methadone	2	.5	2	1.1	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	3	.7	2	1.1	-		-	
Codeine	1	.2	-	-	-		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	4	.9	2	1.1	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	3	.7	3	1.6	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	4	.9	2	1.1	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	80	19.0	39	21.3	2		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	42	10.0	28	15.3	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	12	2.8	2	1.1	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	10	2.4	5	2.7	1		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	10	2.4	3	1.6	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	6	1.4	1	.5	1		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	74	17.5	24	13.1	2		-	
Aspirin	34	8.1	8	4.4	1		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	25	5.9	12	6.6	1		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	15	3.6	4	2.2	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	40	9.5	17	9.3	1		-	
Phenobarbital	13	3.1	5	2.7	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	6	1.4	2	1.1	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	2	.5	1	.5	-		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	2	.5	1	.5	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	1	.2	-	-	1		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	1	.2	1	.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	15	3.6	7	3.8	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	49	11.6	16	8.7	6		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	17	4.0	7	3.8	1		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	10	2.4	4	2.2	1		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	6	1.4	3	1.6	2		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	4	.9	1	.5	1		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	12	2.8	1	.5	1		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	31	7.3	6	3.3	1		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	8	1.9	1	.5	1		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	5	1.2	1	.5	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	2	.5	-	-	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	4	.9	1	.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	12	2.8	3	1.6	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	21	5.0	12	6.6	-		-	
Amphetamine	14	3.3	7	3.8	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	7	1.7	5	2.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	-	-	-	-	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	16	3.8	11	6.0	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	11	2.6	8	4.4	-		-	
LSD	5	1.2	3	1.6	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	316	74.9	149	81.4	1		-	
Alcohol-in-combination	130	30.8	64	35.0	1		-	
Marijuana	14	3.3	11	6.0	-		-	
Cocaine	5	1.2	4	2.2	-		-	
Codeine combinations	8	1.9	3	1.6	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	5	1.2	-	-	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	19	4.5	15	8.2	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	2	.5	-	-	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	3	.7	2	1.1	-		-	
All other drugs	130	30.8	50	27.3	-		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	12	2.8	6	3.3	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	785	186.0	336	183.6	16		-	
Total drug abuse episodes	422	100.0	183	100.0	6		-	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

INDIANAPOLIS

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	503	436	398	-13	-9	15	6	14		
Diazepam	272	225	179	-17	-20	7	4	8		
Chlordiazepoxide	72	42	45	-42	7	-	-	1		
Clorazepate	21	20	23	-5	15	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	21	24	18	14		1	-	1		
Other/unspecified	117	125	133	7	6	7	2	4		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	183	147	146	-20	-1	17	8	8		
Heroin/Morphine	22	11	8			3	-	1		
d-Propoxyphene	109	87	79	-20	-9	6	6	3		
Methadone	10	3	6			3	-	2		
Oxycodone	5	16	12			-	-	-		
Codeine	11	10	13			5	1	2		
Meperidine HCl	9	6	11			-	1	-		
Hydromorphone	6	4	7			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	11	10	10			-	-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	270	298	315	10	6	7	5	5		
Methaqualone	51	94	162	84	72	1	-	2		
Flurazepam	84	66	60	-21	-9	3	1	-		
Ethchlorvynol	49	58	37	18	-36	2	4	2		
O.T.C. sleep aids	57	40	33	-30	-17	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	29	40	23	38	-42	1	-	1		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	234	236	256	1	8	2	2	7		
Aspirin	124	129	126	4	-2	1	-	6		
Acetaminophen	70	68	95	-3	40	1	2	1		
Other/unspecified	40	39	35	-2	-10	-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	162	144	164	-11	14	8	7	6		
Phenobarbital	49	50	51	2	2	1	1	1		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	33	24	26	-27	8	-	-	-		
Secobarbital	28	19	29			2	2	1		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	13	13	11			-	1	-		
Pentobarbital	14	9	6			1	1	3		
Amobarbital	2	1	6			2	-	-		
Other/unspecified	23	28	35	22	25	2	2	1		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	189	201	183	6	-9	15	2	6		
Amitriptyline	58	68	60	17	-12	6	-	1		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	46	51	40	11	-22	-	-	1		
Doxepin	40	37	41	-7	11	4	1	2		
Imipramine	19	26	15			1	1	1		
Other/unspecified	26	19	27			4	-	1		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	100	113	101	13	-11	5	2	1		
Chlorpromazine	27	26	26	-4	-	1	2	1		
Thioridazine	30	29	28	-3	-3	2	-	-		
Haloperidol	7	17	13			-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	16	18	10			1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	20	23	24	15	4	1	-	-		
AMPHETAMINES	51	73	78	43	7	1	3	4		
Amphetamine	29	28	42	-3	50	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	20	39	35	95	-10	-	2	2		
Other/unspecified	2	6	1			1	1	2		
HALLUCINOGENS	112	89	45	-21	-49	-	-	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	84	52	22	-38	-58	-	-	-		
LSD	24	25	20	4	-20	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	4	12	3			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,062	1,152	1,065	8	-8	13	6	7		
Alcohol-in-combination	405	462	433	14	-6	4	2	5		
Marijuana	49	48	31	-2	-35	-	-	-		
Cocaine	14	19	14			1	1	-		
Codeine combinations	49	71	52	45	-27	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	31	22	29	-29	32	-	-	-		
Pentazocine	7	17	33			1	1	-		
Diphenhydramine	19	14	12			-	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	29	39	23	34	-41	-	1	-		
All other drugs	459	460	438	*	-5	7	1	2		
DRUG UNKNOWN	92	99	67	8	-32	1	-	-		
Total drug mentions	2,958	2,988	2,818	1	-6	84	41	58	-51	41
Total drug abuse episodes	1,833	1,798	1,651	-2	-8	36	27	25	-25	-7

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

KANSAS CITY

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	117	26.9	22	18.2	-		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	72	16.6	19	15.7	-		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	10	2.3	1	.8	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	5	1.1	-	-	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	3	.7	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	27	6.2	2	1.7	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	40	9.2	22	18.2	-		-	
Heroin/Morphine	8	1.8	5	4.1	-		-	
4-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	9	2.1	2	1.7	-		-	
Methadone	2	.5	2	1.7	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	6	1.4	2	1.7	-		-	
Codeine	3	.7	2	1.7	-		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	7	1.6	5	4.1	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	3	.7	3	2.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	2	.5	1	.8	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	55	12.6	12	9.9	-		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	17	3.9	8	6.6	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	15	3.4	2	1.7	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	1	.2	1	.8	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	15	3.4	1	.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	7	1.6	-	-	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	49	11.3	6	5.0	4		-	
Aspirin	14	3.2	1	.8	1		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	16	3.7	1	.8	2		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	19	4.4	4	3.3	1		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	35	8.0	10	8.3	1		-	
Phenobarbital	11	2.5	3	2.5	1		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	7	1.6	1	.8	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	5	1.1	1	.8	-		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	1	.2	-	-	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	1	.2	-	-	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	10	2.3	5	4.1	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	53	12.2	12	9.9	1		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	23	5.3	3	2.5	-		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	5	1.1	-	-	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	8	1.8	-	-	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	5	1.1	1	.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	12	2.8	8	6.6	1		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	35	8.0	4	3.3	-		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	4	.9	-	-	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	10	2.3	-	-	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	4	.9	1	.8	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	5	1.1	2	1.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	12	2.8	1	.8	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	28	6.4	11	9.1	-		-	
Amphetamine	11	2.5	5	4.1	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	16	3.7	6	5.0	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	1	.2	-	-	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	22	5.1	13	10.7	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	11	2.5	6	5.0	-		-	
LSD	7	1.6	3	2.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	4	.9	4	3.3	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	302	69.4	97	80.2	6		2	
Alcohol-in-combination	101	23.2	38	31.4	-		-	
Marijuana	22	5.1	15	12.4	-		-	
Cocaine	13	3.0	9	7.4	-		-	
Codeine combinations	20	4.6	3	2.5	2		1	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	10	2.3	2	1.7	1		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	7	1.6	6	5.0	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	4	.9	1	.8	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	5	1.1	4	3.3	1		1	
All other drugs	120	27.6	19	15.7	2		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	23	5.3	7	5.8	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	759	174.5	216	178.5	12		2	
Total drug abuse episodes	435	100.0	121	100.0	7		2	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

KANSAS CITY

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners:
April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	596	536	465	-10	-13	10	2	7		
Diazepam	368	328	289	-11	-12	4	1	3		
Chlordiazepoxide	73	53	45	-27	-15	2	-	-		
Clorazepate	41	42	27	2	-36	1	1	1		
Meprobamate	20	24	22	20	-8	-	-	1		
Other/unspecified	94	89	82	-5	-8	3	-	2		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	139	140	163	1	16	13	2	7		
Heroin/Morphine	9	16	22			4	-	2		
d-Propoxyphene	74	57	31	-23	-46	3	2	1		
Methadone	1	9	25			1	-	1		
Oxycodone	13	13	23			-	-	-		
Codeine	8	5	17			5	-	2		
Meperidine HCl	18	26	25		-4	-	-	1		
Hydromorphone	12	9	12			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	4	5	8			-	-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	268	250	248	-7	-1	3	2	2		
Methaqualone	28	65	92	132	42	-	-	-		
Flurazepam	108	90	65	-17	-28	2	2	2		
Ethchlorvynol	22	11	16			1	-	-		
O.T.C. sleep aids	63	50	42	-21	-16	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	47	34	33	-28	-3	-	-	-		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	267	230	214	-14	-7	-	1	6		
Aspirin	157	123	96	-22	-22	-	-	2		
Acetaminophen	76	81	81	7	-	-	1	2		
Other/unspecified	34	26	37	-24	42	-	-	2		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	156	103	153	-34	49	4	2	2		
Phenobarbital	69	39	55	-43	41	-	1	1		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	31	17	26			-	1	-		
Secobarbital	19	10	16			1	-	1		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	5	7	7			-	-	-		
Pentobarbital	8	8	8			1	-	-		
Amobarbital	1	1	2			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	23	21	39	-9	86	2	-	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	220	226	200	3	-12	8	5	2		
Amitriptyline	76	80	89	5	11	4	3	-		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	42	38	31	-10	-18	1	-	-		
Doxepin	30	28	32	-7	14	1	-	-		
Imipramine	31	33	16	6		2	1	-		
Other/unspecified	41	47	32	15	-32	-	1	2		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	161	152	125	-6	-18	3	1	2		
Chlorpromazine	33	33	32	-	-3	3	-	1		
Thioridazine	61	49	38	-20	-22	-	-	-		
Haloperidol	38	33	21	-13	-36	-	1	-		
Trifluoperazine	8	12	9			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	21	25	25	19	-	-	-	1		
AMPHETAMINES	61	85	86	39	1	-	1	-		
Amphetamine	30	50	30	67	-40	-	1	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	28	31	50	11	61	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	3	4	6			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	86	112	84	30	-25	5	1	2		
PCP/PCP combinations	44	48	44	9	-8	5	-	2		
LSD	35	53	32	51	-40	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	7	11	8			-	1	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,139	1,124	1,128	-1	*	16	5	19		
Alcohol-in-combination	369	383	393	4	3	4	1	5		
Marijuana	55	38	64	-31	68	1	-	1		
Cocaine	18	24	49		104	1	2	2		
Codeine combinations	94	86	83	-9	-3	3	1	3		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	40	23	44	-42	91	-	-	1		
Pentazocine	21	31	27	48	-13	-	-	-		
Diphenhydramine	31	28	26	-10	-7	-	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	20	19	11			1	1	3		
All other drugs	491	492	431	*	-12	6	-	4		
DRUG UNKNOWN	154	133	129	-14	-3	1	-	-		
Total drug mentions	3,247	3,091	2,995	-5	-3	63	22	49	-65	123
Total drug abuse episodes	1,992	1,840	1,754	-8	-5	34	13	27		

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

LOS ANGELES

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	558	20.7	148	12.4	21	12.7	5	5.5
Diazepam (Valium)	363	13.5	106	8.9	13	7.9	5	5.5
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	46	1.7	9	.8	-	-	-	-
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	14	.5	2	.2	-	-	-	-
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	17	.6	3	.3	6	3.6	-	-
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	118	4.4	28	2.4	2	1.2	-	-
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	312	11.6	202	17.0	109	66.1	83	91.2
Heroin/Morphine	131	4.9	110	9.2	37	22.4	34	37.4
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	47	1.7	13	1.1	10	6.1	-	-
Methadone	19	.7	12	1.0	10	6.1	10	11.0
Oxycodone (Percodan)	20	.7	8	.7	-	-	-	-
Codeine	70	2.6	44	3.7	44	26.7	31	34.1
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	9	.3	4	.3	2	1.2	2	2.2
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	7	.3	7	.6	2	1.2	2	2.2
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	9	.3	4	.3	4	2.4	4	4.4
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	377	14.0	127	10.7	19	11.5	3	3.3
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	75	2.8	40	3.4	1	.6	-	-
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	158	5.9	41	3.4	6	3.6	1	1.1
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	37	1.4	17	1.4	5	3.0	1	1.1
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	41	1.5	8	.7	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	66	2.5	21	1.8	7	4.2	1	1.1
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	270	10.0	62	5.2	13	7.9	4	4.4
Aspirin	138	5.1	31	2.6	4	2.4	1	1.1
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	103	3.8	20	1.7	7	4.2	3	3.3
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	29	1.1	11	.9	2	1.2	-	-
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	221	8.2	67	5.6	63	38.2	23	25.3
Phenobarbital	68	2.5	20	1.7	22	13.3	11	12.1
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	18	.7	4	.3	1	.6	1	1.1
Secobarbital (Seconal)	28	1.0	8	.7	14	8.5	4	4.4
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	20	.7	7	.6	1	.6	-	-
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	14	.5	4	.3	14	8.5	3	3.3
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	9	5.5	2	2.2
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	73	2.7	24	2.0	2	1.2	2	2.2
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	219	8.1	60	5.0	36	21.8	7	7.7
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	81	3.0	12	1.0	22	13.3	6	6.6
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	47	1.7	14	1.2	1	.6	1	1.1
Doxepin (Sinequan)	22	.8	5	.4	4	2.4	-	-
Imipramine (Tofranil)	23	.9	3	.3	4	2.4	-	-
Other/unspecified antidepressants	46	1.7	26	2.2	5	3.0	-	-
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	117	4.3	45	3.8	4	2.4	2	2.2
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	26	1.0	10	.8	1	.6	-	-
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	39	1.4	16	1.3	3	1.8	2	2.2
Haloperidol (Haldol)	14	.5	8	.7	-	-	-	-
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	11	.4	3	.3	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	27	1.0	8	.7	-	-	-	-
AMPHETAMINES	60	2.2	38	3.2	-	-	-	-
Amphetamine	43	1.6	27	2.3	-	-	-	-
Methamphetamine/Speed	13	.5	8	.7	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified amphetamines	4	.1	3	.3	-	-	-	-
HALLUCINOGENS	298	11.1	266	22.4	9	5.5	7	7.7
PCP/PCP combinations	260	9.7	236	19.8	9	5.5	7	7.7
LSD	33	1.2	26	2.2	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	5	.2	4	.3	-	-	-	-
OTHER DRUGS	1,317	48.9	546	45.9	89	53.9	56	61.5
Alcohol-in-combination	577	21.4	277	23.3	57	34.5	34	37.4
Marijuana	50	1.9	42	3.5	-	-	-	-
Cocaine	67	2.5	57	4.8	7	4.2	7	7.7
Codeine combinations	140	5.2	37	3.1	-	-	-	-
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	31	1.2	11	.9	-	-	-	-
Pentazocine (Talwin)	20	.7	5	.4	-	-	-	-
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	31	1.2	8	.7	1	.6	-	-
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	8	.3	5	.4	2	1.2	1	1.1
All other drugs	393	14.6	104	8.7	22	13.3	14	15.4
DRUG UNKNOWN	476	17.7	223	18.7	1	.6	1	1.1
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	4,225	156.9	1,784	149.9	364	220.6	191	209.9
Total drug abuse episodes	2,693	100.0	1,190	100.0	165	100.0	91	100.0

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

LOS ANGELES

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	2,102	1,717	1,641	-18	-4	118	53	73	-55	38
Diazepam	1,535	1,232	1,069	-20	-13	67	27	36	-60	33
Chlordiazepoxide	145	106	135	-27	27	6	3	7		
Clorazepate	54	41	59	-24	44	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	72	59	54	-18	-8	24	16	17		
Other/unspecified	296	279	324	-6	16	21	7	13		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	811	783	968	-3	24	329	272	396	-17	46
Heroin/Morphine	311	256	370	-18	45	128	90	131	-30	46
d-Propoxyphene	208	169	177	-19	5	58	53	37	-9	-30
Methadone	27	30	38	11	27	24	21	31	-12	48
Oxycodone	36	35	59	-3	69	-	-	-		
Codeine	180	221	243	23	10	115	104	164	-10	58
Meperidine HCl	19	20	33		65	3	1	4		
Hydromorphone	4	18	17			1	2	7		
Other/unspecified	26	34	31	31	-9	-	1	22		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	1,212	1,142	1,039	-6	-9	120	77	73	-36	-5
Methaqualone	202	174	177	-14	2	23	14	11		
Flurazepam	417	470	418	13	-11	11	9	18		
Ethchlorvynol	173	126	100	-27	-21	53	22	17	-58	
O.T.C. sleep aids	149	112	125	-25	12	-	2	1		
Other/unspecified	271	260	219	-4	-16	33	30	26	-9	-13
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	617	644	749	4	16	43	61	58	42	-5
Aspirin	379	378	387	*	2	13	24	21		-12
Acetaminophen	170	200	290	18	45	16	25	20		-20
Other/unspecified	68	66	72	-3	9	14	12	17		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	1,174	929	795	-21	-14	340	307	321	-10	5
Phenobarbital	200	196	223	-2	14	73	81	98	11	21
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	41	59	61	44	3	7	2	5		
Secobarbital	188	151	89	-20	-41	71	72	85	1	18
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	397	226	148	-43	-35	90	57	12	-37	
Pentobarbital	83	55	43	-34	-22	62	51	60	-18	18
Amobarbital	4	2	5			21	30	48	43	60
Other/unspecified	261	240	226	-8	-6	16	14	13		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	691	670	645	-3	-4	165	133	128	-19	-4
Amitriptyline	241	221	234	-8	6	83	59	51	-29	-14
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	210	170	145	-19	-15	-	1	1		
Doxepin	93	103	77	11	-25	23	24	23	4	-4
Imipramine	46	53	46	15	-13	10	14	14		
Other/unspecified	101	123	143	22	16	49	35	39	-29	11
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	523	461	395	-12	-14	29	18	23		
Chlorpromazine	142	130	104	-8	-20	7	5	7		
Thioridazine	147	120	90	-18	-25	13	9	12		
Haloperidol	83	73	56	-12	-23	-	1	-		
Trifluoperazine	65	61	51	-6	-16	1	-	3		
Other/unspecified	86	77	94	-10	22	3	3	1		
AMPHETAMINES	98	131	179	34	37	2	6	3		
Amphetamine	60	87	130	45	49	1	3	2		
Methamphetamine/Speed	23	28	35	22	25	1	3	-		
Other/unspecified	15	16	14			-	-	1		
HALLUCINOGENS	2,318	1,929	970	-17	-50	47	51	49	9	-4
PCP/PCP combinations	2,218	1,846	896	-17	-51	47	51	49	9	-4
LSD	77	70	64	-9	-9	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	19	13	10			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	3,296	3,342	3,451	1	3	363	309	409	-15	32
Alcohol-in-combination	1,517	1,467	1,489	-3	1	244	194	245	-20	26
Marijuana	156	159	126	2	-21	2	-	-		
Cocaine	62	84	128	35	52	12	18	31		
Codeine combinations	247	318	313	29	-2	1	-	2		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	140	135	161	-4	19	7	7	9		
Pentazocine	51	51	49	-	-4	5	4	1		
Diphenhydramine	75	96	106	28	10	2	-	7		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	41	32	19	-22		16	12	13		
All other drugs	1,007	1,000	1,060	-1	6	74	74	101	-	36
DRUG UNKNOWN	1,339	1,507	1,642	13	9	2	10	10		
Total drug mentions	14,177	13,255	12,478	-7	-6	1,553	1,297	1,543	-16	19
Total drug abuse episodes	10,208	9,306	8,412	-9	-10	787	701	747	-11	7

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

MIAMI

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	252	20.4	144	16.3	11	22.0	6	18.2
Diazepam (Valium)	118	9.5	77	8.7	8	16.0	5	15.2
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	23	1.9	12	1.4	-	-	-	-
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	30	2.4	12	1.4	-	-	-	-
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	14	1.1	7	.8	1	2.0	1	3.0
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	67	5.4	36	4.1	2	4.0	-	-
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	192	15.5	167	18.9	8	16.0	7	21.2
Heroin/Morphine	47	3.8	46	5.2	3	6.0	3	9.1
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	16	1.3	3	.3	-	-	-	-
Methadone	29	2.3	27	3.1	2	4.0	2	6.1
Oxycodone (Percodan)	46	3.7	40	4.5	-	-	-	-
Codeine	2	.2	1	.1	-	-	-	-
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	18	1.5	18	2.0	-	-	-	-
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	20	1.6	19	2.1	1	2.0	1	3.0
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	14	1.1	13	1.5	2	4.0	1	3.0
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	346	28.0	249	28.1	18	36.0	13	39.4
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	234	18.9	179	20.2	12	24.0	10	30.3
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	36	2.9	17	1.9	-	-	-	-
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	34	2.7	25	2.8	3	6.0	2	6.1
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	11	.9	4	.5	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	31	2.5	24	2.7	3	6.0	1	3.0
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	77	6.2	15	1.7	1	2.0	1	3.0
Aspirin	43	3.5	7	.8	1	2.0	1	3.0
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	25	2.0	3	.3	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	9	.7	5	.6	-	-	-	-
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	122	9.9	92	10.4	9	18.0	3	9.1
Phenobarbital	32	2.6	22	2.5	1	2.0	1	3.0
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	12	1.0	8	.9	-	-	-	-
Secobarbital (Seconal)	29	2.3	25	2.8	1	2.0	-	-
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	29	2.3	25	2.8	2	4.0	1	3.0
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	9	.7	5	.6	3	6.0	1	3.0
Amobarbital (Amytal)	1	.1	-	-	1	2.0	-	-
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	10	.8	7	.8	1	2.0	-	-
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	57	4.6	13	1.5	5	10.0	3	9.1
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	21	1.7	3	.3	2	4.0	-	-
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	14	1.1	3	.3	-	-	-	-
Doxepin (Sinequan)	15	1.2	5	.6	1	2.0	1	3.0
Imipramine (Tofranil)	4	.3	-	-	2	4.0	2	6.1
Other/unspecified antidepressants	3	.2	2	.2	-	-	-	-
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	71	5.7	42	4.7	2	4.0	1	3.0
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	26	2.1	10	1.1	1	2.0	1	3.0
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	12	1.0	8	.9	-	-	-	-
Haloperidol (Haldol)	12	1.0	11	1.2	-	-	-	-
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	19	1.5	13	1.5	1	2.0	-	-
AMPHETAMINES	13	1.1	10	1.1	2	4.0	1	3.0
Amphetamine	6	.5	5	.6	2	4.0	1	3.0
Methamphetamine/Speed	4	.3	3	.3	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified amphetamines	3	.2	2	.2	-	-	-	-
HALLUCINOGENS	32	2.6	31	3.5	-	-	-	-
PCP/PCP combinations	15	1.2	14	1.6	-	-	-	-
LSD	13	1.1	13	1.5	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	4	.3	4	.5	-	-	-	-
OTHER DRUGS	672	54.3	503	56.8	38	76.0	28	84.8
Alcohol-in-combination	322	26.0	254	28.7	15	30.0	11	33.3
Marijuana	71	5.7	67	7.6	4	8.0	3	9.1
Cocaine	84	6.8	73	8.2	17	34.0	13	39.4
Codeine combinations	18	1.5	15	1.7	-	-	-	-
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	28	2.3	20	2.3	-	-	-	-
Pentazocine (Talwin)	19	1.5	18	2.0	1	2.0	-	-
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	10	.8	4	.5	-	-	-	-
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	7	.6	6	.7	1	2.0	1	3.0
All other drugs	113	9.1	46	5.2	-	-	-	-
DRUG UNKNOWN	120	9.7	100	11.3	-	-	-	-
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,954	158.0	1,366	154.4	94	188.0	63	190.9
Total drug abuse episodes	1,237	100.0	885	100.0	50	100.0	33	100.0

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

MIAMI

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	1,206	1,063	995	-12	-6	73	63	82	-14	30
Diazepam	746	660	505	-12	-23	45	45	53	-	18
Chlordiazepoxide	90	86	104	-4	21	3	-	3		
Clorazepate	144	129	133	-10	3	6	3	1		
Meprobamate	42	48	43	14	-10	5	3	4		
Other/unspecified	184	140	210	-24	50	14	12	21		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	950	685	726	-28	6	59	32	47	-46	47
Heroin/Morphine	324	156	154	-52	-1	9	3	7		
d-Propoxyphene	98	73	65	-26	-11	23	11	16		
Methadone	168	127	104	-24	-18	14	7	9		
Oxycodone	182	123	172	-32	40	2	2	-		
Codeine	17	16	12			1	1	3		
Meperidine HCl	59	66	82	12	24	3	-	2		
Hydromorphone	71	91	97	28	7	1	2	3		
Other/unspecified	31	33	40	6	21	6	6	7		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	1,187	1,662	1,514	40	-9	37	72	80	95	11
Methaqualone	663	1,209	1,092	82	-10	15	40	63		57
Flurazepam	187	175	144	-6	-18	6	7	6		
Ethchlorvynol	166	129	108	-22	-16	9	16	6		
O.T.C. sleep aids	59	52	45	-12	-13	-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	112	97	125	-13	29	7	8	5		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	287	306	304	7	-1	24	15	14		
Aspirin	187	180	179	-4	-1	16	10	11		
Acetaminophen	38	92	88	142	-4	8	5	3		
Other/unspecified	62	34	37	-45	9	-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	600	477	442	-20	-7	55	53	42	-4	-21
Phenobarbital	198	140	111	-29	-21	4	6	7		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	56	30	36	-46	20	-	-	1		
Secobarbital	94	97	99	3	2	10	8	9		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	136	133	117	-2	-12	14	17	10		
Pentobarbital	26	25	33	-4	32	12	7	8		
Amobarbital	2	7	3			1	5	2		
Other/unspecified	88	45	43	-49	-4	6	10	5		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	356	256	255	-28	*	17	14	18		
Amitriptyline	105	93	83	-11	-11	11	4	6		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	122	78	84	-36	8	1	1	1		
Doxepin	63	44	44	-30	-	2	5	6		
Imipramine	38	24	23	-37	-4	2	4	3		
Other/unspecified	28	17	21			1	-	2		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	660	482	333	-27	-31	12	9	4		
Chlorpromazine	162	110	86	-32	-22	6	1	1		
Thioridazine	92	67	44	-27	-34	3	3	1		
Haloperidol	216	151	96	-30	-36	1	1	-		
Trifluoperazine	35	33	13	-6		1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	155	121	94	-22	-22	1	4	2		
AMPHETAMINES	118	142	71	20	-50	2	-	7		
Amphetamine	44	66	38	50	-42	2	-	7		
Methamphetamine/Speed	64	63	22	-2	-65	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	10	13	11			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	266	182	148	-32	-19	11	1	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	185	127	92	-31	-28	11	1	-		
LSD	54	47	36	-13	-23	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	27	8	20			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	3,539	3,623	3,088	2	-15	128	135	168	5	24
Alcohol-in-combination	1,499	1,675	1,465	12	-13	66	72	84	9	17
Marijuana	389	502	340	29	-32	11	12	9		
Cocaine	409	556	414	36	-26	29	37	59	28	59
Codeine combinations	127	68	82	-46	21	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	229	183	120	-20	-34	1	4	-		
Pentazocine	48	35	56	-27	60	-	-	3		
Diphenhydramine	70	53	39	-24	-26	1	1	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	84	51	26	-39	-49	8	2	3		
All other drugs	684	500	546	-27	9	12	7	10		
DRUG UNKNOWN	784	834	611	6	-27	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	9,953	9,712	8,487	-2	-13	418	394	462	-6	17
Total drug abuse episodes	6,336	6,278	5,357	-1	-15	186	174	209	-6	20

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

MINNEAPOLIS

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	124	18.2	32	13.6	1		1	
Diazepam (Valium)	57	8.4	19	8.1	1		1	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	10	1.5	1	.4	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	10	1.5	4	1.7	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	5	.7	1	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	42	6.2	7	3.0	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	39	5.7	16	6.8	1		1	
Heroin/Morphine	5	.7	4	1.7	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	11	1.6	-	-	-		-	
Methadone	-	-	-	-	1		1	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	5	.7	2	.8	-		-	
Codeine	7	1.0	3	1.3	-		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	3	.4	1	.4	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	5	.7	4	1.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	3	.4	2	.8	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	73	10.7	21	8.9	-		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	6	.9	4	1.7	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	23	3.4	3	1.3	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	3	.4	2	.8	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	28	4.1	7	3.0	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	13	1.9	5	2.1	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	117	17.2	21	8.9	2		-	
Aspirin	69	10.1	14	5.9	1		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	34	5.0	4	1.7	1		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	14	2.1	3	1.3	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	34	5.0	10	4.2	1		-	
Phenobarbital	9	1.3	2	.8	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	10	1.5	3	1.3	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	5	.7	3	1.3	1		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	1	.1	-	-	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	4	.6	-	-	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	1	.1	1	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	4	.6	1	.4	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	73	10.7	12	5.1	3		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	22	3.2	2	.8	2		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	8	1.2	-	-	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	13	1.9	1	.4	1		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	9	1.3	2	.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	21	3.1	7	3.0	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	67	9.8	17	7.2	-		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	11	1.6	2	.8	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	14	2.1	3	1.3	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	5	.7	2	.8	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	10	1.5	2	.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	27	4.0	8	3.4	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	53	7.8	40	16.9	-		-	
Amphetamine	15	2.2	9	3.8	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	28	4.1	24	10.2	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	10	1.5	7	3.0	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	28	4.1	24	10.2	1		1	
PCP/PCP combinations	11	1.6	10	4.2	1		1	
LSD	15	2.2	13	5.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	2	.3	1	.4	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	514	75.4	191	80.9	4		2	
Alcohol-in-combination	185	27.1	79	33.5	1		-	
Marijuana	34	5.0	29	12.3	-		-	
Cocaine	10	1.5	7	3.0	2		2	
Codeine combinations	32	4.7	7	3.0	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	14	2.1	4	1.7	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	9	1.3	7	3.0	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	18	2.6	3	1.3	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	11	1.6	7	3.0	-		-	
All other drugs	201	29.5	48	20.3	1		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	36	5.3	17	7.2	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,158	169.8	401	169.9	13		5	
Total drug abuse episodes	682	100.0	236	100.0	8		2	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

MINNEAPOLIS

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	486	403	466	-17	16	6	12	3		
Diazepam	260	195	205	-25	5	4	4	1		
Chlordiazepoxide	51	41	29	-20	-29	-	-	-		
Clorazepate	41	34	43	-17	26	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	31	16	23			-	2	1		
Other/unspecified	103	117	166	14	42	2	6	1		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	170	152	178	-11	17	11	15	6		
Heroin/Morphine	17	19	21			1	1	-		
d-Propoxyphene	84	55	52	-35	-5	4	4	2		
Methadone	2	3	3			2	3	2		
Oxycodone	28	25	30	-11	20	-	1	-		
Codeine	15	11	19			-	3	-		
Meperidine HCl	14	14	15			2	-	-		
Hydromorphone	5	14	24			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	5	11	14			2	3	2		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	325	292	308	-10	5	2	2	-		
Methaqualone	14	26	35		35	-	-	-		
Flurazepam	149	135	103	-9	-24	1	1	-		
Ethchlorvynol	14	6	19			-	1	-		
O.T.C. sleep aids	108	80	100	-26	25	1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	40	45	51	12	13	-	-	-		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	416	397	527	-5	33	3	7	2		
Aspirin	261	238	301	-9	26	2	3	1		
Acetaminophen	99	107	156	8	46	1	2	1		
Other/unspecified	56	52	70	-7	35	-	2	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	184	147	170	-20	16	9	12	6		
Phenobarbital	50	43	62	-14	44	3	3	1		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	27	38	34	41	-11	-	1	-		
Secobarbital	31	24	20	-23	-17	1	1	1		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	23	13	10			-	1	-		
Pentobarbital	20	11	13			2	1	-		
Amobarbital	5	1	2			1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	28	17	29			2	5	4		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	294	290	296	-1	2	19	13	7		
Amitriptyline	106	109	93	3	-15	5	5	5		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	54	48	40	-11	-17	-	-	-		
Doxepin	46	43	57	-7	33	7	2	1		
Imipramine	28	27	33	-4	22	1	2	1		
Other/unspecified	60	63	73	5	16	6	4	-		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	235	219	230	-7	5	-	3	-		
Chlorpromazine	39	33	37	-15	12	-	1	-		
Thioridazine	55	35	51	-36	46	-	-	-		
Haloperidol	31	24	14	-23		-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	26	18	25			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	84	109	103	30	-6	-	2	-		
AMPHETAMINES	127	111	144	-13	30	-	1	-		
Amphetamine	42	42	59	-	40	-	1	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	75	58	60	-23	3	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	10	11	25			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	175	177	121	1	-32	-	-	1		
PCP/PCP combinations	125	93	49	-26	-47	-	-	1		
LSD	48	79	59	65	-25	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	2	5	13			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,522	1,573	1,900	3	21	22	19	17		
Alcohol-in-combination	600	609	732	1	20	6	9	6		
Marijuana	75	103	109	37	6	-	-	-		
Cocaine	33	50	50	52	-	2	-	5		
Codeine combinations	118	114	120	-3	5	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	52	39	54	-25	38	2	1	1		
Pentazocine	16	16	22			-	-	-		
Diphenhydramine	49	63	63	29	-	-	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	34	39	40	15	3	2	-	1		
All other drugs	545	540	710	-1	31	10	9	4		
DRUG UNKNOWN	127	157	110	24	-30	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	4,061	3,918	4,450	-4	14	72	84	42	17	-50
Total drug abuse episodes	2,383	2,310	2,593	-3	12	50	38	28	-24	-26

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

NEW ORLEANS

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	158	20.3	67	13.9	-		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	92	11.8	39	8.1	-		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	12	1.5	8	1.7	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	8	1.0	4	.8	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	8	1.0	2	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	38	4.9	14	2.9	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	106	13.6	85	17.6	2		1	
Heroin/Morphine	28	3.6	28	5.8	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	15	1.9	10	2.1	-		-	
Methadone	14	1.8	11	2.3	1		1	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	14	1.8	11	2.3	-		-	
Codeine	5	.6	2	.4	1		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	6	.8	4	.8	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	22	2.8	18	3.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	2	.3	1	.2	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	99	12.7	48	10.0	-		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	58	7.5	36	7.5	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	13	1.7	3	.6	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	12	1.5	2	.4	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	6	.8	2	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	10	1.3	5	1.0	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	61	7.8	15	3.1	2		-	
Aspirin	27	3.5	8	1.7	1		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	24	3.1	5	1.0	1		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	10	1.3	2	.4	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	230	29.6	207	42.9	-		-	
Phenobarbital	21	2.7	15	3.1	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	7	.9	3	.6	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	6	.8	1	.2	-		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	4	.5	4	.8	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	2	.3	2	.4	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	183	23.5	177	36.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	7	.9	5	1.0	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	66	8.5	29	6.0	-		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	28	3.6	9	1.9	-		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	12	1.5	2	.4	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	10	1.3	8	1.7	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	4	.5	2	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	12	1.5	8	1.7	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	36	4.6	17	3.5	-		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	13	1.7	5	1.0	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	8	1.0	2	.4	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	8	1.0	7	1.5	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	3	.4	1	.2	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	4	.5	2	.4	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	22	2.8	18	3.7	-		-	
Amphetamine	2	.3	2	.4	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	14	1.8	12	2.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	6	.8	4	.8	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	28	3.6	25	5.2	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	21	2.7	19	3.9	-		-	
LSD	4	.5	4	.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	3	.4	2	.4	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	628	80.7	459	95.2	3		3	
Alcohol-in-combination	179	23.0	131	27.2	-		-	
Marijuana	37	4.8	34	7.1	-		-	
Cocaine	22	2.8	21	4.4	1		1	
Codeine combinations	17	2.2	3	.6	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	17	2.2	13	2.7	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	196	25.2	185	38.4	1		1	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	9	1.2	2	.4	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	5	.6	2	.4	-		-	
All other drugs	146	18.8	68	14.1	1		1	
DRUG UNKNOWN	59	7.6	26	5.4	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,493	191.9	996	206.6	7		4	
Total drug abuse episodes	778	100.0	482	100.0	4		3	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

NEW ORLEANS

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	716	421	380	-41	-10	6	1	7		
Diazepam	439	270	227	-38	-16	5	-	3		
Chlordiazepoxide	120	23	25	-82	9	-	-	1		
Clorazepate	22	31	23	41	-26	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	31	26	16	-16		-	-	1		
Other/unspecified	96	71	89	-26	25	1	1	2		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	469	346	268	-26	-23	26	12	15		
Heroin/Morphine	142	134	70	-6	-48	7	3	2		
d-Propoxyphene	80	37	39	-54	5	4	3	3		
Methadone	99	39	34	-61	-13	6	1	3		
Oxycodone	22	42	44	91	5	-	-	-		
Codeine	64	15	11			7	2	3		
Meperidine HCl	26	25	15	-4		2	2	1		
Hydromorphone	28	48	51	71	6	-	1	3		
Other/unspecified	8	6	4			-	-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	191	243	309	27	27	1	3	1		
Methaqualone	65	110	181	69	65	-	-	1		
Flurazepam	51	63	46	24	-27	-	-	-		
Ethchlorvynol	32	35	31	9	-11	1	1	-		
O.T.C. sleep aids	24	22	24	-8	9	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	19	13	27			-	2	-		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	158	131	135	-17	3	3	1	7		
Aspirin	87	71	56	-18	-21	1	1	3		
Acetaminophen	51	42	57	-18	36	2	-	3		
Other/unspecified	20	18	23			-	-	1		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	328	213	519	-35	144	10	5	2		
Phenobarbital	46	37	49	-20	32	1	-	-		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	37	32	24	-14	-25	-	-	-		
Secobarbital	27	42	18	56		1	1	1		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	12	9	11			-	2	-		
Pentobarbital	8	6	5			1	-	-		
Amobarbital	167	68	395	-59	481	-	-	1		
Other/unspecified	27	19	17			7	2	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	134	158	168	18	6	9	3	9		
Amitriptyline	57	51	66	-11	29	2	1	1		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	35	50	39	43	-22	-	-	-		
Doxepin	19	26	30		15	3	1	1		
Imipramine	8	8	12			3	-	1		
Other/unspecified	11	19	21			1	1	1		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	157	61	88	-61	44	-	1	-		
Chlorpromazine	40	17	21			-	1	-		
Thioridazine	47	16	22			-	-	-		
Haloperidol	37	9	24			-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	7	6	4			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	26	13	17			-	-	-		
AMPHETAMINES	47	71	55	51	-23	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	16	59	21		-64	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	2	8	22			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	29	4	12			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	111	176	95	59	-46	3	1	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	104	161	79	55	-51	3	1	-		
LSD	5	9	12			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	2	6	4			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	788	1,017	1,379	29	35	20	12	38		
Alcohol-in-combination	117	139	373	19	168	11	5	6		
Marijuana	32	55	76	72	38	-	-	-		
Cocaine	23	63	44	174	-30	-	1	9		
Codeine combinations	52	41	39	-21	-5	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	26	13	32			-	-	-		
Pentazocine	186	258	422	39	64	2	1	9		
Diphenhydramine	91	23	20	-75	-13	1	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	3	4	7			-	-	2		
All other drugs	258	421	361	63	-14	6	5	12		
DRUG UNKNOWN	45	48	131	7	172	2	-	1		
Total drug mentions	3,136	2,881	3,523	-8	22	80	39	75	-51	92
Total drug abuse episodes	2,285	1,748	1,927	-24	10	44	26	39	-41	50

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

NEW YORK

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	941	16.7	568	13.7	12	9.2	-	
Diazepam (Valium)	650	11.5	417	10.0	9	6.9	-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	90	1.6	55	1.3	-	-	-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	32	.6	8	.2	1	.8	-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	11	.2	5	.1	1	.8	-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	158	2.8	83	2.0	1	.8	-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	1,672	29.6	1,537	36.9	115	88.5	3	
Heroin/Morphine	1,079	19.1	1,038	24.9	12	9.2	-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	62	1.1	27	.6	6	4.6	-	
Methadone	399	7.1	364	8.7	42	32.3	2	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	28	.5	21	.5	-	-	-	
Codeine	24	.4	10	.2	3	2.3	-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	66	1.2	64	1.5	1	.8	-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	9	.2	8	.2	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	5	.1	5	.1	51	39.2	1	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	753	13.3	512	12.3	15	11.5	1	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	268	4.8	208	5.0	3	2.3	-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	105	1.9	25	.6	4	3.1	-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	180	3.2	152	3.7	6	4.6	1	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	33	.6	3	.1	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	167	3.0	124	3.0	2	1.5	-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	284	5.0	63	1.5	3	2.3	-	
Aspirin	156	2.8	30	.7	2	1.5	-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	98	1.7	17	.4	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	30	.5	16	.4	1	.8	-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	461	8.2	296	7.1	26	20.0	1	
Phenobarbital	129	2.3	86	2.1	3	2.3	-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	30	.5	8	.2	-	-	-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	42	.7	13	.3	8	6.2	-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	90	1.6	67	1.6	7	5.4	-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	15	.3	6	.1	2	1.5	1	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	1	*	-	-	5	3.8	-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	154	2.7	116	2.7	1	.8	-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	217	3.8	109	2.6	28	21.5	-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	112	2.0	71	1.7	18	13.8	-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	22	.4	11	.3	-	-	-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	31	.5	12	.3	8	6.2	-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	22	.4	3	.1	2	1.5	-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	30	.5	12	.3	-	-	-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	579	10.3	437	10.5	7	5.4	-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	173	3.1	127	3.1	2	1.5	-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	162	2.9	131	3.1	3	2.3	-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	89	1.6	63	1.5	-	-	-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	28	.5	17	.4	1	.8	-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	127	2.3	99	2.4	1	.8	-	
AMPHETAMINES	401	7.1	341	8.2	-	-	-	
Amphetamine	267	4.7	232	5.6	-	-	-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	126	2.2	106	2.5	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	8	.1	3	.1	-	-	-	
HALLUCINOGENS	235	4.2	206	5.0	-	-	-	
PCP/PCP combinations	149	2.6	127	3.1	-	-	-	
LSD	52	.9	50	1.2	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	34	.6	29	.7	-	-	-	
OTHER DRUGS	3,057	54.2	2,392	57.5	99	76.2	2	
Alcohol-in-combination	1,495	26.5	1,187	28.5	37	28.5	-	
Marijuana	371	6.6	353	8.5	1	.8	-	
Cocaine	471	8.3	452	10.9	12	9.2	1	
Codeine combinations	49	.9	15	.4	-	-	-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	166	2.9	136	3.3	1	.8	-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	12	.2	5	.1	1	.8	1	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	33	.6	17	.4	-	-	-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	9	.2	7	.2	-	-	-	
All other drugs	451	8.0	220	5.3	47	36.2	-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	604	10.7	459	11.0	-	-	-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	9,209	163.2	6,918	166.3	305	234.6	7	
Total drug abuse episodes	5,641	100.0	4,161	100.0	130	100.0	4	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

NEW YORK

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	3,430	4,067	3,881	19	-5	70	97	80	39	-18
Diazepam	2,582	3,086	2,718	20	-12	36	59	36	64	-39
Chlordiazepoxide	293	432	369	47	-15	3	2	1		
Clorazepate	111	89	103	-20	16	1	1	2		
Meprobamate	56	43	38	-23	-12	4	2	2		
Other/unspecified	388	417	653	7	57	26	33	39	27	18
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	3,643	5,118	6,461	40	26	559	769	800	38	4
Heroin/Morphine	1,430	2,705	4,071	89	50	135	271	283	101	4
D-Propoxyphene	355	303	257	-15	-15	53	61	40	15	-34
Methadone	1,452	1,558	1,552	7	*	236	240	219	2	-9
Oxycodone	144	128	121	-11	-5	-	-	-		
Codeine	89	121	97	36	-20	19	10	17		
Meperidine HCl	81	222	265	174	19	5	10	12		
Hydromorphone	29	31	39	7	26	1	1	-		
Other/unspecified	63	50	59	-21	18	110	176	229	60	30
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	1,746	2,732	2,900	56	6	59	50	54	-15	8
Methaqualone	363	1,026	1,025	183	*	13	9	14		
Flurazepam	380	387	370	2	-4	9	20	19		
Ethchlorvynol	413	600	565	45	-6	21	16	10		
O.T.C. sleep aids	145	132	114	-9	-14	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	445	587	826	32	41	16	5	11		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	879	820	892	-7	9	50	28	24	-44	-14
Aspirin	533	474	459	-11	-3	35	17	15		
Acetaminophen	270	245	328	-9	34	10	10	8		
Other/unspecified	76	101	105	33	4	5	1	1		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	2,357	2,840	2,179	20	-23	219	250	145	14	-42
Phenobarbital	337	500	439	48	-12	32	35	23	9	-34
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	101	126	105	25	-17	1	1	1		
Secobarbital	344	344	235	-	-32	40	57	23	42	-60
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	1,151	1,246	704	8	-43	108	103	67	-5	-35
Pentobarbital	64	36	42	-44	17	16	31	18		
Amobarbital	14	5	4			11	17	9		
Other/unspecified	346	583	650	68	11	11	6	4		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	867	845	829	-3	-2	167	198	128	19	-35
Amitriptyline	501	489	448	-2	-8	118	141	86	19	-39
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	67	101	106	51	5	-	-	-		
Doxepin	108	110	109	2	-1	32	23	28	-28	22
Imipramine	123	89	99	-28	11	12	18	8		
Other/unspecified	68	56	67	-18	20	5	16	6		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	1,251	2,111	2,291	69	9	29	26	20	-10	-23
Chlorpromazine	420	807	784	92	-3	17	11	10		
Thioridazine	249	385	554	55	44	10	11	6		
Haloperidol	205	351	350	71	*	2	1	-		
Trifluoperazine	163	202	152	24	-25	-	1	1		
Other/unspecified	214	366	451	71	23	-	2	3		
AMPHETAMINES	535	1,068	1,630	100	53	1	1	2		
Amphetamine	464	882	1,112	90	26	1	-	2		
Methamphetamine/Speed	50	165	489	230	196	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	21	21	29	-	38	-	1	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	1,202	1,001	871	-17	-13	9	20	7		
PCP/PCP combinations	865	600	540	-31	-10	9	20	7		
LSD	299	294	204	-2	-31	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	38	107	127	182	19	-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	7,255	10,743	11,998	48	12	441	685	812	55	19
Alcohol-in-combination	3,404	5,469	5,941	61	9	198	298	313	51	5
Marijuana	954	1,455	1,568	53	8	-	-	1		
Cocaine	699	1,101	1,938	58	76	26	40	100	54	150
Codeine combinations	150	126	145	-16	15	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	429	815	640	90	-21	11	12	8		
Pentazocine	81	61	57	-25	-7	2	1	2		
Diphenhydramine	77	70	90	-9	29	1	1	4		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	38	35	32	-8	-9	3	6	5		
All other drugs	1,423	1,611	1,587	13	-1	200	327	379	63	16
DRUG UNKNOWN	1,498	1,762	2,069	18	17	-	-	2		
Total drug mentions	24,663	33,107	35,996	34	9	1,604	2,124	2,074	32	-2
Total drug abuse episodes	15,802	20,784	21,923	32	5	727	925	867	27	-6

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

NORFOLK

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	61	22.4	9	16.7	-		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	31	11.4	5	9.3	-		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	10	3.7	1	1.9	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	5	1.8	-	-	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	2	.7	1	1.9	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	13	4.8	2	3.7	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	24	8.8	9	16.7	1		1	
Heroin/Morphine	5	1.8	4	7.4	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	7	2.6	1	1.9	-		-	
Methadone	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	4	1.5	-	-	-		-	
Codeine	3	1.1	-	-	1		1	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	2	.7	2	3.7	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	3	1.1	2	3.7	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	38	14.0	4	7.4	1		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	10	3.7	3	5.6	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	19	7.0	1	1.9	1		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	5	1.8	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	4	1.5	-	-	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	34	12.5	4	7.4	-		-	
Aspirin	14	5.1	2	3.7	-		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	13	4.8	2	3.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	7	2.6	-	-	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	19	7.0	2	3.7	2		-	
Phenobarbital	7	2.6	-	-	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	4	1.5	-	-	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	5	1.8	1	1.9	1		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	1	.4	-	-	1		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	2	.7	1	1.9	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	32	11.8	6	11.1	2		1	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	16	5.9	3	5.6	1		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	2	.7	-	-	1		1	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	6	2.2	1	1.9	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	8	2.9	2	3.7	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	13	4.8	1	1.9	-		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	1	.4	-	-	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	5	1.8	-	-	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	1	.4	1	1.9	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	6	2.2	-	-	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	17	6.3	7	13.0	-		-	
Amphetamine	5	1.8	2	3.7	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	11	4.0	5	9.3	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	1	.4	-	-	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	6	2.2	6	11.1	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	2	.7	2	3.7	-		-	
LSD	3	1.1	3	5.6	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	1	.4	1	1.9	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	173	63.6	36	66.7	2		2	
Alcohol-in-combination	57	21.0	12	22.2	-		-	
Marijuana	3	1.1	3	5.6	-		-	
Cocaine	3	1.1	1	1.9	-		-	
Codeine combinations	11	4.0	4	7.4	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	1	.4	-	-	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	2	.7	1	1.9	1		1	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	6	2.2	2	3.7	1		1	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	2	.7	-	-	-		-	
All other drugs	88	32.4	13	24.1	-		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	25	9.2	2	3.7	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	442	162.5	86	159.3	8		4	
Total drug abuse episodes	272	100.0	54	100.0	5		3	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

NORFOLK

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	339	253	271	-25	7	1	4	1		
Diazepam	216	126	130	-42	3	1	3	1		
Chlordiazepoxide	31	37	39	19	5	-	-	-		
Clorazepate	13	16	20			-	-	-		
Meprobamate	11	7	7			-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	68	67	75	-1	12	-	-	-		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	90	93	69	3	-26	7	10	4		
Heroin/Morphine	8	9	13			1	1	1		
d-Propoxyphene	46	42	24	-9	-43	3	7	1		
Methadone	-	1	2			1	1	-		
Oxycodone	8	12	14			-	-	-		
Codeine	9	9	8			1	1	2		
Meperidine HCl	12	12	3			1	-	-		
Hydromorphone	3	2	-			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	4	6	5			-	-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	109	109	133	-	22	3	6	2		
Methaqualone	9	26	42		62	-	-	1		
Flurazepam	42	43	49	2	14	1	4	1		
Ethchlorvynol	8	-	1			1	1	-		
O.T.C. sleep aids	36	27	29	-25	7	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	14	13	12			1	1	-		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	148	127	146	-14	15	-	-	1		
Aspirin	80	64	75	-20	17	-	-	1		
Acetaminophen	49	50	48	2	-4	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	19	13	23			-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	74	52	77	-30	48	4	2	3		
Phenobarbital	24	19	26			-	1	1		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	21	19	19			1	-	-		
Secobarbital	8	4	8			3	-	1		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	2	-	2			-	1	1		
Pentobarbital	2	3	6			-	-	-		
Amobarbital	1	-	1			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	16	7	15			-	-	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	98	87	108	-11	24	3	7	4		
Amitriptyline	42	32	42	-24	31	1	3	2		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	24	8	19			-	-	-		
Doxepin	14	19	14			1	2	2		
Imipramine	11	10	15			-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	7	18	18			1	1	-		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	82	76	72	-7	-5	1	3	-		
Chlorpromazine	23	19	15			-	1	-		
Thioridazine	20	24	21	20	-12	1	1	-		
Haloperidol	11	9	10			-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	6	15	11			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	22	9	15			-	1	-		
AMPHETAMINES	9	34	44		29	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	3	18	13			-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	3	13	28			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	3	3	3			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	7	15	27			-	-	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	2	5	6			-	-	-		
LSD	5	9	12			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	-	1	9			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	554	490	584	-12	19	10	11	5		
Alcohol-in-combination	128	139	192	9	38	4	5	2		
Marijuana	12	9	11			-	-	-		
Cocaine	7	12	9			-	-	-		
Codeine combinations	51	38	35	-25	-8	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	14	13	16			-	-	-		
Pentazocine	28	10	8			1	1	1		
Diphenhydramine	31	22	15	-29		2	1	1		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	2	1	2			-	1	-		
All other drugs	281	246	296	-12	20	3	3	1		
DRUG UNKNOWN	97	74	88	-24	19	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	1,607	1,410	1,619	-12	15	29	43	20	48	-53
Total drug abuse episodes	1,054	905	1,005	-14	11	16	22	13		

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

OKLAHOMA CITY

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	49	29.5	9	24.3	-		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	15	9.0	2	5.4	-		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	9	5.4	1	2.7	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	3	1.8	-	-	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	2	1.2	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	20	12.0	6	16.2	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	17	10.2	5	13.5	-		-	
Heroin/Morphine	3	1.8	2	5.4	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	5	3.0	1	2.7	-		-	
Methadone	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	5	3.0	-	-	-		-	
Codeine	1	.6	-	-	-		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	1	.6	1	2.7	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	1	.6	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	1	.6	1	2.7	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	26	15.7	7	18.9	-		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	10	6.0	3	8.1	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	7	4.2	1	2.7	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	2	1.2	2	5.4	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	4	2.4	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	3	1.8	1	2.7	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	19	11.4	-	-	-		-	
Aspirin	8	4.8	-	-	-		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	7	4.2	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	4	2.4	-	-	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	10	6.0	3	8.1	-		-	
Phenobarbital	1	.6	-	-	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	5	3.0	1	2.7	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	2	1.2	1	2.7	-		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	1	.6	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	1	.6	1	2.7	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	19	11.4	3	8.1	-		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	5	3.0	1	2.7	-		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	9	5.4	2	5.4	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	1	.6	-	-	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	2	1.2	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	2	1.2	-	-	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	9	5.4	2	5.4	-		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	2	1.2	1	2.7	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	4	2.4	1	2.7	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	1	.6	-	-	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	2	1.2	-	-	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	11	6.6	5	13.5	-		-	
Amphetamine	4	2.4	3	8.1	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	1	.6	1	2.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	6	3.6	1	2.7	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	11	6.6	7	18.9	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	7	4.2	4	10.8	-		-	
LSD	4	2.4	3	8.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	83	50.0	17	45.9	-		-	
Alcohol-in-combination	29	17.5	6	16.2	-		-	
Marijuana	2	1.2	2	5.4	-		-	
Cocaine	2	1.2	-	-	-		-	
Codeine combinations	9	5.4	-	-	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	2	1.2	1	2.7	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	1	.6	1	2.7	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	4	2.4	2	5.4	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	4	2.4	1	2.7	-		-	
All other drugs	30	18.1	4	10.8	-		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	9	5.4	2	5.4	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	263	158.4	60	162.2	-		-	
Total drug abuse episodes	166	100.0	37	100.0	-		-	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

OKLAHOMA CITY

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	306	296	227	-3	-23	-	1	2		
Diazepam	183	160	108	-13	-32	-	1	1		
Chlordiazepoxide	34	25	20	-26	-20	-	-	-		
Clorazepate	20	21	24	5	14	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	23	16	8			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	46	74	67	61	-9	-	-	1		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	85	93	97	9	4	4	2	3		
Heroin/Morphine	5	12	8			-	-	-		
d-Propoxyphene	28	27	31	-4	15	4	1	3		
Methadone	7	-	2			-	-	-		
Oxycodone	21	18	18			-	-	-		
Codeine	2	5	6			-	-	-		
Meperidine HCl	13	16	13			-	-	-		
Hydromorphone	4	9	13			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	5	6	6			-	1	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	148	160	185	8	16	3	-	1		
Methaqualone	23	55	90	139	64	-	-	1		
Flurazepam	64	42	31	-34	-26	1	-	-		
Ethchlorvynol	24	27	35	12	30	2	-	-		
O.T.C. sleep aids	21	19	17			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	16	17	12			-	-	-		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	92	103	81	12	-21	-	-	1		
Aspirin	50	48	43	-4	-10	-	-	1		
Acetaminophen	25	27	25	8	-7	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	17	28	13			-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	88	72	56	-18	-22	2	2	1		
Phenobarbital	31	22	23	-29	5	1	-	-		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	25	22	12	-12		-	1	-		
Secobarbital	16	8	5			-	-	-		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	2	5	2			-	-	-		
Pentobarbital	7	9	2			-	1	1		
Amobarbital	2	1	4			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	5	5	8			1	-	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	95	107	113	13	6	3	-	6		
Amitriptyline	31	35	38	13	9	3	-	4		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	33	38	41	15	8	-	-	-		
Doxepin	13	15	16			-	-	1		
Imipramine	6	6	9			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	12	13	9			-	-	1		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	48	65	55	35	-15	1	-	2		
Chlorpromazine	12	18	14			1	-	2		
Thioridazine	21	17	20			-	-	-		
Haloperidol	2	12	9			-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	6	8	-			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	7	10	12			-	-	-		
AMPHETAMINES	24	51	53	112	4	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	6	19	16			-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	16	14	13			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	2	18	24			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	60	38	32	-37	-16	1	-	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	37	27	19	-27		1	-	-		
LSD	21	10	12			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	2	1	1			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	490	474	495	-3	4	2	2	7		
Alcohol-in-combination	171	183	170	7	-7	2	-	4		
Marijuana	15	22	23		5	-	-	-		
Cocaine	7	10	12			-	-	-		
Codeine combinations	29	31	38	7	23	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	19	21	19			-	-	-		
Pentazocine	12	5	6			-	-	-		
Diphenhydramine	17	12	13			-	1	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	10	10	23			-	-	-		
All other drugs	210	180	191	-14	6	-	1	3		
DRUG UNKNOWN	61	72	62	18	-14	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	1,497	1,531	1,456	2	-5	16	7	23		
Total drug abuse episodes	942	969	893	3	-8	10	4	15		

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

PHILADELPHIA

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	419	22.7	101	14.0	14	36.8	3	
Diazepam (Valium)	229	12.4	68	9.4	6	15.8	1	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	32	1.7	2	.3	1	2.6	-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	23	1.2	5	.7	-	-	-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	9	.5	1	.1	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	127	6.9	25	3.5	7	18.4	2	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	230	12.5	141	19.5	20	52.6	4	
Heroin/Morphine	82	4.4	70	9.7	10	26.3	1	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	46	2.5	16	2.2	2	5.3	1	
Methadone	25	1.4	23	3.2	3	7.9	1	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	39	2.1	15	2.1	-	-	-	
Codeine	20	1.1	8	1.1	4	10.5	1	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	6	.3	3	.4	1	2.6	-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	8	.4	5	.7	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	4	.2	1	.1	-	-	-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	303	16.4	95	13.1	11	28.9	6	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	118	6.4	48	6.6	3	7.9	1	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	65	3.5	8	1.1	-	-	-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	33	1.8	12	1.7	2	5.3	2	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	35	1.9	8	1.1	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	52	2.8	19	2.6	6	15.8	3	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	187	10.1	47	6.5	1	2.6	-	
Aspirin	96	5.2	26	3.6	1	2.6	-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	57	3.1	16	2.2	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	34	1.8	5	.7	-	-	-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	122	6.6	43	5.9	12	31.6	1	
Phenobarbital	31	1.7	9	1.2	4	10.5	1	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	23	1.2	7	1.0	-	-	-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	8	.4	1	.1	3	7.9	-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	36	2.0	16	2.2	-	-	-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	7	.4	3	.4	2	5.3	-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	1	.1	-	-	3	7.9	-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	16	.9	7	1.0	-	-	-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	130	7.1	46	6.4	8	21.1	1	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	41	2.2	15	2.1	5	13.2	-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	22	1.2	6	.8	1	2.6	-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	20	1.1	6	.8	-	-	-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	11	.6	-	-	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	36	2.0	19	2.6	2	5.3	1	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	158	8.6	45	6.2	-	-	-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	27	1.5	5	.7	-	-	-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	35	1.9	4	.6	-	-	-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	42	2.3	21	2.9	-	-	-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	21	1.1	6	.8	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	33	1.8	9	1.2	-	-	-	
AMPHETAMINES	205	11.1	157	21.7	9	23.7	6	
Amphetamine	76	4.1	57	7.9	4	10.5	3	
Methamphetamine/Speed	127	6.9	99	13.7	5	13.2	3	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	2	.1	1	.1	-	-	-	
HALLUCINOGENS	41	2.2	28	3.9	-	-	-	
PCP/PCP combinations	20	1.1	14	1.9	-	-	-	
LSD	18	1.0	11	1.5	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	3	.2	3	.4	-	-	-	
OTHER DRUGS	836	45.4	334	46.1	24	63.2	9	
Alcohol-in-combination	283	15.4	113	15.6	14	36.8	7	
Marijuana	60	3.3	50	6.9	-	-	-	
Cocaine	23	1.2	17	2.3	3	7.9	1	
Codeine combinations	22	1.2	7	1.0	-	-	-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	27	1.5	11	1.5	2	5.3	-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	37	2.0	24	3.3	1	2.6	-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	28	1.5	14	1.9	1	2.6	-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	7	.4	3	.4	-	-	-	
All other drugs	349	18.9	95	13.1	3	7.9	1	
DRUG UNKNOWN	188	10.2	59	8.1	-	-	-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	2,819	153.0	1,096	151.4	99	260.5	30	
Total drug abuse episodes	1,843	100.0	724	100.0	38	100.0	12	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

PHILADELPHIA

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	1,928	1,593	1,530	-17	-4	30	22	41	-27	86
Diazepam	1,176	938	859	-20	-8	17	13	19		
Chlordiazepoxide	224	187	137	-17	-27	2	-	2		
Clorazepate	134	114	100	-15	-12	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	60	51	44	-15	-14	4	5	6		
Other/unspecified	334	303	390	-9	29	7	4	14		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	809	743	856	-8	15	81	88	119	9	35
Heroin/Morphine	136	179	292	32	63	18	30	60		100
d-Propoxyphene	312	206	180	-34	-13	23	21	17	-9	
Methadone	103	129	128	25	-1	18	14	17		
Oxycodone	125	95	122	-24	28	1	-	-		
Codeine	59	55	63	-7	15	11	14	17		
Meperidine HCl	24	22	25	-8	14	4	1	4		
Hydromorphone	30	36	33	20	-8	5	3	2		
Other/unspecified	20	21	13	5		1	5	2		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	1,055	959	1,093	-9	14	46	25	49	-46	96
Methaqualone	223	323	443	45	37	10	7	16		
Flurazepam	351	268	260	-24	-3	9	2	6		
Ethchlorvynol	179	91	107	-49	18	16	6	7		
O.T.C. sleep aids	126	86	100	-32	16	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	176	191	183	9	-4	11	10	20		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	600	541	560	-10	4	10	12	8		
Aspirin	342	280	297	-18	6	6	9	6		
Acetaminophen	179	177	179	-1	1	4	2	1		
Other/unspecified	79	84	84	6	-	-	1	1		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	710	594	544	-16	-8	52	47	56	-10	19
Phenobarbital	159	146	122	-8	-16	5	8	13		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	110	95	99	-14	4	4	1	2		
Secobarbital	88	86	47	-2	-45	21	15	15		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	216	173	165	-20	-5	3	2	3		
Pentobarbital	39	20	22	-49	10	6	5	7		
Amobarbital	12	16	9			12	13	13		
Other/unspecified	86	58	80	-33	38	1	3	3		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	649	526	529	-19	1	45	24	48	-47	100
Amitriptyline	200	159	149	-20	-6	23	9	15		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	145	90	94	-38	4	1	-	1		
Doxepin	91	101	85	11	-16	8	7	14		
Imipramine	72	52	51	-28	-2	5	3	5		
Other/unspecified	141	124	150	-12	21	8	5	13		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	604	507	489	-16	-4	11	11	4		
Chlorpromazine	159	138	112	-13	-19	2	2	-		
Thioridazine	144	116	118	-19	2	7	4	2		
Haloperidol	97	108	112	11	4	-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	90	51	52	-43	2	-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	114	94	95	-18	1	2	4	2		
AMPHETAMINES	418	719	594	72	-17	23	48	31	109	-35
Amphetamine	183	291	236	59	-19	12	22	12		
Methamphetamine/Speed	205	389	345	90	-11	11	26	19		
Other/unspecified	30	39	13	30		-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	229	226	143	-1	-37	10	5	3		
PCP/PCP combinations	155	152	77	-2	-49	8	5	3		
LSD	69	63	54	-9	-14	1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	5	11	12			1	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	3,149	2,875	3,028	-9	5	65	76	104	17	37
Alcohol-in-combination	1,041	849	1,058	-18	25	29	40	60	38	50
Marijuana	174	201	145	16	-28	5	3	1		
Cocaine	70	77	72	10	-6	2	4	5		
Codeine combinations	58	58	76	-	31	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	117	102	110	-13	8	2	3	4		
Pentazocine	160	158	185	-1	17	2	-	3		
Diphenhydramine	141	131	157	-7	20	2	7	6		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	33	32	31	-3	-3	7	3	-		
All other drugs	1,355	1,267	1,194	-6	-6	16	16	25		
DRUG UNKNOWN	846	696	736	-18	6	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	10,997	9,979	10,102	-9	1	373	358	463	-4	29
Total drug abuse episodes	7,194	6,660	6,610	-7	-1	183	150	220	-18	47

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

PHOENIX

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	182	28.7	50	24.8	2		1	
Diazepam (Valium)	95	15.0	27	13.4	-		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	11	1.7	3	1.5	2		1	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	9	1.4	2	1.0	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	2	.3	1	.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	65	10.2	17	8.4	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	83	13.1	34	16.8	5		2	
Heroin/Morphine	9	1.4	5	2.5	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	22	3.5	6	3.0	1		-	
Methadone	5	.8	3	1.5	3		2	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	22	3.5	8	4.0	-		-	
Codeine	5	.8	1	.5	1		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	6	.9	3	1.5	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	3	.5	3	1.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	11	1.7	5	2.5	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	76	12.0	18	8.9	1		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	15	2.4	5	2.5	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	30	4.7	6	3.0	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	5	.8	1	.5	1		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	13	2.0	3	1.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	13	2.0	3	1.5	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	92	14.5	21	10.4	1		-	
Aspirin	46	7.2	12	5.9	1		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	26	4.1	4	2.0	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	20	3.1	5	2.5	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	52	8.2	18	8.9	3		-	
Phenobarbital	25	3.9	6	3.0	1		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	9	1.4	4	2.0	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	2	.3	-	-	1		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	1	.2	-	-	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	15	2.4	8	4.0	1		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	76	12.0	8	4.0	3		1	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	23	3.6	1	.5	1		1	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	17	2.7	1	.5	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	8	1.3	-	-	1		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	10	1.6	3	1.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	18	2.8	3	1.5	1		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	34	5.4	10	5.0	2		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	4	.6	2	1.0	1		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	16	2.5	6	3.0	1		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	7	1.1	1	.5	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	2	.3	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	5	.8	1	.5	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	37	5.8	23	11.4	-		-	
Amphetamine	24	3.8	16	7.9	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	12	1.9	6	3.0	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	1	.2	1	.5	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	22	3.5	17	8.4	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	10	1.6	9	4.5	-		-	
LSD	9	1.4	5	2.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	3	.5	3	1.5	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	431	67.9	130	64.4	1		-	
Alcohol-in-combination	162	25.5	54	26.7	1		-	
Marijuana	14	2.2	12	5.9	-		-	
Cocaine	16	2.5	14	6.9	-		-	
Codeine combinations	42	6.6	10	5.0	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	24	3.8	8	4.0	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	4	.6	1	.5	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	9	1.4	3	1.5	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	3	.5	2	1.0	-		-	
All other drugs	157	24.7	26	12.9	-		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	20	3.1	5	2.5	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,105	174.0	334	165.3	18		4	
Total drug abuse episodes	635	100.0	202	100.0	16		4	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

FIGURE II

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	737	752	707	2	-6	6	4	12		
Diazepam	399	389	333	-3	-14	1	1	3		
Chlordiazepoxide	80	60	61	-25	2	1	-	3		
Clorazepate	72	59	43	-18	-27	-	1	1		
Meprobamate	28	40	26	43	-35	1	-	5		
Other/unspecified	158	204	244	29	20	3	2	-		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	451	451	348	-	-23	27	13	23		
Heroin/Morphine	100	91	51	-9	-44	9	1	4		
d-Propoxyphene	124	126	98	2	-22	15	8	9		
Methadone	30	30	20	-	-33	2	3	6		
Oxycodone	75	81	81	8	-	-	-	-		
Codeine	38	37	26	-3	-30	1	-	2		
Meperidine HCl	38	32	30	-16	-6	-	-	1		
Hydromorphone	24	23	17	-4		-	-	1		
Other/unspecified	22	31	25	41	-19	-	1	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	397	418	369	5	-11	11	5	6		
Methaqualone	43	80	65	86	-19	2	-	-		
Flurazepam	181	160	150	-12	-6	6	3	1		
Ethchlorvynol	30	48	34	60	-29	2	-	3		
O.T.C. sleep aids	92	79	66	-14	-16	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	51	47	54	-8	15	1	2	2		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	327	326	406	*	25	1	4	5		
Aspirin	182	169	207	-7	22	-	4	1		
Acetaminophen	91	110	131	21	19	1	-	4		
Other/unspecified	54	47	68	-13	45	-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	254	236	231	-7	-2	17	16	12		
Phenobarbital	97	85	91	-12	7	4	1	4		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	28	43	38	54	-12	-	-	1		
Secobarbital	50	35	30	-30	-14	4	3	3		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	19	11	11			2	-	-		
Pentobarbital	20	14	13			7	6	2		
Amobarbital	3	1	1			-	1	1		
Other/unspecified	37	47	47	27	-	-	5	1		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	278	257	298	-8	16	8	13	16		
Amitriptyline	112	75	95	-33	27	4	5	8		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	55	61	57	11	-7	-	-	-		
Doxepin	55	48	52	-13	8	2	7	3		
Imipramine	17	30	36		20	1	-	1		
Other/unspecified	35	43	54	10	26	1	1	4		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	138	164	159	19	-3	3	1	3		
Chlorpromazine	29	32	24	10	-25	1	-	1		
Thioridazine	43	46	67	7	46	2	-	2		
Haloperidol	15	11	17			-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	16	20	15			-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	35	55	36	57	-35	-	-	-		
AMPHETAMINES	108	109	121	1	11	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	54	60	66	11	10	-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	41	38	43	-7	13	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	13	11	12			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	137	118	89	-14	-25	-	-	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	85	82	48	-4	-41	-	-	-		
LSD	42	32	33	-24	3	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	10	4	8							
OTHER DRUGS	1,617	1,679	1,880	4	12	23	18	16		
Alcohol-in-combination	683	694	785	2	13	16	8	11		
Marijuana	41	52	46	27	-12	-	-	-		
Cocaine	36	52	46	44	-12	2	2	3		
Codeine combinations	130	125	157	-4	26	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	49	58	73	18	26	-	-	-		
Pentazocine	22	18	15			-	2	-		
Diphenhydramine	37	27	31	-27	15	-	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	57	49	39	-14	-20	1	-	1		
All other drugs	562	604	688	7	14	4	6	1		
DRUG UNKNOWN	128	127	106	-1	-17	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	4,572	4,633	4,710	1	2	96	74	93	-23	26
Total drug abuse episodes	2,746	2,652	2,684	-3	1	58	56	63	-3	12

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

ST. LOUIS

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	206	28.3	64	23.2	3		1	
Diazepam (Valium)	111	15.2	45	16.3	-		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	29	4.0	7	2.5	2		1	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	25	3.4	6	2.2	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	6	.8	1	.4	1		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	35	4.8	5	1.8	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	47	6.4	26	9.4	1		1	
Heroin/Morphine	5	.7	5	1.8	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	22	3.0	7	2.5	1		1	
Methadone	5	.7	4	1.4	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	4	.5	3	1.1	-		-	
Codeine	2	.3	1	.4	-		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	1	.1	1	.4	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	6	.8	5	1.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	2	.3	-	-	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	125	17.1	39	14.1	3		1	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	13	1.8	5	1.8	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	49	6.7	10	3.6	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	23	3.2	10	3.6	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	15	2.1	4	1.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	25	3.4	10	3.6	3		1	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	68	9.3	20	7.2	2		-	
Aspirin	33	4.5	10	3.6	2		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	21	2.9	5	1.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	14	1.9	5	1.8	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	67	9.2	30	10.9	-		-	
Phenobarbital	25	3.4	6	2.2	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	9	1.2	4	1.4	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	4	.5	4	1.4	-		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	9	1.2	6	2.2	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	3	.4	2	.7	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	6	.8	5	1.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	11	1.5	3	1.1	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	131	18.0	24	8.7	6		1	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	59	8.1	10	3.6	1		1	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	10	1.4	1	.4	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	23	3.2	4	1.4	2		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	17	2.3	4	1.4	1		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	22	3.0	5	1.8	2		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	56	7.7	14	5.1	1		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	13	1.8	3	1.1	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	16	2.2	3	1.1	1		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	7	1.0	2	.7	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	7	1.0	1	.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	13	1.8	5	1.8	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	43	5.9	24	8.7	-		-	
Amphetamine	24	3.3	15	5.4	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	16	2.2	8	2.9	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	3	.4	1	.4	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	13	1.8	8	2.9	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	7	1.0	4	1.4	-		-	
LSD	6	.8	4	1.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	467	64.1	225	81.5	4		1	
Alcohol-in-combination	130	17.8	51	18.5	2		-	
Marijuana	17	2.3	13	4.7	-		-	
Cocaine	7	1.0	5	1.8	1		1	
Codeine combinations	13	1.8	2	.7	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	19	2.6	7	2.5	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	52	7.1	48	17.4	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	6	.8	2	.7	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	5	.7	4	1.4	-		-	
All other drugs	218	29.9	93	33.7	1		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	42	5.8	15	5.4	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,265	173.5	489	177.2	20		5	
Total drug abuse episodes	729	100.0	276	100.0	13		3	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

ST. LOUIS 1/

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 2/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS		542	512		-6		10	12		
Diazepam		320	205		-11		11	5		
Chlordiazepoxide		74	77		4		3	3		
Clorazepate		45	57		27		-	-		
Meprobamate		13	9				1	2		
Other/unspecified		90	84		-7		3	2		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS		151	109		-28		15	12		
Heroin/Morphine		23	16				1	2		
d-Propoxyphene		69	50		-28		7	7		
Methadone		6	6				1	-		
Oxycodone		15	11				-	-		
Codeine		12	9				6	1		
Meperidine HCl		10	3				-	1		
Hydromorphone		15	12				-	1		
Other/unspecified		1	2				-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES		294	276		-6		15	10		
Methaqualone		41	37		-10		-	-		
Flurazepam		113	112		-1		2	4		
Ethchlorvynol		49	46		-6		6	5		
O.T.C. sleep aids		22	28		27		-	-		
Other/unspecified		69	53		-23		7	9		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS		161	179		11		6	6		
Aspirin		96	97		1		3	4		
Acetaminophen		38	54		42		3	2		
Other/unspecified		27	28		4		-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES		83	153		84		12	17		
Phenobarbital		32	43		34		1	3		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.		17	25				-	2		
Secobarbital		8	10				3	1		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital		13	20				1	2		
Pentobarbital		3	6				1	4		
Amobarbital		3	6				2	2		
Other/unspecified		7	35				4	3		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS		224	264		18		17	17		
Amitriptyline		94	110		17		8	10		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline		41	35		-15		-	-		
Doxepin		36	50		39		5	3		
Imipramine		27	33		22		2	1		
Other/unspecified		26	36		38		2	3		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS		135	139		-1		1	3		
Chlorpromazine		42	31		-26		1	1		
Thioridazine		41	35		-15		-	2		
Haloperidol		25	25		-		-	-		
Trifluoperazine		5	10				-	-		
Other/unspecified		22	25		14		-	-		
AMPHETAMINES		42	52		24		1	-		
Amphetamine		19	25				-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed		17	25				-	-		
Other/unspecified		6	2				1	-		
HALLUCINOGENS		39	24		-38		-	-		
PCP/PCP combinations		18	10				-	-		
LSD		19	9				-	-		
Other/unspecified		2	5				-	-		
OTHER DRUGS		1,075	1,054		-2		24	21		-12
Alcohol-in-combination		325	312		-4		7	8		
Marijuana		44	36		-18		-	-		
Cocaine		25	18				6	2		
Codeine combinations		59	50		-15		-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium		37	41		11		1	1		
Pentazocine		119	123		3		1	3		
Diphenhydramine		8	22				-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols		18	12				3	1		
All other drugs		440	440		-		6	6		
DRUG UNKNOWN		99	78		-21		1	-		
Total drug mentions		2,845	2,835		*		110	106		-4
Total drug abuse episodes		1,629	1,614		-1		65	64		-2

1/ This SMSA was added to the DAWN system in March 1979; consistent reporters are defined on the basis of their two-year reporting periods.

2/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

SAN ANTONIO

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	54	22.7	11	15.3	1		-	
Diazepam (Valium)	28	11.8	6	8.3	-		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	1	.4	-	-	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	3	1.3	-	-	1		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	22	9.2	5	6.9	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	24	10.1	7	9.7	3		1	
Heroin/Morphine	6	2.5	3	4.2	-		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	4	1.7	1	1.4	1		-	
Methadone	1	.4	1	1.4	1		1	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	5	2.1	1	1.4	-		-	
Codeine	2	.8	-	-	1		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	1	.4	-	-	-		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	2	.8	1	1.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	3	1.3	-	-	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	34	14.3	5	6.9	-		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	4	1.7	2	2.8	-		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	17	7.1	1	1.4	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	2	.8	1	1.4	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	7	2.9	1	1.4	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	4	1.7	-	-	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	39	16.4	7	9.7	-		-	
Aspirin	18	7.6	4	5.6	-		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	10	4.2	2	2.8	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	11	4.6	1	1.4	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	24	10.1	7	9.7	-		-	
Phenobarbital	4	1.7	-	-	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	10	4.2	3	4.2	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	2	.8	-	-	-		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	6	2.5	2	2.8	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	2	.8	2	2.8	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	23	9.7	2	2.8	3		-	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	6	2.5	-	-	3		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	9	3.8	1	1.4	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	5	2.1	-	-	-		-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	1	.4	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	2	.8	1	1.4	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	16	6.7	7	9.7	3		-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	6	2.5	3	4.2	1		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	2	.8	1	1.4	-		-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	3	1.3	-	-	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	-	-	-	-	1		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	5	2.1	3	4.2	1		-	
AMPHETAMINES	14	5.9	13	18.1	-		-	
Amphetamine	2	.8	2	2.8	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	5	2.1	4	5.6	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	7	2.9	7	9.7	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	13	5.5	8	11.1	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	2	.8	2	2.8	-		-	
LSD	11	4.6	6	8.3	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	118	49.6	31	43.1	2		-	
Alcohol-in-combination	37	15.5	8	11.1	-		-	
Marijuana	1	.4	1	1.4	-		-	
Cocaine	1	.4	1	1.4	-		-	
Codeine combinations	7	2.9	1	1.4	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	2	.8	-	-	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	1	.4	-	-	1		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	1	.4	-	-	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	4	1.7	4	5.6	-		-	
All other drugs	64	26.9	16	22.2	1		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	10	4.2	5	6.9	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	369	155.0	103	143.1	12		1	
Total drug abuse episodes	238	100.0	72	100.0	5		1	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

SAN ANTONIO

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79 (1)	Jul 79 - Jun 80 (2)	Jul 80 - Jun 81 (3)	Percent change (1) to (2)	Percent change (2) to (3)	Apr 78 - Mar 79 (4)	Apr 79 - Mar 80 (5)	Apr 80 - Mar 81 (6)	Percent change (4) to (5)	Percent change (5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	290	262	191	-10	-27	7	5	6		
Diazepam	199	158	107	-21	-32	4	2	2		
Chlordiazepoxide	15	20	6			2	1	-		
Clorazepate	23	27	16	17		-	-	1		
Meprobamate	6	6	6			1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	47	51	56	9	10	-	2	3		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	100	73	72	-27	-1	13	19	7		
Heroin/Morphine	12	11	12			2	2	1		
d-Propoxyphene	52	40	27	-23	-32	8	5	4		
Methadone	3	2	3			1	1	1		
Oxycodone	14	7	10			-	-	-		
Codeine	6	3	4			1	1	1		
Meperidine HCl	3	7	7			1	3	-		
Hydromorphone	7	1	4			-	2	-		
Other/unspecified	3	2	5			-	-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	153	108	112	-29	4	3	-	2		
Methaqualone	22	18	18			1	-	-		
Flurazepam	78	54	57	-31	6	1	-	1		
Ethchlorvynol	7	8	5			1	-	-		
O.T.C. sleep aids	31	21	30	-32	43	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	19	[illegible]	9			-	-	1		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	198	162	126	-18	-22	2	1	1		
Aspirin	112	95	74	-15	-22	1	1	1		
Acetaminophen	47	39	33	-17	-15	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	39	28	19	-28		1	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	69	74	48	7	-35	8	6	-		
Phenobarbital	20	20	18	-		3	1	-		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	18	19	15			1	-	-		
Secobarbital	5	3	3			1	3	-		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	25	25	11	-		-	2	-		
Pentobarbital	2	2	2			2	-	-		
Amobarbital	2	1	-			1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	1	4	3			-	-	-		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	135	118	107	-13	-9	11	11	13		
Amitriptyline	60	46	46	-23	-	4	3	5		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	26	26	22	-	-15	-	-	-		
Doxepin	12	23	18			4	6	1		
Imipramine	16	8	7			1	2	4		
Other/unspecified	21	15	14			2	-	3		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	86	61	56	-29	-8	6	5	4		
Chlorpromazine	24	18	15			2	1	1		
Thioridazine	22	9	15			3	4	-		
Haloperidol	5	15	8			-	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	12	6	2			-	-	1		
Other/unspecified	23	17	16			1	-	2		
AMPHETAMINES	20	28	36	40	29	-	-	-		
Amphetamine	2	6	10			-	-	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	10	14	12			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	8	8	14			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	19	19	18			15	1	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	8	8	2			15	1	-		
LSD	8	10	16			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	2	1	-			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	576	476	441	-17	-7	20	10	10		
Alcohol-in-combination	173	162	149	-6	-8	13	6	3		
Marijuana	7	11	3			-	-	-		
Cocaine	2	5	3			-	-	-		
Codeine combinations	44	33	25	-25	-24	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	10	11	21			3	1	1		
Pentazocine	6	5	3			1	-	1		
Diphenhydramine	17	17	13			-	-	1		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	14	9	9			2	-	-		
All other drugs	295	225	215	-24	-4	1	3	4		
DRUG UNKNOWN	111	95	52	-14	-45	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	1,752	1,476	1,259	-16	-15	85	53	43	-38	-19
Total drug abuse episodes	1,120	940	798	-16	-15	38	31	21	-18	-32

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

SAN DIEGO

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	149	24.1	33	17.9	8	19.5	7	29.2
Diazepam (Valium)	92	14.9	22	12.0	5	12.2	5	20.8
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	16	2.6	3	1.6	-	-	-	-
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	2	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	6	1.0	2	1.1	3	7.3	2	8.3
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	33	5.3	6	3.3	-	-	-	-
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	66	10.7	30	16.3	19	46.3	17	70.8
Heroin/Morphine	18	2.9	14	7.6	3	7.3	3	12.5
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	9	1.5	3	1.6	6	14.6	4	16.7
Methadone	4	.6	-	-	4	9.8	4	16.7
Oxycodone (Percodan)	6	1.0	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
Codeine	19	3.1	7	3.8	6	14.6	6	25.0
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	5	.8	1	.5	-	-	-	-
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	1	.2	1	.5	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	4	.6	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	96	15.6	23	12.5	7	17.1	5	20.8
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	8	1.3	3	1.6	-	-	-	-
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	42	6.8	9	4.9	3	7.3	2	8.3
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	5	.8	-	-	1	2.4	-	-
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	15	2.4	3	1.6	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	26	4.2	8	4.3	3	7.3	3	12.5
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	73	11.8	8	4.3	4	9.8	3	12.5
Aspirin	43	7.0	6	3.3	-	-	-	-
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	26	4.2	1	.5	4	9.8	3	12.5
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	4	.6	1	.5	-	-	-	-
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	57	9.2	16	8.7	16	39.0	9	37.5
Phenobarbital	19	3.1	8	4.3	8	19.5	5	20.8
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	7	1.1	1	.5	2	4.9	2	8.3
Secobarbital (Seconal)	5	.8	1	.5	4	9.8	1	4.2
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	1	.2	-	-	2	4.9	1	4.2
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	3	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	22	3.6	6	3.3	-	-	-	-
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	73	11.8	9	4.9	17	41.5	7	29.2
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	23	3.7	3	1.6	9	22.0	6	25.0
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	9	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Doxepin (Sinequan)	16	2.6	3	1.6	3	7.3	-	-
Imipramine (Tofranil)	9	1.5	1	.5	1	2.4	-	-
Other/unspecified antidepressants	16	2.6	2	1.1	4	9.8	1	4.2
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	60	9.7	18	9.8	1	2.4	1	4.2
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	17	2.8	4	2.2	-	-	-	-
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	13	2.1	4	2.2	1	2.4	1	4.2
Haloperidol (Haldol)	9	1.5	5	2.7	-	-	-	-
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	5	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	16	2.6	5	2.7	-	-	-	-
AMPHETAMINES	16	2.6	9	4.9	1	2.4	1	4.2
Amphetamine	9	1.5	6	3.3	1	2.4	1	4.2
Methamphetamine/Speed	6	1.0	3	1.6	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified amphetamines	1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
HALLUCINOGENS	19	3.1	18	9.8	-	-	-	-
PCP/PCP combinations	10	1.6	10	5.4	-	-	-	-
LSD	4	.6	4	2.2	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	5	.8	4	2.2	-	-	-	-
OTHER DRUGS	361	58.5	117	63.6	20	48.8	15	62.5
Alcohol-in-combination	129	20.9	45	24.5	9	22.0	7	29.2
Marijuana	14	2.3	11	6.0	-	-	-	-
Cocaine	18	2.9	16	8.7	1	2.4	1	4.2
Codeine combinations	29	4.7	4	2.2	-	-	-	-
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	16	2.6	5	2.7	2	4.9	1	4.2
Pentazocine (Talwin)	2	.3	2	1.1	-	-	-	-
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	14	2.3	3	1.6	1	2.4	1	4.2
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	3	.5	2	1.1	1	2.4	1	4.2
All other drugs	136	22.0	29	15.8	6	14.6	4	16.7
DRUG UNKNOWN	48	7.8	16	8.7	-	-	-	-
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,018	165.0	297	161.4	93	226.8	65	270.8
Total drug abuse episodes	617	100.0	184	100.0	41	100.0	24	100.0

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

SAN DIEGO

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	716	637	553	-11	-13	10	24	30		25
Diazepam	475	412	347	-13	-16	8	15	20		
Chlordiazepoxide	60	63	53	5	-16	-	2	2		
Clorazepate	20	22	15	10		-	-	1		
Meprobamate	35	21	25	-40	19	1	3	7		
Other/unspecified	126	119	113	-6	-5	1	4	-		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	566	315	270	-44	-14	48	49	83	2	69
Heroin/Morphine	313	119	80	-62	-33	25	17	16		
d-Propoxyphene	83	66	52	-20	-21	13	11	22		
Methadone	22	18	18			-	7	11		
Oxycodone	47	23	32	-51	39	-	-	-		
Codeine	72	52	53	-28	2	9	13	32		
Meperidine HCl	10	13	11			-	1	2		
Hydromorphone	5	2	6			1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	14	22	18			-	-	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	480	378	381	-21	1	24	11	22		
Methaqualone	66	58	50	-12	-14	1	-	1		
Flurazepam	151	152	167	1	10	2	1	4		
Ethchlorvynol	43	14	29			7	6	4		
O.T.C. sleep aids	75	58	49	-23	-16	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	145	96	86	-34	-10	14	4	13		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	219	228	230	4	1	5	7	13		
Aspirin	147	143	138	-3	-3	1	3	-		
Acetaminophen	45	64	68	42	6	4	4	12		
Other/unspecified	27	21	24	-22	14	-	-	1		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	319	239	221	-25	-8	34	38	52	12	37
Phenobarbital	95	64	79	-33	23	5	11	18		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	26	42	26	62	-38	-	2	3		
Secobarbital	63	28	24	-56	-14	9	8	12		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	38	34	20	-11	-41	5	3	6		
Pentobarbital	28	21	10	-25		9	11	10		
Amobarbital	3	5	1			-	2	-		
Other/unspecified	66	45	61	-32	36	6	1	3		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	288	320	305	11	-5	30	42	59	40	40
Amitriptyline	119	125	113	5	-10	11	18	27		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	45	52	49	16	-6	-	-	-		
Doxepin	57	55	57	-4	4	6	9	11		
Imipramine	30	36	33	20	-8	2	3	5		
Other/unspecified	37	52	53	41	2	11	12	16		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	247	218	209	-12	-4	4	5	2		
Chlorpromazine	46	38	51	-17	34	-	1	1		
Thioridazine	70	51	43	-27	-16	3	1	1		
Haloperidol	42	55	39	31	-29	-	1	-		
Trifluoperazine	24	20	21	-17	5	1	-	-		
Other/unspecified	65	54	55	-17	2	-	2	-		
AMPHETAMINES	83	111	77	34	-31	2	9	6		
Amphetamine	31	59	29	90	-51	2	6	3		
Methamphetamine/Speed	37	47	36	27	-23	-	3	3		
Other/unspecified	15	5	12			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	219	240	123	10	-49	-	2	1		
PCP/PCP combinations	167	190	73	14	-62	-	2	-		
LSD	39	32	25	-18	-22	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	13	18	25			-	-	1		
OTHER DRUGS	1,475	1,421	1,423	-4	*	46	67	95	46	42
Alcohol-in-combination	625	619	602	-1	-3	31	35	43	13	23
Marijuana	72	80	49	11	-39	-	-	-		
Cocaine	47	56	76	19	36	3	7	9		
Codeine combinations	133	111	127	-17	14	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	51	38	45	-25	18	-	2	6		
Pentazocine	23	22	14	-4		2	1	-		
Diphenhydramine	45	39	40	-13	3	1	-	2		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	28	18	14			-	4	2		
All other drugs	451	438	456	-3	4	9	18	33		
DRUG UNKNOWN	243	240	220	-1	-8	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	4,855	4,347	4,012	-10	-8	203	254	363	25	43
Total drug abuse episodes	3,008	2,635	2,388	-12	-9	102	142	170	39	20

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

SAN FRANCISCO

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	78	18.8	19	9.4	11	14.3	2	5.9
Diazepam (Valium)	51	12.3	15	7.4	9	11.7	2	5.9
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	12	2.9	2	1.0	-	-	-	-
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	3	.7	1	.5	1	1.3	-	-
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	11	2.7	1	.5	1	1.3	-	-
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	66	15.9	47	23.3	36	46.8	21	61.8
Heroin/Morphine	35	8.4	31	15.3	18	23.4	12	35.3
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	5	1.2	-	-	9	11.7	3	8.8
Methadone	5	1.2	2	1.0	6	7.8	5	14.7
Oxycodone (Percodan)	2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Codeine	8	1.9	6	3.0	3	3.9	1	2.9
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	3	.7	3	1.5	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	7	1.7	5	2.5	-	-	-	-
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	56	13.5	15	7.4	6	7.8	4	11.8
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	11	2.7	4	2.0	-	-	-	-
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	24	5.8	7	3.5	4	5.2	3	8.8
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	3	.7	1	.5	2	2.6	1	2.9
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	5	1.2	1	.5	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	13	3.1	2	1.0	-	-	-	-
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	25	6.0	1	.5	7	9.1	3	8.8
Aspirin	14	3.4	1	.5	3	3.9	1	2.9
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	8	1.9	-	-	4	5.2	2	5.9
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	3	.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	38	9.2	15	7.4	14	18.2	4	11.8
Phenobarbital	12	2.9	4	2.0	2	2.6	-	-
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	2	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secobarbital (Seconal)	5	1.2	2	1.0	3	3.9	1	2.9
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	5	1.2	2	1.0	1	1.3	-	-
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	2	.5	-	-	6	7.8	2	5.9
Amobarbital (Amytal)	1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	11	2.7	7	3.5	2	2.6	1	2.9
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	41	9.9	22	10.9	26	33.8	5	14.7
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	4	1.0	-	-	12	15.6	3	8.8
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	5	1.2	3	1.5	-	-	-	-
Doxepin (Sinequan)	7	1.7	4	2.0	2	2.6	1	2.9
Imipramine (Tofranil)	5	1.2	2	1.0	5	6.5	-	-
Other/unspecified antidepressants	20	4.8	13	6.4	7	9.1	1	2.9
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	44	10.6	11	5.4	6	7.8	3	8.8
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	9	2.2	1	.5	1	1.3	-	-
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	3	.7	1	.5	4	5.2	3	8.8
Haloperidol (Haldol)	8	1.9	4	2.0	1	1.3	-	-
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	10	2.4	3	1.5	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	14	3.4	2	1.0	-	-	-	-
AMPHETAMINES	34	8.2	31	15.3	2	2.6	2	5.9
Amphetamine	14	3.4	13	6.4	1	1.3	1	2.9
Methamphetamine/Speed	18	4.3	17	8.4	1	1.3	1	2.9
Other/unspecified amphetamines	2	.5	1	.5	-	-	-	-
HALLUCINOGENS	23	5.5	21	10.4	1	1.3	1	2.9
PCP/PCP combinations	9	2.2	8	4.0	1	1.3	1	2.9
LSD	11	2.7	10	5.0	-	-	-	-
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	3	.7	3	1.5	-	-	-	-
OTHER DRUGS	261	62.9	119	58.9	34	44.2	19	55.9
Alcohol-in-combination	112	27.0	51	25.2	20	26.0	11	32.4
Marijuana	17	4.1	17	8.4	-	-	-	-
Cocaine	39	9.4	32	15.8	7	9.1	6	17.6
Codeine combinations	10	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	12	2.9	4	2.0	1	1.3	1	2.9
Pentazocine (Talwin)	6	1.4	3	1.5	-	-	-	-
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	5	1.2	1	.5	1	1.3	-	-
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	2	.5	1	.5	1	1.3	-	-
All other drugs	58	14.0	10	5.0	4	5.2	1	2.9
DRUG UNKNOWN	29	7.0	16	7.9	-	-	-	-
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	695	167.5	317	156.9	143	185.7	64	188.2
Total drug abuse episodes	415	100.0	202	100.0	77	100.0	34	100.0

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

SAN FRANCISCO

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	404	364	299	-10	-18	57	51	32	-11	-37
Diazepam	295	253	208	-14	-18	37	34	24	-8	-29
Chlordiazepoxide	45	36	38	-20	6	8	8	2		
Clorazepate	7	6	6			-	-	-		
Meprobamate	7	7	6			7	6	3		
Other/unspecified	50	62	41	24	-34	5	3	3		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	792	376	363	-53	-3	124	114	92	-8	-19
Heroin/Morphine	636	238	237	-63	*	55	52	41	-5	-21
d-Propoxyphene	32	23	22	-28	-4	40	27	20	-32	-26
Methadone	38	13	22			12	13	13		
Oxycodone	10	8	13			1	-	-		
Codeine	56	47	41	-16	-13	16	18	16		
Meperidine HCl	5	11	4			-	1	1		
Hydromorphone	5	13	9			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	10	23	15			-	3	1		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	218	199	217	-9	9	42	23	28	-45	22
Methaqualone	66	54	65	-18	20	2	4	3		
Flurazepam	54	67	81	24	21	14	10	16		
Ethchlorvynol	20	15	14			11	2	5		
O.T.C. sleep aids	28	34	20	21	-41	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	50	29	37	-42	28	15	7	4		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	69	120	95	74	-21	22	17	27		
Aspirin	45	66	49	47	-26	12	8	12		
Acetaminophen	21	45	33	114	-27	7	8	15		
Other/unspecified	3	9	13			3	1	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	255	176	144	-31	-18	151	111	68	-26	-39
Phenobarbital	36	35	47	-3	34	33	25	9	-24	
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	11	1	7			1	1	1		
Secobarbital	63	43	39	-32	-9	44	26	20	-41	-23
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	61	48	20	-21	-58	8	15	11		
Pentobarbital	46	22	9	-52		37	30	19	-19	
Amobarbital	2	-	3			18	11	4		
Other/unspecified	36	27	19	-25		10	3	4		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	190	145	149	-24	3	73	53	72	-27	36
Amitriptyline	35	26	27	-26	4	37	19	33		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	8	10	16			1	-	-		
Doxepin	11	13	19			7	9	12		
Imipramine	8	12	13			9	6	11		
Other/unspecified	128	84	74	-34	-12	19	19	16		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	168	160	158	-5	-1	18	15	16		
Chlorpromazine	37	48	33	30	-31	5	4	4		
Thioridazine	32	17	15			8	5	9		
Haloperidol	52	50	59	-4	18	-	1	1		
Trifluoperazine	20	19	17			-	1	-		
Other/unspecified	27	26	34	-4	31	5	4	2		
AMPHETAMINES	125	118	101	-6	-14	13	9	13		
Amphetamine	61	46	42	-25	-9	5	4	9		
Methamphetamine/Speed	45	49	45	9	-8	8	4	4		
Other/unspecified	19	23	14			-	1	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	173	135	118	-22	-13	10	5	6		
PCP/PCP combinations	101	72	68	-29	-6	10	5	4		
LSD	56	55	41	-2	-25	-	-	2		
Other/unspecified	16	8	9			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	768	699	872	-9	25	161	137	130	-15	-5
Alcohol-in-combination	394	311	396	-21	27	98	92	76	-6	-17
Marijuana	47	55	49	17	-11	-	-	1		
Cocaine	60	62	114	3	84	3	11	15		
Codeine combinations	40	39	43	-2	10	8	1	4		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	49	25	32	-49	28	5	6	1		
Pentazocine	13	5	9			4	1	3		
Diphenhydramine	28	18	20			2	1	4		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	4	3	9			6	2	3		
All other drugs	133	181	200	36	10	35	23	23	-34	-
DRUG UNKNOWN	205	114	117	-44	3	-	-	1		
Total drug mentions	3,367	2,606	2,633	-23	1	671	535	485	-20	-9
Total drug abuse episodes	2,406	1,686	1,639	-30	-3	350	278	260	-21	-6

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

SEATTLE

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	151	24.1	35	15.9	2		1	
Diazepam (Valium)	52	8.3	9	4.1	1		-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	20	3.2	4	1.8	-		-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	8	1.3	3	1.4	-		-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	27	4.3	8	3.6	1		1	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	44	7.0	11	5.0	-		-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	77	12.3	46	20.9	3		1	
Heroin/Morphine	21	3.3	19	8.6	1		-	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	10	1.6	3	1.4	1		1	
Methadone	7	1.1	5	2.3	-		-	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	12	1.9	4	1.8	-		-	
Codeine	10	1.6	4	1.8	-		-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	6	1.0	2	.9	1		-	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	6	1.0	6	2.7	-		-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	5	.8	3	1.4	-		-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	92	14.7	21	9.5	1		-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	15	2.4	9	4.1	1		-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	35	5.6	2	.9	-		-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	6	1.0	2	.9	-		-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	20	3.2	5	2.3	-		-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	16	2.6	3	1.4	-		-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	70	11.2	15	6.8	1		-	
Aspirin	41	6.5	8	3.6	-		-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	22	3.5	7	3.2	1		-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	7	1.1	-	-	-		-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	72	11.5	32	14.5	1		-	
Phenobarbital	25	4.0	7	3.2	-		-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	9	1.4	3	1.4	-		-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	6	1.0	3	1.4	1		-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	11	1.8	5	2.3	-		-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-		-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	21	3.3	14	6.4	-		-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	84	13.4	19	8.6	6		1	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	13	2.1	2	.9	1		-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	5	.8	-	-	-		-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	27	4.3	2	.9	4		1	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	10	1.6	1	.5	1		-	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	29	4.6	14	6.4	-		-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	54	8.6	18	8.2	1		1	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	5	.8	2	.9	-		-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	9	1.4	2	.9	1		1	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	11	1.8	6	2.7	-		-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	3	.5	1	.5	-		-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	26	4.1	7	3.2	-		-	
AMPHETAMINES	40	6.4	26	11.8	-		-	
Amphetamine	14	2.2	10	4.5	-		-	
Methamphetamine/Speed	26	4.1	16	7.3	-		-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	-	-	-	-	-		-	
HALLUCINOGENS	22	3.5	14	6.4	-		-	
PCP/PCP combinations	8	1.3	3	1.4	-		-	
LSD	10	1.6	9	4.1	-		-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	4	.6	2	.9	-		-	
OTHER DRUGS	482	76.9	182	82.7	1		1	
Alcohol-in-combination	228	36.4	93	42.3	1		1	
Marijuana	18	2.9	16	7.3	-		-	
Cocaine	22	3.5	17	7.7	-		-	
Codeine combinations	30	4.8	8	3.6	-		-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	9	1.4	5	2.3	-		-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	1	.2	1	.5	-		-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	13	2.1	1	.5	-		-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	6	1.0	5	2.3	-		-	
All other drugs	155	24.7	36	16.4	-		-	
DRUG UNKNOWN	27	4.3	8	3.6	-		-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,171	186.8	416	189.1	16		5	
Total drug abuse episodes	627	100.0	220	100.0	12		3	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

SEATTLE

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	764	657	646	-14	-2	19	5	4		
Diazepam	423	371	281	-12	-24	8	1	3		
Chlordiazepoxide	81	74	61	-9	-18	-	2	-		
Clorazepate	42	38	41	-10	8	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	101	63	72	-38	14	4	2	1		
Other/unspecified	117	111	191	-5	72	2	-	-		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	317	255	292	-20	15	19	10	17		
Heroin/Morphine	56	43	59	-23	37	3	1	3		
d-Propoxyphene	86	71	58	-17	-18	9	5	6		
Methadone	15	18	17			3	-	5		
Oxycodone	62	49	53	-21	8	-	-	-		
Codeine	44	33	40	-25	21	2	1	1		
Meperidine HCl	21	28	29	33	4	1	1	1		
Hydromorphone	16	6	20			-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	17	11	16			1	2	1		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	387	299	320	-23	7	5	2	4		
Methaqualone	42	44	56	5	27	-	-	2		
Flurazepam	160	130	125	-19	-4	1	2	1		
Ethchlorvynol	28	12	14			1	-	1		
O.T.C. sleep aids	112	68	73	-39	7	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	45	45	52	-	16	3	-	-		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	334	326	349	-2	7	8	8	6		
Aspirin	203	192	189	-5	-2	4	6	3		
Acetaminophen	88	86	107	-2	24	4	2	2		
Other/unspecified	43	48	53	12	10	-	-	1		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	286	246	245	-14	*	25	18	8		
Phenobarbital	92	89	75	-3	-16	7	7	-		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	36	37	34	3	-8	-	-	-		
Secobarbital	50	37	25	-26	-32	9	6	2		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	26	19	11			-	-	1		
Pentobarbital	23	22	29	-4	32	8	2	2		
Amobarbital	1	2	2			-	3	-		
Other/unspecified	58	40	69	-31	72	1	-	3		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	311	280	367	-10	31	12	23	22		-4
Amitriptyline	81	80	89	-1	11	4	5	7		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	28	34	34	21	-	-	-	-		
Doxepin	106	79	104	-25	32	2	12	10		
Imipramine	27	28	29	4	4	2	-	2		
Other/unspecified	69	59	111	-14	88	4	6	3		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	231	193	188	-16	-3	5	2	1		
Chlorpromazine	39	30	38	-23	27	2	-	-		
Thioridazine	41	40	33	-2	-17	1	1	1		
Haloperidol	48	32	35	-33	9	1	-	-		
Trifluoperazine	23	24	21	4	-12	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	80	67	61	-16	-9	1	1	-		
AMPHETAMINES	89	95	141	7	48	-	2	-		
Amphetamine	25	30	62	20	107	-	1	-		
Methamphetamine/Speed	57	61	68	7	11	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	7	4	11			-	1	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	114	192	147	68	-23	1	-	-		
PCP/PCP combinations	49	54	35	10	-35	1	-	-		
LSD	35	97	63	177	-35	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	30	41	49	37	20	-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,713	1,848	1,908	8	3	29	22	18	-24	
Alcohol-in-combination	856	956	939	12	-2	11	12	11		
Marijuana	77	95	77	23	-19	-	-	-		
Cocaine	42	71	83	69	17	4	1	2		
Codeine combinations	94	113	119	20	5	1	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	36	32	45	-11	41	2	1	1		
Pentazocine	13	13	11			-	-	-		
Diphenhydramine	38	41	45	8	10	2	-	-		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	32	29	21	-9	-28	-	-	1		
All other drugs	525	498	568	-5	14	9	8	3		
DRUG UNKNOWN	133	157	149	18	-5	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	4,679	4,548	4,752	-3	4	118	92	80	-22	-13
Total drug abuse episodes	2,642	2,554	2,567	-3	1	76	61	55	-20	-10

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981				Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/			
	All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/		All episodes		Non-suicide episodes 2/	
	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes	Number of mentions	Percent of total episodes
TRANQUILIZERS	204	19.8	48	9.6	-	-	-	
Diazepam (Valium)	115	11.1	33	6.6	-	-	-	
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	26	2.5	3	.6	-	-	-	
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	9	.9	1	.2	-	-	-	
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	50	4.8	11	2.2	-	-	-	
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	340	32.9	267	53.2	19	73.1	19	
Heroin/Morphine	246	23.8	208	41.4	17	65.4	17	
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	16	1.6	1	.2	-	-	-	
Methadone	12	1.2	10	2.0	1	3.8	1	
Oxycodone (Percodan)	11	1.1	3	.6	-	-	-	
Codeine	9	.9	7	1.4	-	-	-	
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	12	1.2	8	1.6	1	3.8	1	
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	19	1.8	18	3.6	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	15	1.5	12	2.4	-	-	-	
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	98	9.5	35	7.0	2	7.7	-	
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	29	2.8	23	4.6	-	-	-	
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	21	2.0	3	.6	1	3.8	-	
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	25	2.4	4	.8	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	18	1.7	5	1.0	1	3.8	-	
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	118	11.4	12	2.4	1	3.8	-	
Aspirin	60	5.8	7	1.4	1	3.8	-	
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	50	4.8	5	1.0	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	8	.8	-	-	-	-	-	
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	50	4.8	17	3.4	1	3.8	-	
Phenobarbital	20	1.9	7	1.4	-	-	-	
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	10	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	
Secobarbital (Seconal)	6	.6	1	.2	1	3.8	-	
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	4	.4	3	.6	-	-	-	
Amobarbital (Amytal)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	9	.9	6	1.2	-	-	-	
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	56	5.4	13	2.6	6	23.1	1	
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	23	2.2	5	1.0	1	3.8	-	
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	4	.4	-	-	-	-	-	
Doxepin (Sinequan)	7	.7	2	.4	-	-	-	
Imipramine (Tofranil)	3	.3	-	-	2	7.7	1	
Other/unspecified antidepressants	19	1.8	6	1.2	3	11.5	-	
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	50	4.8	17	3.4	1	3.8	-	
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	14	1.4	6	1.2	-	-	-	
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	7	.7	4	.8	-	-	-	
Haloperidol (Haldol)	10	1.0	3	.6	-	-	-	
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	6	.6	-	-	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	13	1.3	4	.8	1	3.8	-	
AMPHETAMINES	40	3.9	28	5.6	1	3.8	1	
Amphetamine	13	1.3	9	1.8	1	3.8	1	
Methamphetamine/Speed	25	2.4	19	3.8	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified amphetamines	2	.2	-	-	-	-	-	
HALLUCINOGENS	71	6.9	61	12.2	1	3.8	1	
PCP/PCP combinations	48	4.7	41	8.2	1	3.8	1	
LSD	23	2.2	20	4.0	-	-	-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
OTHER DRUGS	574	55.6	267	53.2	26	100.0	25	
Alcohol-in-combination	197	19.1	105	20.9	11	42.3	10	
Marijuana	48	4.7	41	8.2	-	-	-	
Cocaine	47	4.6	43	8.6	-	-	-	
Codeine combinations	38	3.7	7	1.4	-	-	-	
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	15	1.5	8	1.6	-	-	-	
Pentazocine (Talwin)	3	.3	1	.2	-	-	-	
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	10	1.0	3	.6	-	-	-	
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	2	.2	2	.4	-	-	-	
All other drugs	214	20.7	57	11.4	15	57.7	15	
DRUG UNKNOWN	53	5.1	29	5.8	-	-	-	
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS 3/	1,654	160.3	794	158.2	58	223.1	47	
Total drug abuse episodes	1,032	100.0	502	100.0	26	100.0	18	

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Two types of episodes are excluded from these columns: those episodes involving suicide as a motivation and episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported; see Appendix IV for further information.

3/ The percents shown in this row usually exceed 100 percent since many episodes involve more than one drug mention. Moving the decimal two places to the left yields the average number of drug mentions per episode.

NOTE: Percentages are not displayed where total drug abuse episodes were less than 20.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Mention trends for selected drug groups from consistently-reporting emergency rooms and medical examiners: April 1978 - June 1981

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category	Emergency rooms					Medical examiners 1/				
	Jul 78 - Jun 79	Jul 79 - Jun 80	Jul 80 - Jun 81	Percent change		Apr 78 - Mar 79	Apr 79 - Mar 80	Apr 80 - Mar 81	Percent change	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1) to (2)	(2) to (3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(4) to (5)	(5) to (6)
TRANQUILIZERS	827	600	562	-27	-6	4	6	4		
Diazepam	584	418	331	-28	-20	2	1	1		
Chlordiazepoxide	111	55	70	-50	27	1	1	1		
Clorazepate	40	26	24	-35	-8	-	-	-		
Meprobamate	23	10	20			1	1	-		
Other/unspecified	109	95	117	-13	23	-	3	2		
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	480	799	1,007	66	26	21	89	102	324	15
Heroin/Morphine	232	513	739	121	44	12	62	83		34
d-Propoxyphene	89	72	47	-19	-35	4	12	8		
Methadone	12	26	37		42	-	1	7		
Oxycodone	23	47	32	104	-32	-	-	-		
Codeine	16	18	18			2	5	-		
Meperidine HCl	24	20	33	-17	65	2	-	2		
Hydromorphone	39	48	52	23	8	1	8	2		
Other/unspecified	45	55	53	22	-4	-	1	-		
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	364	266	307	-27	15	4	11	9		
Methaqualone	36	47	71	31	51	-	1	1		
Flurazepam	121	100	96	-17	-4	1	5	3		
Ethchlorvynol	42	23	17	-45		3	3	2		
O.T.C. sleep aids	103	63	80	-39	27	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	62	33	43	-47	30	-	2	3		
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	454	375	365	-17	-3	3	3	5		
Aspirin	254	215	201	-15	-7	2	1	4		
Acetaminophen	160	126	128	-21	2	1	2	1		
Other/unspecified	40	34	36	-15	6	-	-	-		
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	180	152	132	-16	-13	25	11	14		
Phenobarbital	61	54	40	-11	-26	3	2	1		
Butalbital/Butalbital comb.	37	37	38	-	3	1	2	-		
Secobarbital	29	17	20			11	3	10		
Secobarbital/Amobarbital	13	11	4			-	-	-		
Pentobarbital	13	11	13			3	3	1		
Amobarbital	1	-	-			7	-	-		
Other/unspecified	26	22	17	-15		-	1	2		
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	185	148	167	-20	13	11	12	27		
Amitriptyline	69	54	68	-22	26	7	5	11		
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline	34	37	22	9	-41	-	-	-		
Doxepin	36	20	22	-44	10	1	3	3		
Imipramine	20	13	23			2	3	2		
Other/unspecified	26	24	32	-8	33	1	1	11		
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	174	172	180	-1	5	3	5	7		
Chlorpromazine	41	38	40	-7	5	2	3	1		
Thioridazine	44	42	40	-5	-5	-	1	3		
Haloperidol	35	33	36	-6	9	-	1	-		
Trifluoperazine	23	25	21	9	-16	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	31	34	43	10	26	1	-	3		
AMPHETAMINES	55	77	93	40	21	-	2	3		
Amphetamine	29	30	29	3	-3	-	2	2		
Methamphetamine/Speed	19	35	57		63	-	-	1		
Other/unspecified	7	12	7			-	-	-		
HALLUCINOGENS	192	176	192	-8	9	3	1	5		
PCP/PCP combinations	135	122	143	-10	17	3	1	5		
LSD	47	49	46	4	-6	-	-	-		
Other/unspecified	10	5	3			-	-	-		
OTHER DRUGS	1,607	1,501	1,640	-7	9	33	106	128	221	21
Alcohol-in-combination	589	523	632	-11	21	10	42	50		19
Marijuana	119	96	97	-19	1	-	-	-		
Cocaine	54	81	95	50	17	4	3	3		
Codeine combinations	103	114	104	11	-9	-	-	-		
Diphenylhydantoin sodium	49	35	40	-29	14	-	-	-		
Pentazocine	11	13	11			-	1	1		
Diphenhydramine	27	41	28	52	-32	-	1	1		
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	14	8	3			-	4	-		
All other drugs	641	590	630	-8	7	19	55	73		33
DRUG UNKNOWN	328	226	208	-31	-8	-	-	-		
Total drug mentions	4,846	4,492	4,853	-7	8	107	246	304	130	24
Total drug abuse episodes	3,190	3,030	3,228	-5	7	64	119	150	86	26

1/ Data for October 1980-March 1981 are provisional.

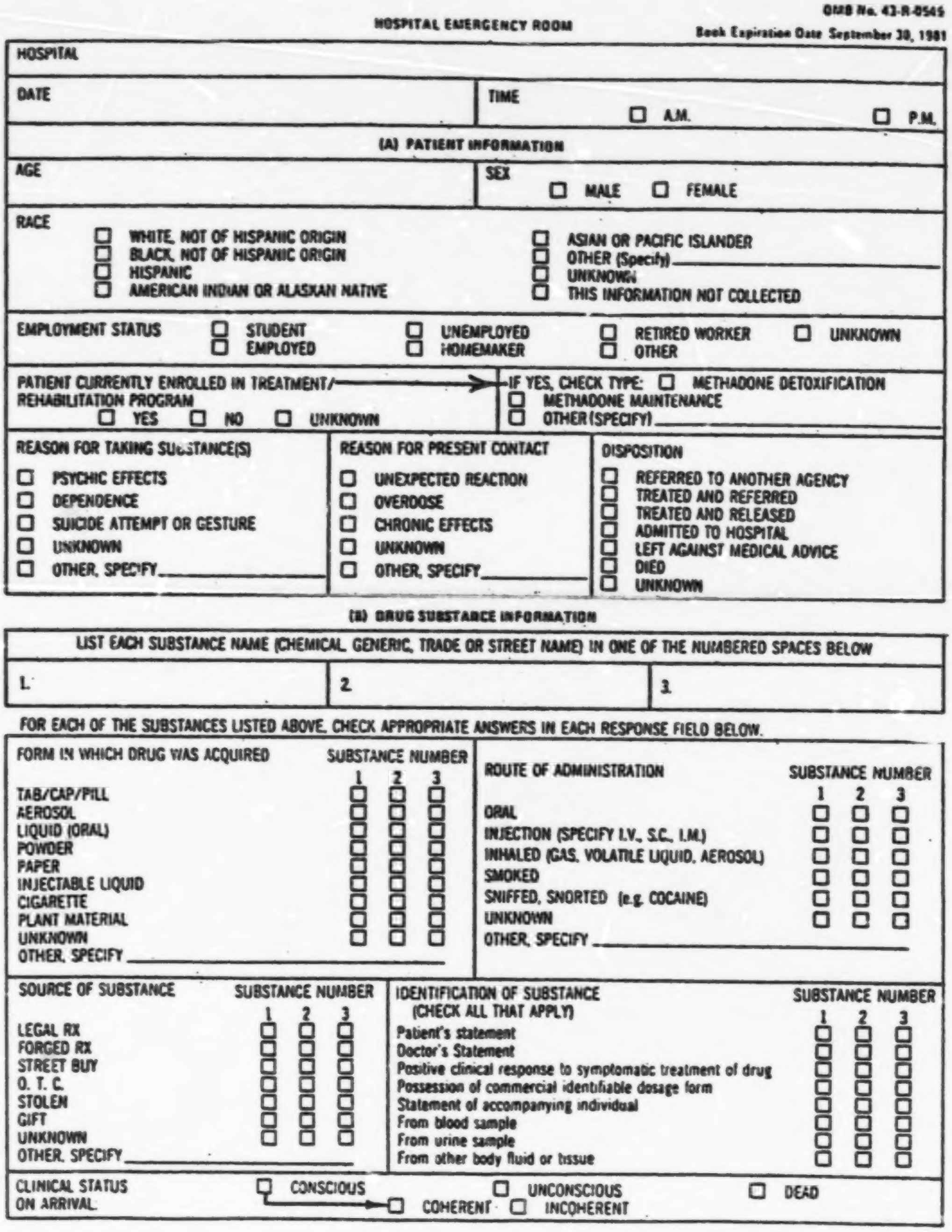
NOTE: Percent change is not displayed if the number of mentions was below 20 in any of the corresponding years.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

Appendix I

DAWN REPORT FORMS



OMB No. 43-R-0545
Book Expiration Date September 30, 1981

HOSPITAL EMERGENCY ROOM

HOSPITAL

DATE

TIME ☐ A.M. ☐ P.M.

(A) PATIENT INFORMATION

AGE

SEX ☐ MALE ☐ FEMALE

RACE
- ☐ WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN
- ☐ BLACK, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN
- ☐ HISPANIC
- ☐ AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE
- ☐ ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
- ☐ OTHER (Specify) ____
- ☐ UNKNOWN
- ☐ THIS INFORMATION NOT COLLECTED

EMPLOYMENT STATUS ☐ STUDENT ☐ EMPLOYED ☐ UNEMPLOYED ☐ HOMEMAKER ☐ RETIRED WORKER ☐ OTHER ☐ UNKNOWN

PATIENT CURRENTLY ENROLLED IN TREATMENT/REHABILITATION PROGRAM ☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ UNKNOWN → IF YES, CHECK TYPE: ☐ METHADONE DETOXIFICATION ☐ METHADONE MAINTENANCE ☐ OTHER (SPECIFY) ____

REASON FOR TAKING SUBSTANCE(S)
- ☐ PSYCHIC EFFECTS
- ☐ DEPENDENCE
- ☐ SUICIDE ATTEMPT OR GESTURE
- ☐ UNKNOWN
- ☐ OTHER, SPECIFY ____

REASON FOR PRESENT CONTACT
- ☐ UNEXPECTED REACTION
- ☐ OVERDOSE
- ☐ CHRONIC EFFECTS
- ☐ UNKNOWN
- ☐ OTHER, SPECIFY ____

DISPOSITION
- ☐ REFERRED TO ANOTHER AGENCY
- ☐ TREATED AND REFERRED
- ☐ TREATED AND RELEASED
- ☐ ADMITTED TO HOSPITAL
- ☐ LEFT AGAINST MEDICAL ADVICE
- ☐ DIED
- ☐ UNKNOWN

(B) DRUG SUBSTANCE INFORMATION

LIST EACH SUBSTANCE NAME (CHEMICAL, GENERIC, TRADE OR STREET NAME) IN ONE OF THE NUMBERED SPACES BELOW

1.

2.

3.

FOR EACH OF THE SUBSTANCES LISTED ABOVE, CHECK APPROPRIATE ANSWERS IN EACH RESPONSE FIELD BELOW.

FORM IN WHICH DRUG WAS ACQUIRED	SUBSTANCE NUMBER 1	2	3
TAB/CAP/PILL	☐	☐	☐
AEROSOL	☐	☐	☐
LIQUID (ORAL)	☐	☐	☐
POWDER	☐	☐	☐
PAPER	☐	☐	☐
INJECTABLE LIQUID	☐	☐	☐
CIGARETTE	☐	☐	☐
PLANT MATERIAL	☐	☐	☐
UNKNOWN	☐	☐	☐
OTHER, SPECIFY ____			

ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION	SUBSTANCE NUMBER 1	2	3
ORAL	☐	☐	☐
INJECTION (SPECIFY I.V., S.C., I.M.)	☐	☐	☐
INHALED (GAS, VOLATILE LIQUID, AEROSOL)	☐	☐	☐
SMOKED	☐	☐	☐
SNIFFED, SNORTED (e.g. COCAINE)	☐	☐	☐
UNKNOWN	☐	☐	☐
OTHER, SPECIFY ____			

SOURCE OF SUBSTANCE	SUBSTANCE NUMBER 1	2	3
LEGAL RX	☐	☐	☐
FORGED RX	☐	☐	☐
STREET BUY	☐	☐	☐
O. T. C.	☐	☐	☐
STOLEN	☐	☐	☐
GIFT	☐	☐	☐
UNKNOWN	☐	☐	☐
OTHER, SPECIFY ____			

IDENTIFICATION OF SUBSTANCE (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)	SUBSTANCE NUMBER 1	2	3
Patient's statement	☐	☐	☐
Doctor's Statement	☐	☐	☐
Positive clinical response to symptomatic treatment of drug	☐	☐	☐
Possession of commercial identifiable dosage form	☐	☐	☐
Statement of accompanying individual	☐	☐	☐
From blood sample	☐	☐	☐
From urine sample	☐	☐	☐
From other body fluid or tissue	☐	☐	☐

CLINICAL STATUS ON ARRIVAL ☐ CONSCIOUS → ☐ COHERENT ☐ INCOHERENT ☐ UNCONSCIOUS ☐ DEAD

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

OMB No. 43-R-0545
Book Expiration Date September 30, 1981

MEDICAL EXAMINERS

COUNTY & STATE

DATE OF DEATH ☐ PRESUMED OR TO BE A DRUG INVOLVED DEATH ☐ CONFIRMED

(A) INFORMATION ON DECEASED

AGE

SEX ☐ MALE ☐ FEMALE

RACE
- ☐ WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN
- ☐ BLACK, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN
- ☐ HISPANIC
- ☐ AMERICAN INDIAN OR ALASKAN NATIVE
- ☐ ASIAN OR PACIFIC ISLANDER
- ☐ OTHER (Specify) ____________________
- ☐ UNKNOWN

EMPLOYMENT STATUS: ☐ STUDENT ☐ EMPLOYED ☐ UNEMPLOYED ☐ HOMEMAKER ☐ RETIRED WORKER ☐ OTHER ☐ UNKNOWN

WAS DECEASED ENROLLED IN TREATMENT/REHABILITATION PROGRAM → IF YES, CHECK TYPE: ☐ METHADONE DETOXIFICATION
☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ UNKNOWN ☐ METHADONE MAINTENANCE ☐ OTHER __________

CAUSE OF DEATH		MANNER OF DEATH (Check One)			
		ACCIDENTAL/UNEXPECTED	SUICIDE	HOMICIDE	UNKNOWN
DRUG INDUCED (Overdose or Drug Reaction)	A. DIRECT — SINGLE DRUG CAUSE (Overdose) (The single drug is named in Box #1 Below)	☐	☐	☐	☐
	B. DIRECT — MULTIPLE DRUG CAUSE (Cause not attributable specifically to any one drug, but to drug overdose)	☐	☐	☐	☐
	C. IDIOSYNCRATIC — UNEXPECTED EFFECT, ANAPHYLACTIC OR IMMUNE REACTION (Drug Reaction)	☐			
DRUG RELATED (Contributory Factor)	D. COMBINATION WITH PHYSIOLOGICAL CONDITION	☐	☐	☐	☐
	E. COMBINATION WITH EXTERNAL PHYSICAL EVENT	☐	☐	☐	☐
	F. COMBINATION WITH MEDICAL DISORDER PROBABLY DRUG CAUSED	☐			☐

CAUSE OF DEATH DETERMINATION SUPPORTED BY:
(Check All That Apply)
- ☐ Toxicological Lab Report
- ☐ Autopsy
- ☐ Site Inspection
- ☐ External Physical Symptoms
- ☐ Statement of Family/Friends
- ☐ Other (specify) ____________________

PLEASE NOTE: (To be answered only in the case of ACCIDENTAL/UNEXPECTED manner of death)
When the manner of death was accidental/unexpected (unintentional), was the decedent's use of drugs motivated either by a desire for psychic effects or dependence upon the drug which induced or contributed to the death?
☐ YES ☐ NO ☐ UNKNOWN

(B) DRUG SUBSTANCE INFORMATION

LIST EACH SUBSTANCE NAME (CHEMICAL, GENERIC, TRADE OR STREET NAME) IN ONE OF THE NUMBERED SPACES BELOW

1.	2.	3.

FOR EACH SUBSTANCE LISTED ABOVE, CHECK APPROPRIATE ANSWERS IN EACH RESPONSE FIELD BELOW

FORM IN WHICH DRUG WAS FOUND	SUBSTANCE NUMBER 1	2	3
TAB/CAP/PILL	☐	☐	☐
AEROSOL	☐	☐	☐
LIQUID (ORAL)	☐	☐	☐
POWDER	☐	☐	☐
PAPER	☐	☐	☐
INJECTABLE LIQUID	☐	☐	☐
CIGARETTE	☐	☐	☐
PLANT MATERIAL	☐	☐	☐
UNKNOWN	☐	☐	☐
OTHER, SPECIFY ____________	☐	☐	☐

ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION	SUBSTANCE NUMBER 1	2	3
ORAL	☐	☐	☐
INJECTION (SPECIFY I.V., S.C., I.M.)	☐	☐	☐
INHALED (GAS, VOLATILE LIQUID, AEROSOL)	☐	☐	☐
SMOKED	☐	☐	☐
SNIFFED, SNORTED (e.g. COCAINE)	☐	☐	☐
UNKNOWN	☐	☐	☐
OTHER, SPECIFY ____________	☐	☐	☐

LABORATORY TEST METHOD ORDERED TO IDENTIFY DRUGS

TEST METHOD	SPECIMEN	FINDING (In mg.% if available)

OTHER METHODS OF IDENTIFICATION (Check all that Apply)	SUBSTANCE NUMBER 1	2	3
POLICE STATEMENT	☐	☐	☐
DOCTOR'S STATEMENT	☐	☐	☐
POSSESSION OF COMMERCIAL IDENTIFIABLE DOSAGE FORM	☐	☐	☐

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

Appendix II

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Commonly encountered brand: A brand name used as an example of a drug category. Brand names are referenced in the table "Mentions of selected drug groups from all DAWN-affiliated emergency rooms and medical examiners." A brand name was selected as an example if it accounted for at least ten percent of the drug mentions in its generic drug group during the period January 1977 - June 1980.

Consistently-reporting facilities (consistent panel): A subset of DAWN-affiliated facilities (emergency rooms or medical examiners) that is used as a reporting base for trend analyses of drug mentions. For the DAWN Quarterly Reports, a facility is classified as a "consistent reporter" if it submitted DAWN forms (see Appendix I) for at least 90 percent of the possible reporting days during a given period. For this Quarterly Report, the panels of consistently-reporting facilities are determined from the reporting days in the April 1978 - March 1981 period. Since the Baltimore and St. Louis SMSAs were added to the DAWN system only in March 1979, their consistent panels are based on their recent two-year reporting periods. Only former National Panel consistent reporters located within these SMSAs are included in the Total Consistent DAWN System. The data presented in trend tables are based only on drug abuse reports from consistently-reporting emergency rooms or consistently-reporting medical examiners.

Current quarter: For this report, April-June 1981 for emergency room data and January-March 1981 for medical examiner data.

DAWN-affiliated facility: An eligible emergency room (ER) or medical examiner/coroner (ME) is considered "DAWN affiliated" for this publication if it submitted DAWN reports during the current quarter or is currently a member of the consistent panel (see "consistently-reporting facilities," "emergency room," and "medical examiner").

Drug abuse: The non-medical use of a substance for any of the following reasons: psychic effects, dependence, or suicide attempt/gesture (see "Motivation/manner of death"). For the purpose of this definition, non-medical use means:

- The use of prescription drugs in a manner inconsistent with accepted medical practice.
- The use of over-the-counter drugs contrary to approved labeling.
- The use of any other substance (heroin, marijuana, peyote, glue, aerosols, etc.) for the reasons given above.

Drug abuse death: A drug-induced death is any death involving a drug "overdose" where usually a toxic level is found or suspected. A drug-related death is any death where the drug usage is a contributory factor, but not the sole cause (i.e., accidents, diseased state, withdrawal syndrome, etc.); causation of death by the drug is not implied. The medical examiner form in Appendix I provides additional clarification.

Drug abuse episode: A reported death or emergency room admission that involved drug abuse. The emergency room episodes in DAWN are not synonymous with the number of individual patients. One person may make repeated visits to an emergency room or to several emergency rooms or have contact with both emergency rooms and medical examiner facilities, thus producing a number of episodes. Inasmuch as no patient identifiers are collected, it is impossible to determine the number of individuals involved in the reported episodes.

Drug category (generic drug group): A generic grouping of substances reported to Project DAWN. The DAWN drug groupings are constantly reviewed in order to reflect the most recent changes in pharmaceutical classifications and drug legislation. Occasional changes in drug classification should be taken into consideration when comparing drug data from this report with other DAWN reports. These classifications may involve street names and trade names which are sometimes used to identify a substance and its generic drug group. Such names are carried in DAWN due to the inability of some drug users to reliably identify a substance other than by its street name. Reference to substances such as "speed", therefore, appear in the tables. Additional clarification is provided for the following categories:

- **Alcohol-in-combination**. DAWN does not gather data on alcohol used alone, only alcohol used concomitantly with another abused substance. Therefore, all alcohol mentions are combination mentions.

- **Heroin/morphine**. Although heroin may be the ingested drug, it is metabolized to morphine. Therefore, heroin and morphine are treated as a single drug. This is particularly important with respect to attributions of cause of death.

- **Drug unknown**. This category is used in connection with approximately six percent of the drug mentions from emergency rooms. "Drug unknown" may be recorded either when the user did not know what had been taken or perhaps did not wish to reveal the use of an illicit substance, or data were not available in the hospital records.

Drug mention: A substance which was mentioned in a drug abuse episode. Up to six substances may be reported for one drug abuse episode; thus the number of mentions exceeds the number of episodes.

Emergency room (ER): Only those emergency room facilities which met eligibility criteria for DAWN were recruited to participate. Eligible ERs (with very few exceptions) are defined as ERs which are "open 24 hours a day; located in non-federal general hospitals; and which have at least 1,000 patient visits to the ER in a year." Specialty hospitals, hospital units of institutions and pediatric hospitals are excluded. For a listing of the numbers of eligible ERs and of those currently affiliated with DAWN in each SMSA, refer to the table on saturation rates in Appendix III.

Medical examiner (ME): All medical examiners/coroners in the DAWN SMSAs/counties are eligible for participation in Project DAWN. However, since 1979, many MEs have been excluded from the Total DAWN System due to a low volume of reporting (in some cases, less than one reported death per year). For a listing of the numbers of MEs currently affiliated with DAWN in each SMSA, refer to the table on saturation rates in Appendix III.

Motivation/manner of death: DAWN classifies ER drug abuse episodes according to one or more of the following reasons for taking a substance(s): "psychic effects," "dependence," "suicide attempt or gesture," or "other reason." For this report, all ER episodes which involved a suicide attempt or gesture are considered "suicide episodes," regardless of whether any other reasons were also cited. Drug abuse deaths (ME episodes) are coded as either "accidental/unexpected" or "suicide." This information, however, is not available for every episode; the motivation was unknown for 14 percent of the ER episodes while the manner of death was unknown for 33 percent of the ME episodes reported during the current quarter.

National Panel: The subset of emergency rooms in the Total DAWN System that was sampled from geographical locations *outside* the 26 SMSAs affiliated with DAWN. The original National Panel emergency rooms (*in 1973*) were randomly selected from all the eligible non-SMSA ERs across the continental United States. Although some of the facilities in this original "National Panel" have been replaced by others, as of 1979 most (83%) still remained in the system. The panel presently consists of approximately 180 hospitals.

Rank: In the DAWN Quarterly Reports, a "rank" indicates the relative frequency of mentions for a particular drug category within the Total DAWN System or given SMSA. For example, a drug category ranked second indicates that it accounted for the second highest number of mentions among all drug categories in the TDS or SMSA. A cautionary note must be applied here; a difference in rank should be considered only as indicative of a difference in frequency among drugs reported to DAWN, no matter how small, and not as necessarily denoting a meaningful or significant difference. For example, a difference of one between ranks of drug categories could mean a difference of one drug mention (a trivial difference) or a difference of many, which could be significant.

Saturation: When all the eligible emergency rooms or medical examiners in a geographical area report to DAWN, that area is considered fully "saturated." A saturation rate indicates the percentage of eligible ER or ME facilities that are affiliated with DAWN. A table listing the saturation rates achieved for this Quarterly Report is provided in Appendix III.

Standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA): A unit composed of a relatively large core city or cities and the immediately adjacent geographic areas. Conceptually, SMSAs are integrated economic and social units with a large population nucleus. The county definitions of the DAWN SMSAs have been maintained as they were originally defined by the Bureau of Census (*Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 1972). These may not match the current SMSA boundaries. The 26 SMSAs currently in the DAWN system were not chosen randomly, but were selected to account for nearly one-third of the total U.S. population in geographically diverse locations. For a listing of the populations in the DAWN SMSAs, refer to Appendix III.

Suicide episode: See "Motivation/manner of death."

Therapeutic class: A general grouping of generic drugs such as tranquilizers, narcotic analgesics, barbiturate sedatives, etc. These groupings are based primarily on a pre-existing classification used in the *National Drug and Therapeutic Index* (IMS America, Ltd.). The DAWN system has accumulated a vocabulary of approximately 6,000 substance names that have been mentioned in incidents of abuse. This vocabulary is updated monthly by the inclusion of new abuse substances and, through receipt of identifying information, the reclassification of drugs. Occasionally, this reclassification may shift a drug to a different therapeutic class and/or generic grouping. Extreme caution must be exercised when comparing therapeutic class data across different DAWN reports. In the 1981 Quarterly Reports, several drug categories are not grouped into a therapeutic class, e.g., "alcohol-in-combination," "marijuana," "cocaine," etc.

Total Consistent DAWN System (TCDS): All facilities in the Total DAWN System which reported consistently over the past three-year period (see "Consistently-reporting facilities").

Total DAWN System (TDS): All DAWN-affiliated facilities (see "DAWN-affiliated facility"). Within this reporting network are 26 SMSAs and the National Panel.

Appendix III

SMSA/SUMMARY DATA

This appendix contains a table of SMSA emergency room and medical examiner saturation rates achieved in the current quarter, a table summarizing the drug abuse episode data from consistent reporters and all DAWN-affiliated facilities for each of the SMSAs, and a listing of the populations comprising the SMSAs in the Total DAWN System (TDS). The TDS refers to the sum of data from eligible facilities in the DAWN SMSAs and in the National Panel; it is not intended to be interpreted as representing the entire United States or truly national totals.

Complete "saturation" means enlistment of and reporting by every eligible facility in a specified population. The goal was to enlist in the DAWN reporting system every eligible hospital located within 22 of the SMSAs, all emergency rooms within San Francisco County, and a representative sample of emergency rooms in the New York, Chicago and Los Angeles SMSAs.

Population statistics for the DAWN SMSAs are from the 1980 census and have been rounded to the nearest hundred. They were obtained from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. One should be aware that the counties and independent cities comprising DAWN SMSAs represent the 1972 Census Bureau's definition of these areas. Although many of the SMSAs have been redefined since 1972, the DAWN system has preserved the original 1972 boundaries of these SMSAs to facilitate trend analyses. Thus, care should be taken in comparing DAWN data with other data which may be based on newer definitions of the SMSAs.

For each SMSA, the named city is the central city as defined by the United States Bureau of the Census in 1972. The geographic boundary of each sampling point is, however, the boundary of the SMSA instead of that of the central city. For example, Philadelphia SMSA includes five Pennsylvania counties (Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia) and three New Jersey counties (Burlington, Camden and Gloucester). For most SMSAs, the counties within an SMSA boundary account for the entire SMSA population. However, in some SMSAs, there are independent cities that have no county affiliation, for example, Baltimore, St. Louis, Norfolk SMSA cities, and the Virginia cities in the Washington, DC SMSA. In the listing of SMSA populations within the DAWN system, the population of a county-affiliated central city is provided below the SMSA counties and/or independent cities.

Emergency room and medical examiner achieved saturation rates according to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

SMSAs	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981			Medical Examiners: January-March 1981		
	Total number of facilities	Number of DAWN-affiliated facilities	Saturation rate (Percent of total)	Total number of facilities	Number of DAWN-affiliated facilities	Saturation rate (Percent of total)
Saturation SMSAs						
Atlanta	21	17	81	5	2	40
Baltimore	20	19	95	6	6	100
Boston	41	35	85	6	4	67
Buffalo	19	19	100	5	5	100
Cleveland	35	27	77	3	1	33
Dallas	30	22	73	6	1	17
Denver	19	17	89	5	5	100
Detroit	55	44	80	3	3	100
Indianapolis	14	11	79	8	2	25
Kansas City	27	23	85	6	2	33
Miami	25	16	64	1	1	100
Minneapolis	29	22	76	5	3	60
New Orleans	22	16	73	4	2	50
Norfolk	9	9	100	4	3	75
Oklahoma City	16	13	81	3	1	33
Philadelphia	67	59	88	7	6	86
Phoenix	20	17	85	1	1	100
St. Louis	31	29	94	7	7	100
San Antonio	12	9	75	3	1	33
San Diego	24	19	79	1	1	100
San Francisco 1/	48	7	15	5	5	100
Seattle	26	21	81	2	2	100
Washington, D.C.	26	20	77	9	7	78
SUBTOTAL	636	491	77	105	71	68
Sampled SMSAs						
Chicago	99	49	49	6	4	67
Los Angeles	108	45	42	1	1	100
New York	124	55	44	9	8	89
SUBTOTAL	331	149	45	16	13	81
National panel	3815	178	5	-	-	-
TOTAL DAWN SYSTEM	4782	818	17	121	84	69

1/ San Francisco SMSA emergency room data no longer reflect a 100% saturation effort. Only the seven emergency rooms from San Francisco County are now included in DAWN. All San Francisco SMSA medical examiners are represented in DAWN.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

BEST DOCUMENT AVAILABLE

Number of emergency rooms/medical examiners and reported drug abuse episodes for all DAWN-affiliated facilities and for consistent reporters according to Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

SMSAs	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981					Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/				
	All DAWN-affiliated		Consistent reporters			All DAWN-affiliated		Consistent reporters		
	Number of facilities	Number of episodes	Number of facilities	Number of episodes	Percent of all DAWN episodes	Number of facilities	Number of episodes	Number of facilities	Number of episodes	Percent of all DAWN episodes
Atlanta	17	898	16	890	99.1	2	5	2	5	100.0
Baltimore 2/	19	866	16	774	89.4	6	24	6	24	100.0
Boston	35	965	31	884	91.6	4	19	4	19	100.0
Buffalo	19	580	18	573	98.8	5	8	5	8	100.0
Chicago	49	1,787	45	1,677	93.8	4	48	4	48	100.0
Cleveland	27	801	24	657	82.0	1	17	1	17	100.0
Dallas	22	440	21	419	95.2	1	13	1	13	100.0
Denver	17	864	15	828	95.8	5	8	5	8	100.0
Detroit	44	1,611	43	1,550	96.2	3	36	3	36	100.0
Indianapolis	11	422	11	422	100.0	2	6	2	6	100.0
Kansas City	23	435	22	426	97.9	2	7	2	7	100.0
Los Angeles	45	2,693	40	2,176	80.8	1	165	1	165	100.0
Miami	16	1,237	13	1,181	95.5	1	50	1	50	100.0
Minneapolis	22	682	22	682	100.0	3	8	3	8	100.0
New Orleans	16	778	13	743	95.5	2	4	2	4	100.0
New York 3/	55	5,641	50	5,467	96.9	8	130	7	122	93.8
Norfolk	9	272	8	255	93.8	3	5	3	5	100.0
Oklahoma City	13	166	13	166	100.0	1	-	1	-	-
Philadelphia	59	1,843	57	1,770	96.0	6	38	6	38	100.0
Phoenix	17	635	17	635	100.0	1	16	1	16	100.0
St. Louis 2/	29	729	15	380	52.1	7	13	7	13	100.0
San Antonio	9	238	7	187	78.6	1	5	1	5	100.0
San Diego	19	617	18	556	90.1	1	41	1	41	100.0
San Francisco	7	415	6	391	94.2	5	77	5	77	100.0
Seattle	21	627	21	627	100.0	2	12	2	12	100.0
Washington, D.C.	20	1,032	17	819	79.4	7	26	7	26	100.0
National panel	178	3,183	172	3,147	92.5	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL DAWN SYSTEM	818	30,457	* 751	* 28,282	92.9	84	781	* 83	* 773	99.0

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Consistent reporters for this SMSA are defined on the basis of their two-year reporting periods.

3/ The five borough New York MEs report only those drug abuse deaths which have been confirmed through toxicologic analysis and/or "cause of death" findings.

* These figures include data for 14 ERs and 6 MEs from Baltimore and 10 ERs and 7 MEs from St. Louis which are not part of the Total Consistent DAWN System.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

SMSA POPULATIONS

ATLANTA, GA SMSA

SMSA Population	1,687,900
Clayton Co.,	150,400
Cobb Co.,	297,700
DeKalb Co.,	483,000
Fulton Co.,	589,900
Gwinnett Co.,	166,900
City of Atlanta	425,000

BALTIMORE, MD SMSA

SMSA Population	2,174,600
Anne Arundel Co.,	371,000
Baltimore Co.,	655,500
Carroll Co.,	96,400
Harford Co.,	146,000
Howard Co.,	118,600
City of Baltimore	787,000

BOSTON, MA SMSA

SMSA Population	3,662,700
Essex Co.,	633,600
Middlesex Co.,	1,367,000
Norfolk Co.,	606,600
Plymouth Co.,	405,400
Suffolk Co.,	650,100
City of Boston	563,000

BUFFALO, NY SMSA

SMSA Population	1,242,600
Erie Co.,	1,015,500
Niagara Co.,	227,100
City of Buffalo	357,900

CHICAGO, IL SMSA

SMSA Population	7,102,400
Cook Co.,	5,253,200
DuPage Co.,	658,200
Kane Co.,	278,400
Lake Co.,	440,400
McHenry Co.,	147,700
Will Co.,	324,500
City of Chicago	3,005,100

CLEVELAND, OH SMSA

SMSA Population	1,898,800
Cuyahoga Co.,	1,498,300
Geauga Co.,	74,500
Lake Co.,	212,800
Medina Co.,	113,200
City of Cleveland	573,800

DALLAS, TX SMSA

SMSA Population	1,957,300
Collin Co.,	144,500
Dallas Co.,	1,556,500
Denton Co.,	143,100
Ellis Co.,	59,700
Kaufman Co.,	39,000
Rockwall Co.,	14,500
City of Dallas	904,100

DENVER - BOULDER, CO SMSA

SMSA Population	1,592,200
Adams Co.,	245,900
Arapahoe Co.,	293,600
Boulder Co.,	189,600
Denver Co.,	491,400
Jefferson Co.,	371,700
Cities: Denver	491,400
Boulder	76,700

DETROIT, MI SMSA

SMSA Population	4,043,600
Macomb Co.,	694,600
Oakland Co.,	1,011,800
Wayne Co.,	2,337,200
City of Detroit	1,203,300

INDIANAPOLIS, IN SMSA

SMSA Population	1,166,800
Boone Co.,	36,400
Hamilton Co.,	82,400
Hancock Co.,	43,900
Hendricks Co.,	69,800
Johnson Co.,	77,200
Marion Co.,	765,200
Morgan Co.,	52,000
Shelby Co.,	39,900
City of Indianapolis	700,800

SMSA POPULATIONS

KANSAS CITY, MO-KS SMSA

SMSA Population	1,305,600
Cass Co., MO	51,000
Clay Co., MO	136,500
Jackson Co., MO	629,200
Platte Co., MO	46,300
Johnson Co., KS	270,300
Wyandotte Co., KS	172,300
Cities: Kansas City, KS	161,100
Kansas City, MO	448,200

LOS ANGELES, CA SMSA

SMSA Population	7,477,700
Los Angeles Co.,	7,477,700
City of Los Angeles	2,966,800

MIAMI, FL SMSA

SMSA Population	1,626,000
Dade Co.,	1,626,000
City of Miami	347,000

MINNEAPOLIS - ST. PAUL, MN SMSA

SMSA Population	1,905,500
Anoka Co.,	196,000
Dakota Co.,	194,100
Hennepin Co.,	941,400
Ramsey Co.,	460,000
Washington Co.,	114,000
Cities: Minneapolis	371,000
St. Paul	270,200

NEW ORLEANS, LA SMSA

SMSA Population	1,186,800
Jefferson Parish	454,600
Orleans Parish	557,500
St. Bernard Parish	64,100
St. Tammany Parish	110,600
City of New Orleans	557,500

NEW YORK - NASSAU - SUFFOLK, NY SMSA

SMSA Population	10,802,800
Bronx Co.,	1,169,100
Kings Co.,	2,230,900
Nassau Co.,	1,321,600
New York Co.,	1,427,500
Queens Co.,	1,891,300
Richmond Co.,	352,100
Rockland Co.,	259,500
Suffolk Co.,	1,284,200
Westchester Co.,	866,600
City of New York	7,071,000

NORFOLK - VIRGINIA BEACH - PORTSMOUTH, VA SMSA

SMSA Population	748,000
Cities: Chesapeake	114,200
Norfolk	267,000
Portsmouth	104,600
Virginia Beach	262,200

OKLAHOMA CITY, OK SMSA

SMSA Population	758,700
Canadian Co.,	56,500
Cleveland Co.,	133,200
Oklahoma Co.,	568,900
City of Oklahoma City	403,200

PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ SMSA

SMSA Population	4,716,800
Bucks Co., PA	479,200
Chester Co., PA	316,700
Delaware Co., PA	555,000
Montgomery Co., PA	643,600
Philadelphia Co., PA	1,688,200
Burlington Co., NJ	362,500
Camden Co., NJ	471,700
Gloucester Co., NJ	199,900
City of Philadelphia, PA	1,688,200

PHOENIX, AZ SMSA

SMSA Population	1,508,000
Maricopa Co.,	1,508,000
City of Phoenix	789,700

SMSA POPULATIONS

ST. LOUIS, MO-IL SMSA

SMSA Population	2,302,600
Franklin Co., MO	71,200
Jefferson Co., MO	146,800
St. Charles Co., MO	143,500
St. Louis Co., MO	974,800
Madison Co., IL	247,700
St. Clair Co., Il	265,500
City of St. Louis, MO	453,100

SAN ANTONIO, TX SMSA

SMSA Population	1,035,500
Bexar Co.,	988,800
Guadalupe Co.,	46,700
City of San Antonio	785,400

SAN DIEGO, CA SMSA

SMSA Population	1,861,800
San Diego Co.,	1,861,800
City of San Diego	875,500

SAN FRANCISCO - OAKLAND, CA SMSA

SMSA Population	3,252,900
Alameda Co.,	1,105,400
Contra Costa Co.,	657,300
Marin Co.,	223,000
San Francisco Co.,	679,000
San Mateo Co.,	588,200
Cities: San Francisco	679,100
Oakland	339,300

SEATTLE - EVERETT, WA SMSA

SMSA Population	1,606,700
King Co.,	1,269,700
Snohomish Co.,	337,000
Cities: Seattle	493,800
Everett	54,400

WASHINGTON, DC-MD-VA SMSA

SMSA Population	2,987,500
Montgomery Co., MD	579,100
Prince Georges Co., MD	665,100
Arlington Co., VA	152,600
Loudoun Co., VA	57,400
Prince William Co., VA	144,700
Fairfax Co., VA	596,900
Cities: Washington, DC	637,700
Alexandria, VA	103,200
Fairfax, VA	19,400
Falls Church, VA	9,500
Manassas, VA	15,400
Manassas Park, VA	6,500

Appendix IV

SUICIDE FREQUENCIES

This appendix focuses on the association between severe drug abuse and suicidal behavior. The following table is based only on data from those reported drug abuse episodes for which the drug use motivation or manner of death is known; this information was available for 26,166 of the 30,457 emergency room episodes reported for the April-June 1981 quarter and for 583 of the 781 deaths reported for the January-March 1981 quarter. Displayed are the drug mention frequencies from all such episodes, the drug mention frequencies from only suicide-related episodes, and the latter's percentage of the former according to each of the selected drug groups. As the table shows, nearly half of the emergency room admissions and deaths reported to DAWN as drug abuse episodes were associated with suicide. However, suicide-related drug abuse episodes involved certain drug groups proportionately more often than others, especially the non-narcotic analgesics and antidepressants.

Percent of emergency room and medical examiner drug mentions associated with suicide-motivated drug abuse episodes according to selected drug group

Drug groups: therapeutic class by drug category (Examples of commonly encountered brands are provided if applicable)	Emergency Rooms: April-June 1981			Medical Examiners: January-March 1981 1/		
	Number of mentions from all episodes 2/	Suicide episodes: Number of mentions	Suicide episodes: Percent of all group mentions	Number of mentions from all episodes 2/	Suicide episodes: Number of mentions	Suicide episodes: Percent of all group mentions
TRANQUILIZERS	5,745	3,638	63.3	93	49	52.7
Diazepam (Valium)	3,284	1,911	58.2	58	24	41.4
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	588	409	69.6	4	2	50.0
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	339	255	75.2	1	1	100.0
Meprobamate (Equanil, Miltown)	182	126	69.2	17	12	70.6
Other/unspecified tranquilizers	1,352	937	69.3	13	10	76.9
NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	4,609	877	19.0	276	73	26.4
Heroin/Morphine	2,358	79	3.4	91	11	12.1
d-Propoxyphene (Darvon, Darvocet N)	529	358	67.7	46	32	69.6
Methadone	597	48	8.0	46	4	8.7
Oxycodone (Percodan)	357	169	47.3	-	-	
Codeine	252	114	45.2	69	21	30.4
Meperidine HCl (Demerol)	217	54	24.9	11	3	27.3
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	176	14	8.0	3	-	-
Other/unspecified narcotic analgesics	123	41	33.3	10	2	20.0
NON-BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	3,478	1,847	53.1	93	53	57.0
Methaqualone (Quaalude)	1,128	325	28.8	24	9	37.5
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	914	717	78.4	20	14	70.0
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	412	137	33.3	25	17	68.0
O.T.C. sleep aids (Sominex, Nytol, Sleep-eze)	432	353	81.7	-	-	
Other/unspecified non-barbiturate sedatives	592	315	53.2	24	13	54.2
NON-NARCOTIC ANALGESICS	2,801	2,211	78.9	48	34	70.8
Aspirin	1,443	1,149	79.6	21	17	81.0
Acetaminophen (Tylenol)	945	755	79.9	24	14	58.3
Other/unspecified non-narcotic analgesics	413	307	74.3	3	3	100.0
BARBITURATE SEDATIVES	2,128	953	44.8	163	113	69.3
Phenobarbital	659	342	51.9	46	25	54.3
Butalbital/Butalbital combinations (Fiorinal)	287	207	72.1	4	-	-
Secobarbital (Seconal)	203	109	53.7	39	33	84.6
Secobarbital/Amobarbital (Tuinal)	225	62	27.6	13	11	84.6
Pentobarbital (Nembutal)	107	55	51.4	34	23	67.6
Amobarbital (Amytal)	200	13	6.5	19	16	84.2
Other/unspecified barbiturate sedatives	447	165	36.9	8	5	62.5
ANTIDEPRESSANTS	2,021	1,466	72.5	164	128	78.0
Amitriptyline (Elavil)	713	515	72.2	74	52	70.3
Perphenazine/Amitriptyline (Triavil, Etrafon)	345	268	77.7	3	2	66.7
Doxepin (Sinequan)	329	250	76.0	25	21	84.0
Imipramine (Tofranil)	221	179	81.0	27	22	81.5
Other/unspecified antidepressants	413	254	61.5	35	31	88.6
ANTIPSYCHOTICS	1,867	966	51.7	24	15	62.5
Chlorpromazine (Thorazine)	472	245	51.9	7	5	71.4
Thioridazine (Mellaril)	485	264	54.4	10	3	30.0
Haloperidol (Haldol)	311	115	37.0	1	1	100.0
Trifluoperazine (Stelazine)	153	98	64.1	2	2	100.0
Other/unspecified antipsychotics	446	244	54.7	4	4	100.0
AMPHETAMINES	1,347	255	18.9	12	1	8.3
Amphetamine	668	126	18.9	8	1	12.5
Methamphetamine/Speed	597	101	16.9	4	-	-
Other/unspecified amphetamines	82	28	34.1	-	-	
HALLUCINOGENS	1,186	83	7.0	16	3	18.8
PCP/PCP combinations	716	34	4.7	16	3	18.8
LSD	333	29	8.7	-	-	
Other/unspecified hallucinogens	137	20	14.6	-	-	
OTHER DRUGS	16,244	7,039	43.3	299	96	32.1
Alcohol-in-combination	6,297	2,449	38.9	148	52	35.1
Marijuana	1,079	47	4.4	5	2	40.0
Cocaine	1,110	68	6.1	45	4	8.9
Codeine combinations	752	534	71.0	2	1	50.0
Diphenylhydantoin sodium (Dilantin)	635	255	40.2	6	4	66.7
Pentazocine (Talwin)	726	82	11.3	8	3	37.5
Diphenhydramine (Benadryl)	290	183	63.1	7	3	42.9
Inhalants/Solvents/Aerosols	140	41	29.3	9	2	22.2
All other drugs	5,215	3,380	64.8	69	25	36.2
DRUG UNKNOWN	2,077	606	29.2	1	-	-
TOTAL DRUG MENTIONS	43,503	19,941	45.8	1,189	565	47.5
Total drug abuse episodes	26,166	11,878	45.4	583	292	50.1

1/ Data are provisional.

2/ Excludes those episodes for which the motivation was unknown or not reported.

SOURCE: NIDA, Drug Abuse Warning Network (September 1981 historical data tape).

*U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1982 O-367-978/655

National Institute on Drug Abuse

STATISTICAL SERIES

Series A	DATA SYSTEMS -- Reports which describe data systems operated by NIDA in terms of history and development, data collection procedures, data items and definitions, and intended applications.
Series B	NDATUS TOPICAL REPORTS -- Data analyses focusing on specific topics based on drug abuse treatment facility data from the National Drug and Alcoholism Treatment Utilization Survey (NDATUS).
Series C	CODAP TOPICAL REPORTS -- Data analyses focusing on specific topics based on data about drug abuse treatment clients from the Client Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP).
Series D	CODAP QUARTERLY REPORTS -- General statistics on client characteristics, drug abuse patterns, and treatment experience based on national data collected by CODAP and aggregated for a quarter.
Series E	CODAP ANNUAL REPORTS -- General statistics on client characteristics, drug abuse patterns, and treatment experience based on CODAP data aggregated at national, State, and SMSA levels. This series also includes trend reports showing several years of data.
Series F	NDATUS REPORTS -- General statistics on treatment capacity, utilization, funding, staffing, and services based on data collected by NDATUS.
Series G	DAWN QUARTERLY REPORTS -- Statistics on drug associated with drug abuse episodes reported by emergency rooms and medical examiners affiliated with the Drug Abuse Warning Network (DAWN). The data in this series are aggregated at the SMSA level.
Series H	DAWN TOPICAL REPORTS -- Data analyses focusing on specific topics based on acute drug abuse episode data from DAWN.

For further information about these reports, write to:

Division of Data and Information Development
National Institute on Drug Abuse
5600 Fishers Lane, Room 11A-56
Rockville, Maryland 20857